### UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI

## ROSENSTIEL SCHOOL of MARINE & ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE



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### **SWAB REPORT #844**

SWAB DATE: 10 January 2017

R/V Atlantic Explorer

Dr. James D. Happell Associate Research Professor

Distribution: SWAB Committee Ronald H. Harelstad Rod Johnson Justin Smith Typical LSC instrument background values for  $^3H$  and  $^{14}C$  are 2 and 5 cpm, respectively. The LSC is a Tricarb 2910 TR with the low level counting option.

All samples are counted for 60 minutes, the instrument background is subtracted, and activities are reported in dpm/m<sup>2</sup>. Bucket blank activities are not subtracted. Counting errors (2 standard deviations) are also reported in dpm/m<sup>2</sup>. An error larger than the activity indicates that the activity is not significantly different from zero.

### Criteria for SWAB Results

| Category | $^{3}$ H (dpm/m $^{2}$ ) | $^{14}$ C (dpm m <sup>2</sup> ) | Recommendations   |
|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| A        | < 500                    | <50                             | No action   |
| B*       | 500-10,000               | 50-10,000                       | Needs cleaning before any natural tracer work. Decks in radiation vans with activities above 1000 dpm/m <sup>2</sup> should be cleaned. |
| C**      | 10,000-100,000           | 10,000-50,000                   | Must be cleaned before any use.   |
| D***     | >100,000                 | >50,000                         | May be a health hazard. Notify local radiation safety official.   |

Note: <sup>14</sup>C and <sup>35</sup>S have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus <sup>35</sup>S will be registered as <sup>14</sup>C by our counting techniques. Categories A, B and C are not a health hazard.

# <u>Recommended Cleaning Proceedure</u> Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

### Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc)

Categories A & B dispose as ordinary garbage, C & D contact your institution's radiation safety office.

Note: If category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the insitution promptly by phone or email.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>H: Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml COUNT-OFF to 4 liters of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup>C: Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing <sup>14</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>). Follow up with wash as if for <sup>3</sup>H.

### REPORT FOR SWAB # 844

LOCATION: St. George, Bermuda

VESSEL: R/V Antlantic Explorer

DATE: 10 January 2017

TECHNICIAN: Charlene Grall

| Sample # Sample Identification           | <sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |          |       | <sup>14</sup> C dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |       |
|--|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|  | activity                          |          | error | activity                           |       | error |
| 1 1st Vial Bkgnd                         | 0                                 | ±        | 0     | 0                                  | ±     | 0     |
| 2 Initial bucket blank                   | -8                                | ±        | 99    | -38                                | ±     | 41    |
| Forward Lab (Figure 1)                   |                                   |          |       |                                    |       |       |
| 3 Port sink area                         | 24                                | $\pm$    | 96    | -24                                | $\pm$ | 0     |
| 4 Benchtop aft of port sink              | -159                              | $\pm$    | 141   | 18                                 | $\pm$ | 62    |
| 5 Center benchtop                        | -14                               | 土        | 83    | 8                                  | $\pm$ | 43    |
| 6 Forward benchtop                       | 8                                 | 土        | 66    | -30                                | ±     | 75    |
| 7 Deck inside forward entrance           | 48                                | $\pm$    | 69    | -29                                | ±     | 53    |
| 8 Deck in front of port sink             | 22                                | $\pm$    | 99    | -24                                | ±     | 14    |
| 9 Deck at aft entrance                   | 16                                | $\pm$    | 195   | -26                                | ±     | 118   |
| 10 Benchtop inside Enviro Room           | 3                                 | $\pm$    | 21    | -26                                | ±     | 65    |
| 11 Deck in Enviro Room                   | 6                                 | ±        | 118   | -8                                 | ±     | 18    |
| Aft Lab (Figure 1)                       |                                   |          |       |                                    |       |       |
| 12 Port sink area                        | -9                                | 土        | 22    | -3                                 | ±     | 67    |
| 13 Benchtop forward of port sink         | -2                                | 土        | 38    | -1                                 | ±     | 126   |
| 14 Forward benchtop                      | -10                               | 土        | 54    | -3                                 | ±     | 53    |
| 15 Center benchtop                       | -10                               | 土        | 22    | -11                                | ±     | 14    |
| 16 Inside aft Thermo -80 freezer         | -44                               | 土        | 47    | 0                                  | ±     | 113   |
| 17 Inside aft Cospolich refrigerator     | 16                                | 土        | 147   | -24                                | ±     | 145   |
| 18 Inside aft Cospolich freezer          | 16                                | 土        | 51    | -2                                 | ±     | 32    |
| 19 Inside forward Cospolich refrigerator | -23                               | 土        | 97    | -22                                | ±     | 79    |
| 20 Inside forward Cospolich freezer      | -2                                | 土        | 104   | -16                                | ±     | 60    |
| 21 Deck in front of Cospolich freezers   | 17                                | 土        | 270   | -32                                | ±     | 99    |
| 22 Deck in front of freezers             | 3                                 | 土        | 16    | -23                                | ±     | 30    |
| 23 Inside forward Thermo -80 freezer     | 27                                | $\pm$    | 66    | -17                                | ±     | 158   |
| 24 Inside fume hood                      | -16                               | $\pm$    | 88    | -18                                | ±     | 99    |
| 25 Deck in front of fume hood            | 21                                | ±        | 79    | -19                                | ±     | 27    |
| Main Lab (Figure 1)                      |                                   |          |       |                                    |       |       |
| 26 Port sink area                        | -3                                | ±        | 108   | 0                                  | ±     | 117   |
| 27 Benchtop aft of sink                  | 0                                 | ±        | 29    | -31                                | ±     | 35    |
| 28 Center benchtop                       | 32                                | <u>±</u> | 74    | -25                                | ±     | 31    |
| 29 Deck inside forward entrance          | 3                                 | $\pm$    | 81    | -20                                | ±     | 14    |

| Sample # Sample Identification              | <sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |       | <sup>14</sup> C dpm/m <sup>2</sup> |       |     |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-----|
|   | activity                          | (     | error | activity                           | error |     |
| 30 Deck in front of sink area               | 27                                | ±     | 69    | -18                                | ±     | 76  |
| 31 Deck btwn center bench and stbd aft benc | -8                                | $\pm$ | 74    | -28                                | $\pm$ | 70  |
| 32 Aft starboard benchtop                   | -14                               | $\pm$ | 110   | -5                                 | $\pm$ | 45  |
| 33 Intermediate bucket blank                | 1                                 | $\pm$ | 12    | 8                                  | $\pm$ | 38  |
| 34 Forward starboard benchtop               | 27                                | ±     | 171   | -44                                | $\pm$ | 66  |
| Radioisotiope Van 2409-01                   |                                   |       |       |                                    |       |     |
| 35 Forward Cold bench                       | 215                               | $\pm$ | 60    | -4                                 | $\pm$ | 22  |
| 36 Inside fume hood                         | 186                               | $\pm$ | 57    | 21                                 | $\pm$ | 26  |
| 37 Top of LSC                               | *1514                             | $\pm$ | 114   | 18                                 | $\pm$ | 8   |
| 38 Inside Danby refrigerator under sink     | *2004                             | $\pm$ | 88    | *4163                              | $\pm$ | 114 |
| 39 Benchtop across from sink                | *585                              | $\pm$ | 78    | *56                                | $\pm$ | 27  |
| 40 Deck between LSC and hood                | **13,068                          | $\pm$ | 304   | *242                               | $\pm$ | 16  |
| 41 Sink area                                | 127                               |       | 51    | 29                                 |       | 32  |
| 42 Deck at entrance across from sink        | *3283                             | $\pm$ | 163   | *99                                | $\pm$ | 17  |
| 43 Final bucket blank                       | 11                                | ±     | 36    | 7                                  | $\pm$ | 35  |

### **Comments**

Please note that the error reported for each isotope is the two-standard deviation counting error. The reports may now contain values less than zero. When decay counting background samples will be distributed about the background vial, which means that negative values are possible. In the past we rounded the negative values to zero. Values are only significantly above background when they are positive and larger than the error. All areas tested on the ship were free from any isotope contamination that requires cleaning. Minor <sup>14</sup>C and minor to moderate <sup>3</sup>H contamination found in the rad van. The deck between the LSC and fume hood and the refrigerator should be cleaned before any furthur use.



