UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

ROSENSTIEL SCHOOL of MARINE & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE



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SWAB REPORT #914

SWAB DATE: 7 September 2018

R/V Atlantic Explorer

Dr. James D. Happell Associate Research Professor

Distribution: SWAB Committee Ronald H. Harelstad Rod Johnson Nick Mathews Typical LSC instrument background values for ³H and ¹⁴C are 2 and 5 cpm, respectively. The LSC is a Tricarb 2910 TR with the low level counting option.

All samples are counted for 60 minutes, the instrument background is subtracted, and activities are reported in dpm/m². Bucket blank activities are not subtracted. Counting errors (2 standard deviations) are also reported in dpm/m². An error larger than the activity indicates that the activity is not significantly different from zero.

Criteria for SWAB Results

Category	3 H (dpm/m 2)	14 C (dpm m 2)	Recommendations
A	< 500	<50	No action
B*	500-10,000	50-10,000	Needs cleaning before any natural tracer work. Decks in radiation vans with activities above 1000 dpm/m ² should be cleaned.
C**	10,000-100,000	10,000-50,000	Must be cleaned before any use.
D***	>100,000	>50,000	May be a health hazard. Notify local radiation safety official.

Note: ¹⁴C and ³⁵S have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus ³⁵S will be registered as ¹⁴C by our counting techniques. Categories A, B and C are not a health hazard.

<u>Recommended Cleaning Proceedure</u> Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc)

Categories A & B dispose as ordinary garbage, C & D contact your institution's radiation safety office.

Note: If category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the insitution promptly by phone or email.

³H: Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml COUNT-OFF to 4 liters of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.

¹⁴C: Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing ¹⁴CO₂). Follow up with wash as if for ³H.

REPORT FOR SWAB # 914

LOCATION: St. George, Bermuda

VESSEL: *R/V Atlantic Explorer*DATE: 7 September 2018

TECHNICIAN: Yudy Mendoza

Sample # Sample Identification	³ H dpn	³ H dpm/m ²			¹⁴ C dpm/m ²		
	activity	error		activity	-		
1 1st Vial Bkgnd	0	\pm	0	0	±	0	
2 Initial bucket blank	-32	±	9	11	±	43	
Aft Lab (Figure 1)							
3 Port sink area	-18	\pm	15	-1	\pm	10	
4 Benchtop forward of sink	-69	\pm	23	7	\pm	75	
5 Forward benchtop	-12	\pm	43	-11	\pm	3	
6 Center benchtop	3	\pm	25	-23	\pm	19	
7 Inside fume hood	-21	\pm	15	5	\pm	48	
8 Deck in front of fume hood	-30	\pm	18	33	\pm	39	
9 Inside forward Cospolich refrigerator	-32	\pm	22	17	\pm	40	
10 Inside aft Cospolich refrigerator	-32	\pm	43	1	\pm	5	
11 Inside forward Cospolich freezer	-50	\pm	30	15	\pm	44	
12 Inside aft Cospolich freezer	-43	\pm	22	-2	\pm	15	
13 Deck inside forward entrance	-23	\pm	18	2	\pm	98	
14 Deck inside aft entrance	-45	\pm	42	-3	\pm	8	
15 Deck in front of pork sink	-42	±	16	-26	±	17	
Forward Lab (Figure 1)							
16 Port sink area	-47	\pm	30	4	\pm	109	
17 Benchtop aft of sink	-34	\pm	18	-4	\pm	12	
18 Center benchtop	-20	\pm	21	-6	\pm	23	
19 Forward benchtop	-22	\pm	13	-8	\pm	30	
20 Deck at forward entrance	-57	\pm	14	0	\pm	0	
21 Deck at aft entrance	-20	\pm	16	-3	\pm	5	
22 Deck in front of port sink	-25	\pm	20	-12	\pm	14	
23 Benchtop inside Enviro Room	-18	\pm	22	0	\pm	0	
24 Deck in Enviro Room	5	\pm	8	-12	\pm	16	

Sample # Sample Identification	³ H dpr	³ H dpm/m ²			¹⁴ C dpm/m ²		
	activity	(error	activity		error	
Main Lab (Figure 1)							
25 Deck inside forward entrance	-9	\pm	16	7	\pm	38	
26 Deck in front of CTD bottle rack	0	\pm	32	3	\pm	36	
27 Forward starboard benchtop	-14	\pm	21	12	\pm	39	
28 Inside fume hood	-33	\pm	12	-1	\pm	30	
29 Center benchtop	-3	\pm	15	-20	\pm	18	
30 Inside forward starboard freezer	-29	\pm	21	19	\pm	40	
31 Inside forward port freezer	-48	\pm	32	23	\pm	41	
32 Benchtop aft of sink	-27	\pm	7	16	\pm	40	
33 Deck in front of port sink	3	\pm	24	-24	\pm	19	
34 Deck outside Main Lab aft entrance	-41	\pm	16	6	\pm	59	
35 Intermediate bucket blank	-15	±	17	-24	\pm	33	
Radioisotope Van 2409-01 (Figure 2)							
36 Sink area	128	\pm	51	38	\pm	32	
37 Benchtop across from sink	*2767	\pm	153	*95	\pm	17	
38 Inside fume hood	67	\pm	45	34	\pm	34	
39 Top of LSC	*1236	\pm	107	*52	\pm	18	
40 Inside Danby refrigerator	164	\pm	57	26	\pm	28	
41 Deck between LSC and fume hood	*2477	\pm	140	*68	\pm	14	
42 Deck at entrance	*5531	\pm	204	*124	\pm	15	
43 Deck outside van entrance on 01 Deck	7	\pm	22	21	\pm	36	
44 Top of stairs on 01 Deck	-38	\pm	15	2	\pm	31	
45 Final bucket blank	-46	±	40	3	±	135	

Comments

Please note that the error reported for each isotope is the two-standard deviation counting error. The reports may now contain values less than zero. When decay counting background samples will be distributed about the background vial, which means that negative values are possible. In the past we rounded the negative values to zero. Values are only significantly above background when they are positive and larger than the error. Minor ¹⁴C and minor ³H contamination was found in the Rad Van.

No action is necessary, but cleaning the deck of the rad van would help prevent tracking containination out of the van. All areas tested on the ship were free from isotope contamination that requires cleaning.



