

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

ROSENSTIEL  
SCHOOL of MARINE &  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE



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Tritium Laboratory  
5 January 2015

SWAB REPORT #755

SWAB DATE: 26 November 2014

*R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*

James  
Happell

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## COMMENTS TO SWAB REPORTS

12 May 2014

Typical LSC instrument background values for  $^3\text{H}$  and  $^{14}\text{C}$  are 2 and 5 cpm, respectively. The LSC is a Tricarb 2910 TR with the low level counting option.

All samples are counted for 60 minutes, the instrument background is subtracted, and activities are reported in  $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ . Bucket blank activities are not subtracted. Counting errors (2 standard deviations) are also reported in  $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ . An error larger than the activity indicates that the activity is not significantly different from zero.

### Criteria for SWAB Results

| Category | $^3\text{H}$ ( $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ ) | $^{14}\text{C}$ ( $\text{dpm m}^2$ ) | Recommendations   |
|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| A        | <500                                     | <50                                  | No action   |
| B*       | 500-10,000                               | 50-10,000                            | Needs cleaning before any natural tracer work. Decks in radiation vans with activities above $1000 \text{ dpm}/\text{m}^2$ should be cleaned. |
| C**      | 10,000-100,000                           | 10,000-50,000                        | Must be cleaned before any use.   |
| D***     | >100,000                                 | >50,000                              | May be a health hazard. Notify local radiation safety official.   |

Note:  $^{14}\text{C}$  and  $^{35}\text{S}$  have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus  $^{35}\text{S}$  will be registered as  $^{14}\text{C}$  by our counting techniques. Categories A, B and C are not a health hazard.

### Recommended Cleaning Procedure

Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

$^3\text{H}$ : Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml COUNT-OFF to 4 liters of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.

$^{14}\text{C}$ : Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing  $^{14}\text{CO}_2$ ). Follow up with wash as if for  $^3\text{H}$ .

### Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc)

Categories A & B dispose as ordinary garbage, C & D contact your institution's radiation safety office.

Note: If category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the institution promptly by phone or email.

REPORT FOR SWAB # 755

LOCATION: Punta Arenas, Chile  
VESSEL: *R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer*

DATE: 26 November 2014  
TECHNICIAN: Jamee Johnson

| Sample # | Sample Identification                              | <sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       | <sup>14</sup> C dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |
|----------|--|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
|          |  | activity                          | error | activity                           | error |
| 1        | 1st Vial Bkgnd                                     | 0                                 | ± 0   | 0                                  | ± 0   |
| 2        | Initial bucket blank C. O. # 1                     | 0                                 | ± 0   | 3                                  | ± 41  |
|          | <u>Aft Dry Lab (Figure 1)</u>                      |                                   |       |                                    |       |
| 3        | Top of Thermo chest freezer                        | 0                                 | ± 0   | 16                                 | ± 34  |
| 4        | Inside Percival incubator 00011175                 | 0                                 | ± 0   | 33                                 | ± 34  |
| 5        | Inside Percival incubator 00011176                 | 28                                | ± 40  | 8                                  | ± 27  |
| 6        | Deck below -80 Revco freezer 12063                 | 0                                 | ± 0   | 11                                 | ± 35  |
| 7        | Deck below Fisher freezer 00010623                 | 0                                 | ± 0   | 0                                  | ± 0   |
| 8        | Aft sink area                                      | 10                                | ± 34  | 7                                  | ± 30  |
| 9        | Stbd benchtop above flammable storage              | 0                                 | ± 0   | 27                                 | ± 34  |
| 10       | Center starboard bench top, aft section            | 0                                 | ± 0   | 34                                 | ± 35  |
| 11       | Center starboard benchtop, fwd section             | 0                                 | ± 0   | 4                                  | ± 44  |
| 12       | Center benchtop, center section                    | 0                                 | ± 0   | 22                                 | ± 34  |
| 13       | Center port benchtop, forward section              | 0                                 | ± 0   | 7                                  | ± 36  |
| 14       | Port benchtop aft section near entrance            | 0                                 | ± 0   | 32                                 | ± 34  |
| 15       | Port sink area                                     | 0                                 | ± 0   | 31                                 | ± 34  |
| 16       | Deck at aft door to Baltic Room                    | 0                                 | ± 0   | 7                                  | ± 39  |
| 17       | Deck inside aft entrance                           | 0                                 | ± 0   | 2                                  | ± 52  |
| 18       | Deck between forward entrance and Dry Lab entrance | 0                                 | ± 0   | 0                                  | ± 0   |
|          | <u>Forward Dry Lab (Figure 2)</u>                  |                                   |       |                                    |       |
| 19       | Deck inside Office supplies room                   | 0                                 | ± 0   | 4                                  | ± 33  |
| 20       | Deck inside port entrance                          | 0                                 | ± 0   | 6                                  | ± 39  |
|          | <u>Bio Lab (Figure 3)</u>                          |                                   |       |                                    |       |
| 21       | Benchtop adjacent to drying oven                   | 0                                 | ± 0   | 15                                 | ± 39  |
| 22       | Aft sink area                                      | 0                                 | ± 0   | 14                                 | ± 34  |
| 23       | Deck inside starboard entrance                     | 0                                 | ± 0   | 25                                 | ± 34  |
| 24       | Benchtop port of aft sink                          | 0                                 | ± 0   | 12                                 | ± 38  |
| 25       | Benchtop across from forward fume hood             | 4                                 | ± 105 | 0                                  | ± 0   |
| 26       | Deck below forward fume hood                       | 0                                 | ± 0   | 17                                 | ± 34  |
| 27       | Deck at forward entrance to lab                    | 0                                 | ± 0   | 12                                 | ± 34  |
| 28       | Benchtop aft of forward fume hood                  | 0                                 | ± 0   | 16                                 | ± 33  |
| 29       | Benchtop aft of port sink                          | 5                                 | ± 32  | 4                                  | ± 31  |
| 30       | Inside aft fume hood                               | 17                                | ± 29  | 25                                 | ± 32  |

| Sample #                                    | Sample Identification                  | $^3\text{H}$ dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       | $^{14}\text{C}$ dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
|   |  | activity                        | error | activity                           | error |
| 31  | Deck below port sink area              | 0                               | ± 0   | 10                                 | ± 34  |
| 32  | Deck in front of refrigerators         | 0                               | ± 0   | 19                                 | ± 38  |
| 33  | Deck in front of aft fume hood         | 0                               | ± 0   | 3                                  | ± 34  |
| 34  | Benchtop inside forward science cooler | 0                               | ± 0   | 25                                 | ± 37  |
| 35  | Benchtop inside aft science cooler     | 0                               | ± 0   | 4                                  | ± 58  |
| <u>Hydro Lab (Figure 4)</u>                 |  |                                 |       |                                    |       |
| 36  | Starboard sink area                    | 3                               | ± 30  | 4                                  | ± 31  |
| 37  | Aft sink area                          | 0                               | ± 0   | 44                                 | ± 36  |
| 38  | Port benchtop beneath porthole         | 0                               | ± 0   | 24                                 | ± 34  |
| 39  | Forward benchtop                       | 0                               | ± 0   | 19                                 | ± 35  |
| 40  | Inside Fisher refrigerator 00113124    | 0                               | ± 0   | 24                                 | ± 36  |
| 41  | Inside Fisher refrigerator 00113125    | 0                               | ± 0   | 11                                 | ± 35  |
| 42  | Initial bucket blank C. O. #2          | 17                              | ± 66  | 0                                  | ± 0   |
| 43  | Deck below aft sink                    | 0                               | ± 0   | 15                                 | ± 35  |
| 44  | Deck between the two refrigerators     | 8                               | ± 36  | 6                                  | ± 30  |
| 45  | Benchtop across from starboard sink    | 0                               | ± 0   | 19                                 | ± 36  |
| 46  | Deck at forward entrance to lab        | 0                               | ± 0   | 18                                 | ± 37  |
| <u>Wet Lab (Figure 5)</u>                   |  |                                 |       |                                    |       |
| 47  | Aft benchtop                           | 0                               | ± 0   | 27                                 | ± 34  |
| 48  | Forward benchtop                       | 0                               | ± 0   | 31                                 | ± 35  |
| 49  | Deck at forward entrance               | 8                               | ± 31  | 9                                  | ± 31  |
| 50  | Aft sink area                          | 0                               | ± 0   | 17                                 | ± 34  |
| 51  | Forward sink area                      | 0                               | ± 0   | 28                                 | ± 35  |
| 52  | Deck at port entrance                  | 0                               | ± 0   | 21                                 | ± 38  |
| 53  | Deck in center of lab                  | 0                               | ± -31 | 28                                 | ± 34  |
| 54  | Deck at starboard entrance to aft deck | 0                               | ± 0   | 37                                 | ± 36  |
| <u>Aquarium (Figure 6)</u>                  |  |                                 |       |                                    |       |
| 55  | Deck outside aft entrance              | 17                              | ± 44  | 2                                  | ± 23  |
| <u>Helo Workshop and 02 Deck (Figure 7)</u> |  |                                 |       |                                    |       |
| 57  | Inside Baxter refrigerator 00011923    | 0                               | ± 0   | 39                                 | ± 34  |
| 58  | Deck outside starboard aft door        | 0                               | ± 0   | 11                                 | ± 36  |
| 59  | Deck near aft rail where incubator sat | 0                               | ± 0   | 15                                 | ± 35  |
| 60  | Deck where door to Rad Van opened      | 0                               | ± 0   | *319                               | ± 44  |
| 61  | Deck where Rad waste was stored        | 0                               | ± 0   | 24                                 | ± 35  |

| Sample # | Sample Identification                   | <sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       | <sup>14</sup> C dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |
|----------|---|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
|          |   | activity                          | error | activity                           | error |
|          | <u>Miscellaneous areas (no Figure)</u>  |                                   |       |                                    |       |
| 56       | MLT Office deck inside entrance         | 0 ± 0                             |       | 10 ± 36                            |       |
| 62       | MPC Science Office deck inside entrance | 6 ± 29                            |       | 7 ± 31                             |       |
| 63       | Final bucket sample CO#2                | 0 ± 0                             |       | 23 ± 35                            |       |
|          | <u>Radiation Van #4 (Figure 8)</u>      |                                   |       |                                    |       |
| 64       | Initial bucket blank C.O. #3            | 0 ± 0                             |       | 13 ± 36                            |       |
| 65       | Inside fume hood                        | 374 ± 48                          |       | *552 ± 50                          |       |
| 66       | Benchtop next to LSC                    | 31 ± 23                           |       | *76 ± 35                           |       |
| 67       | Sink area                               | 15 ± 15                           |       | *70 ± 35                           |       |
| 68       | Wooden benchtop next to sink            | 47 ± 18                           |       | *211 ± 40                          |       |
| 69       | Waste benchtop across from entrance     | *2098 ± 44                        |       | **31912 ± 303                      |       |
| 70       | Inside refrigerator next to sink        | *562 ± 25                         |       | *6996 ± 144                        |       |
| 71       | Inside refrigerator next to waste bench | *568 ± 74                         |       | *65 ± 24                           |       |
| 72       | Deck below sink                         | 186 ± 43                          |       | *215 ± 39                          |       |
| 73       | Deck under waste bench                  | *2116 ± 36                        |       | ***52053 ± 385                     |       |
| 74       | Drain                                   | *723 ± 23                         |       | **14339 ± 204                      |       |
| 75       | Final bucket blank C.O. #3              | 0 ± 0                             |       | 13 ± 34                            |       |

### Comments

Please note that the error reported for each isotope is the two-standard deviation counting error. All areas on tested in the labs were free of radioisotope contamination that requires cleaning, except for the deck in the Helo Workshop that had minor <sup>14</sup>C contamination. This areas should be cleaned before any further use. It is not a good idea to store the rad waste outside of the rad van. All radioactive material, including waste, should be kept inside the rad van. Rad Van #4 had minor <sup>3</sup>H contamination and minor to possible health hazard levels of <sup>14</sup>C contamination. This van needs to be thoroughly cleaned before any further use. We recommend retesting this van after it has been cleaned.

SWAB 755  
Figure 1  
26 November 2014

# Aft Dry Lab 1036 sq. ft.

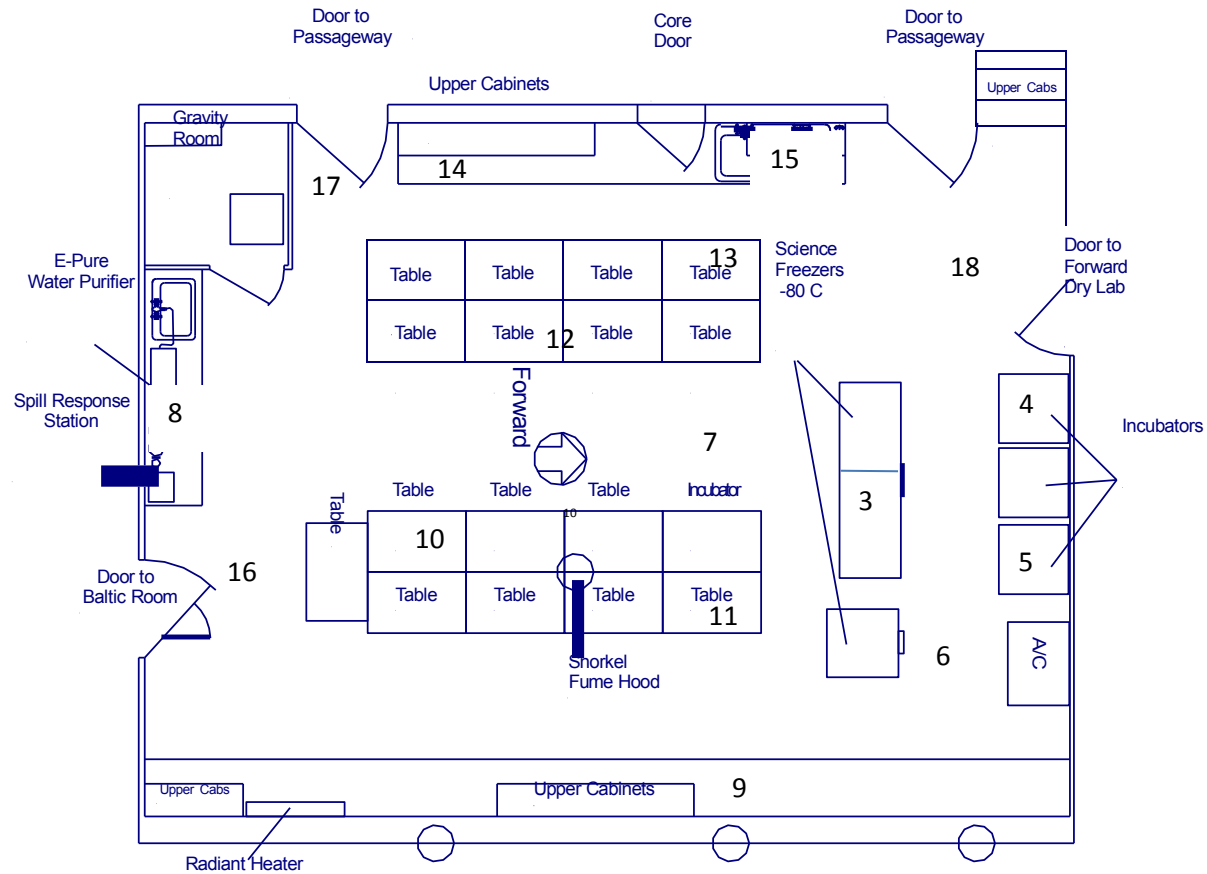


Figure 2  
SWAB #755  
26 November 2014

# Forward Dry Lab

1150 sq. ft.

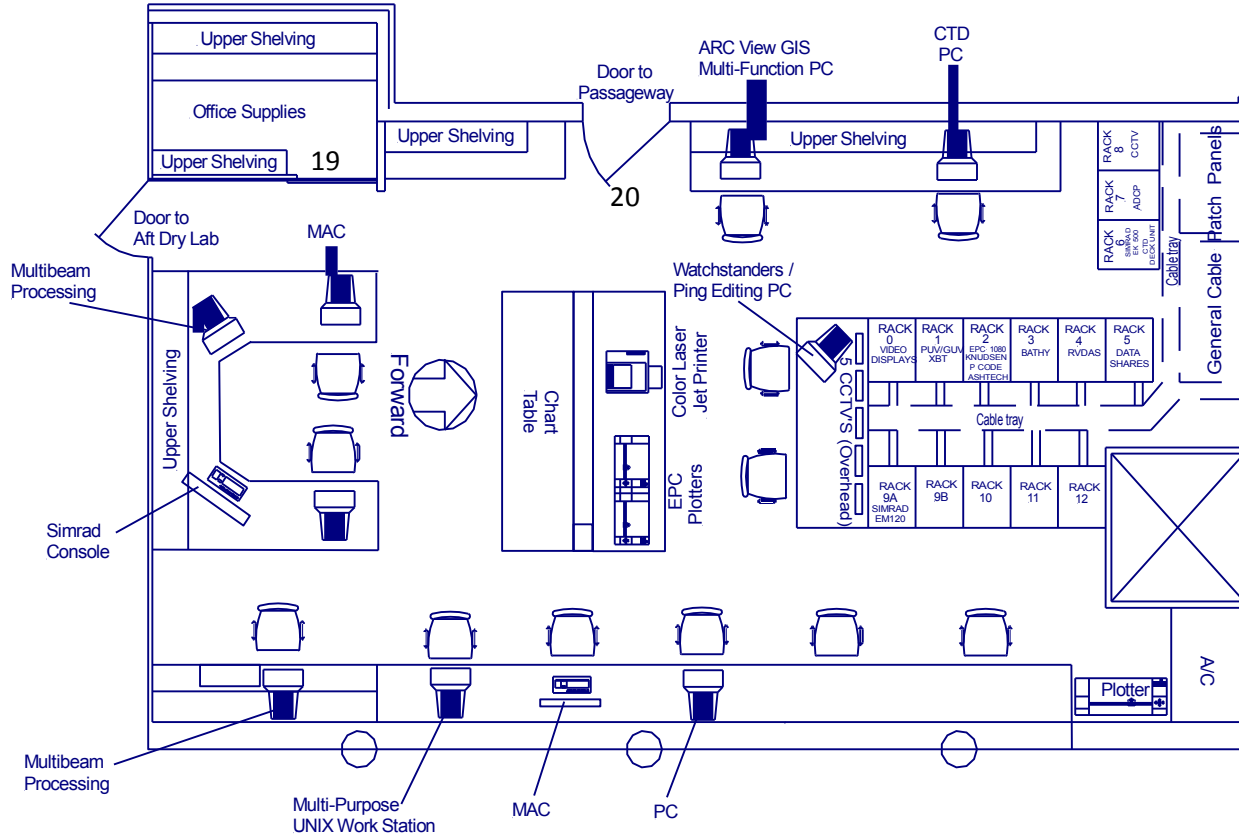


Figure 3  
SWAB #755, 26 November 2014

# Bio Lab

460 sq. ft.

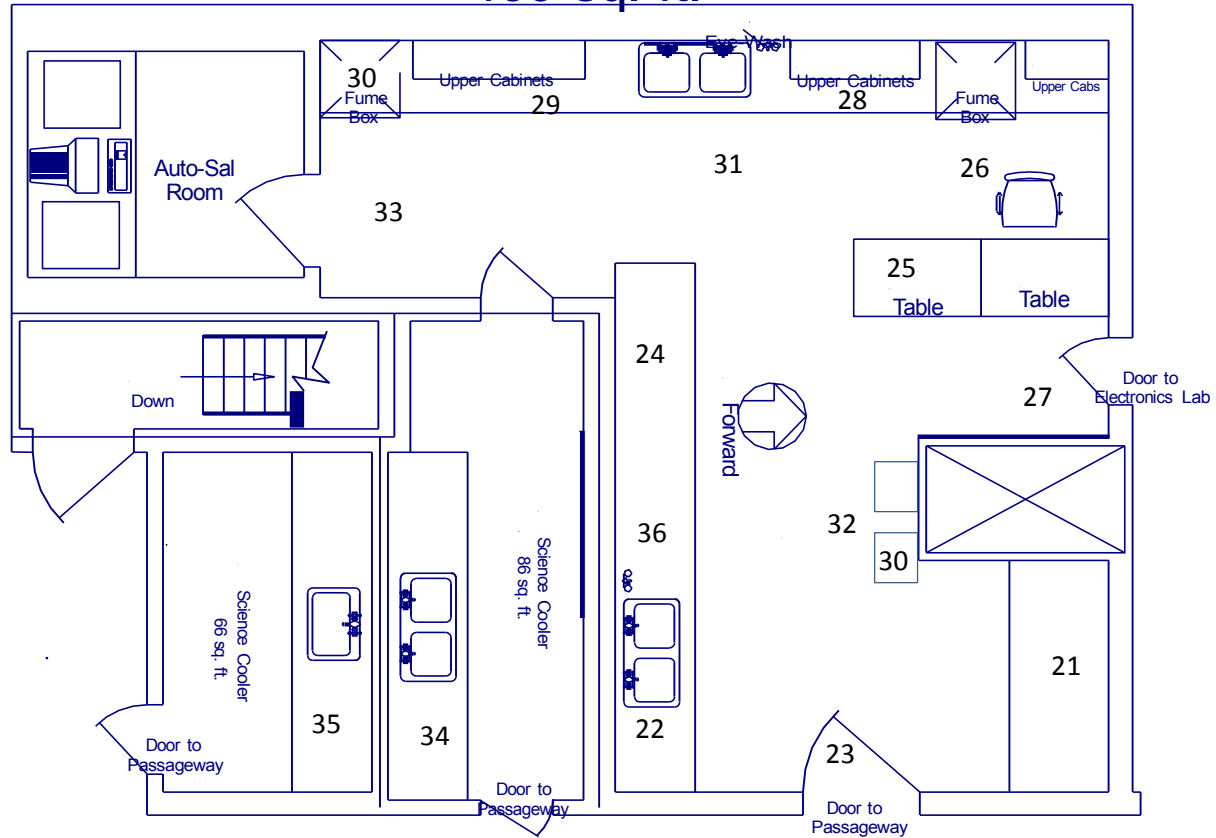




Figure 4  
SWAB #755, 26 November 2014

# Hydro Lab

445 sq. ft.

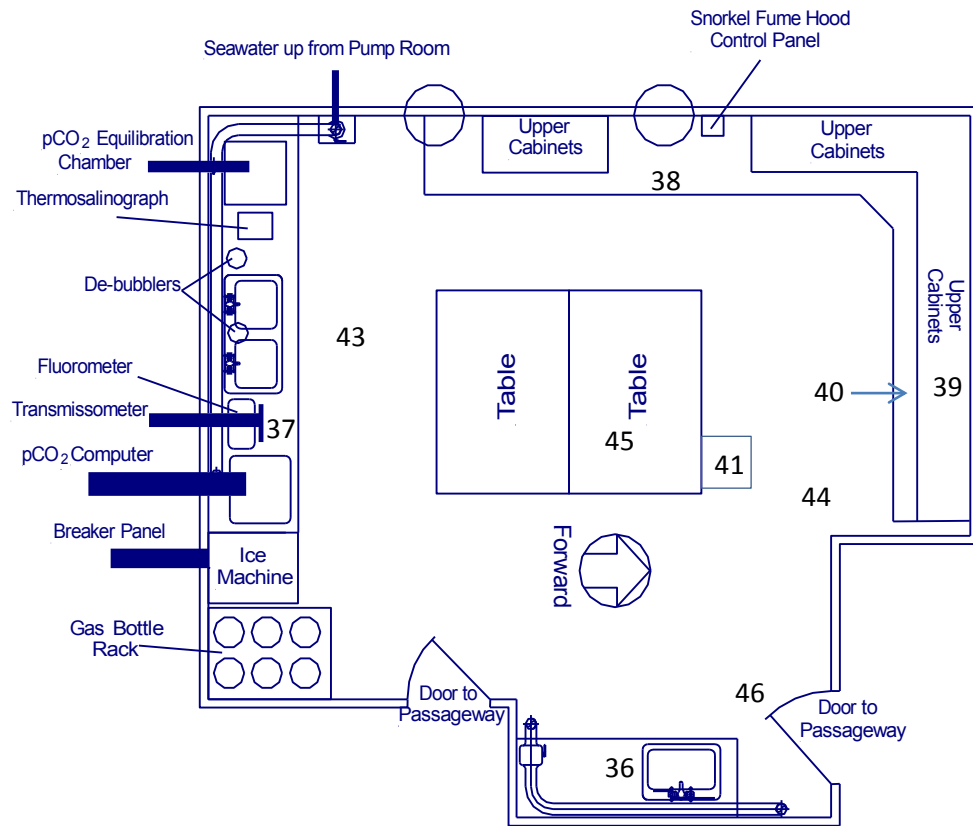
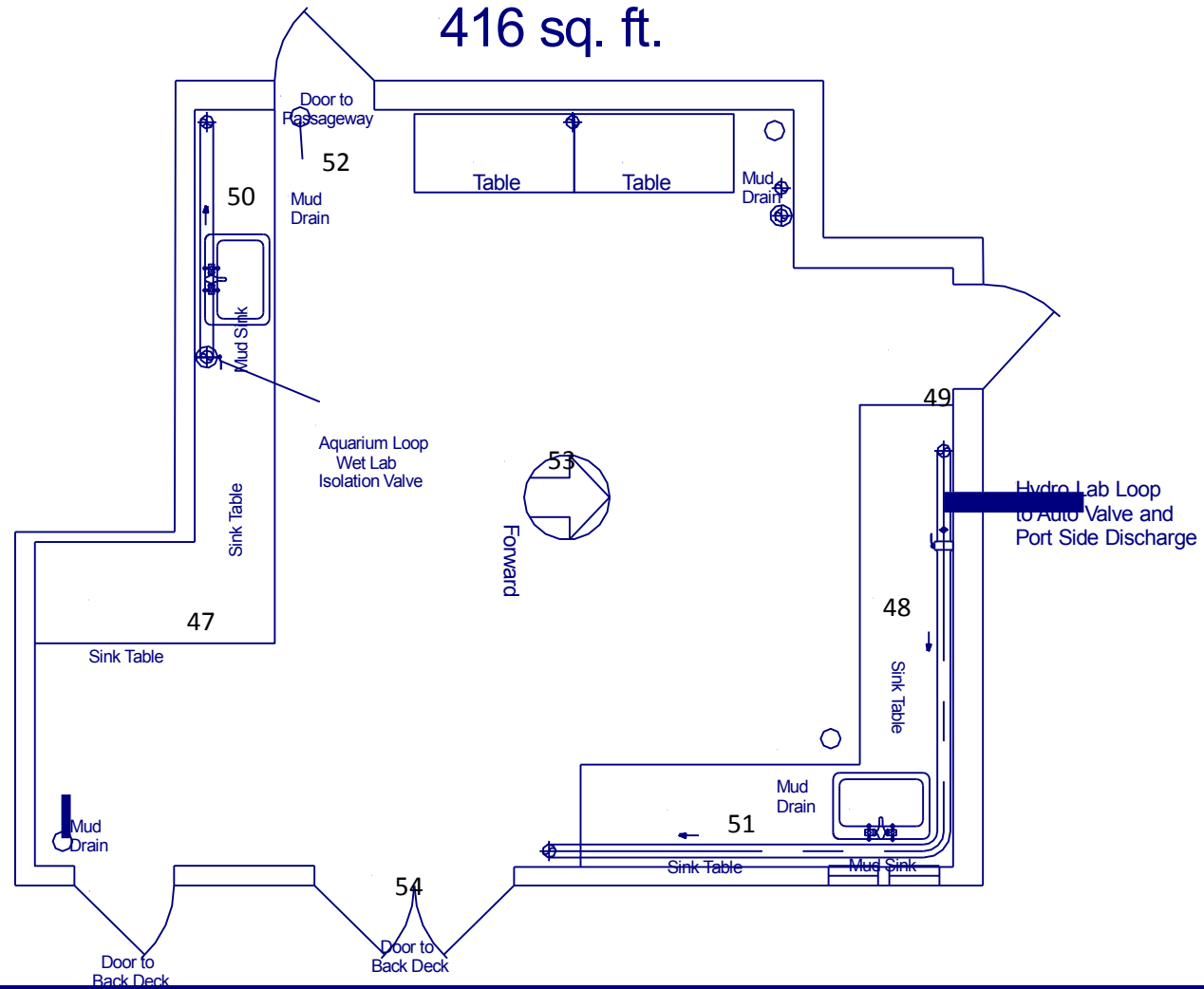


Figure 5  
SWAB #755, 26 November 2014

# Wet Lab

416 sq. ft.



Mud Drain

Mud Drain

Figure 6  
SWAB #755  
26 November 2014

# Aquarium Room

298 sq. ft.

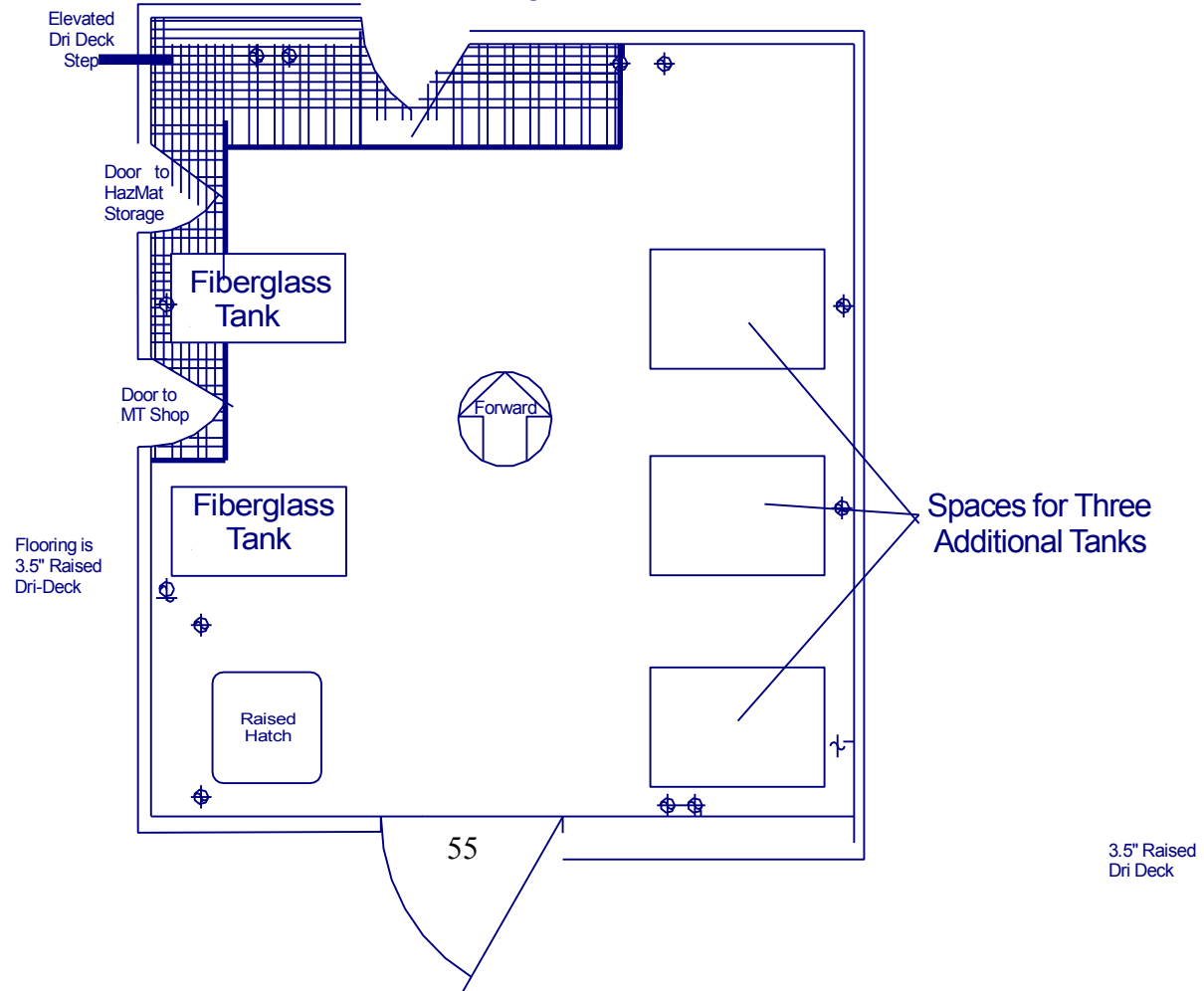
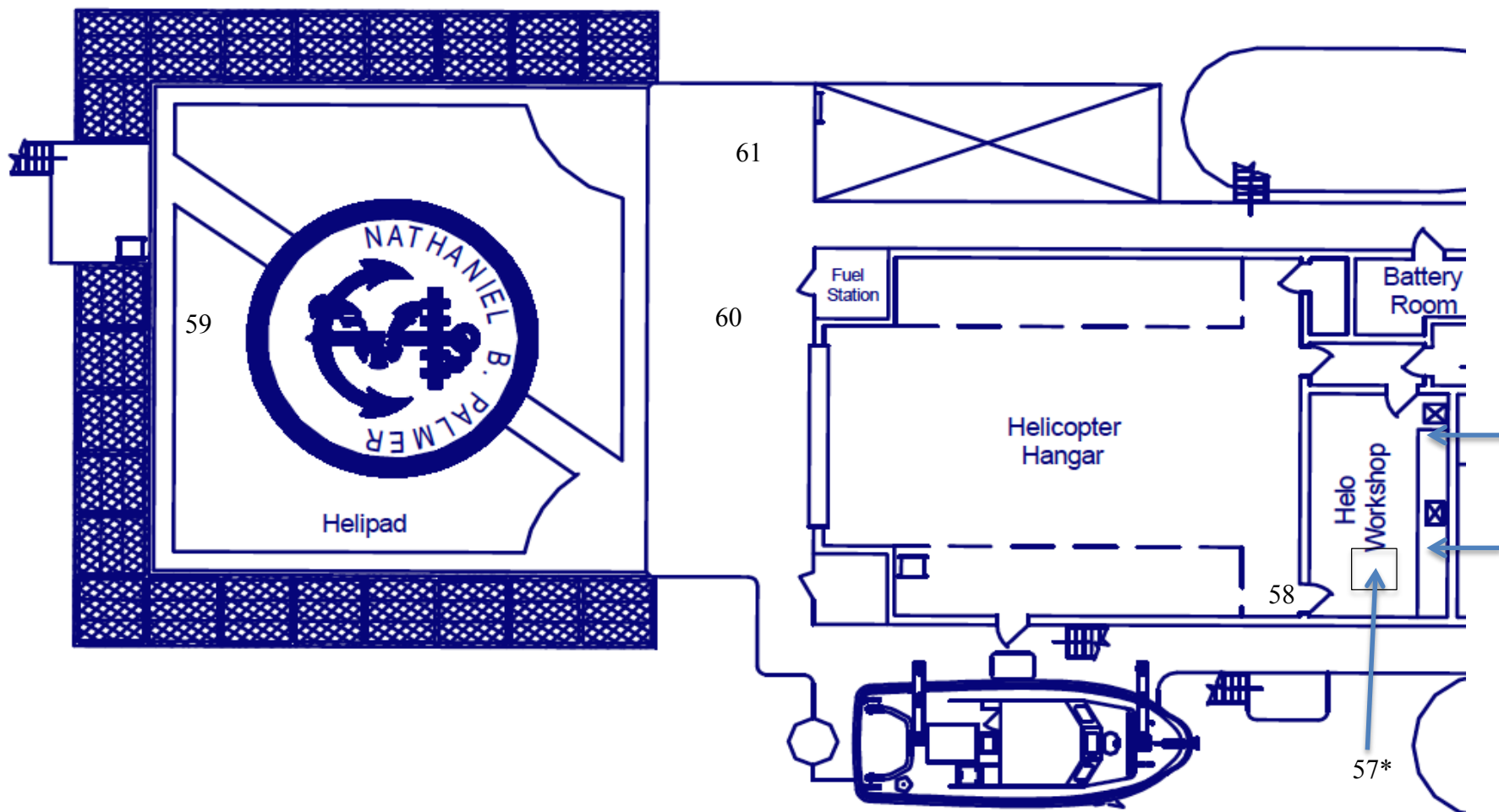


Figure 7  
SWAB #755  
26 November 2014



USAP Van # 4  
Figure 8  
SWAB #755  
26 November 2014

