

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI  
ROSENSTIEL  
SCHOOL of MARINE &  
ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE



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Tritium Laboratory  
26 April 2012

SWAB REPORT # 624

SWAB DATE: 23 April 2011

*R/V F.G. Walton Smith* and UM Small Radioisotope Van

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James D. Happell

Distribution:  
SWAB Committee  
Richard Kniffin

## COMMENTS TO SWAB REPORTS

23 November 2010

Typical LSC instrument background values for  $^3\text{H}$  and  $^{14}\text{C}$  are 2 and 5 cpm, respectively. The LSC is a Tricarb 2910 TR with the low level counting option.

All samples are counted for 60 minutes, the instrument background is subtracted, and activities are reported in  $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ . Bucket blank activities are not subtracted. Counting errors (2 standard deviations) are also reported in  $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ . An error larger than the activity indicates that the activity is not significantly different from zero.

### Criteria for SWAB Results

Category	$^3\text{H}$ ( $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ )	$^{14}\text{C}$ ( $\text{dpm m}^2$ )	Recommendations
A	<500	<50	No action
B*	500-10,000	50-10,000	Needs cleaning before any natural tracer work. Decks in radiation vans with activities above 1000 $\text{dpm}/\text{m}^2$ should be cleaned.
C**	10,000-100,000	10,000-50,000	Must be cleaned before any use.
D***	>100,000	>50,000	May be a health hazard. Notify local radiation safety official.

Note:  $^{14}\text{C}$  and  $^{35}\text{S}$  have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus  $^{35}\text{S}$  will be registered as  $^{14}\text{C}$  by our counting techniques. Categories A, B and C are not a health hazard.

### Recommended Cleaning Procedure

Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

$^3\text{H}$ : Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml COUNT-OFF to 4 liters of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.

$^{14}\text{C}$ : Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing  $^{14}\text{CO}_2$ ). Follow up with wash as if for  $^3\text{H}$ .

Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc)

Categories A & B dispose as ordinary garbage, C & D dispose in radiation waste system.

Note: If category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the insitution promptly by phone or email.

REPORT FOR SWAB # 624

LOCATION: Miami, FL

DATE: 23 April 2012

VESSEL: *R/V F.G. Walton Smith*

TECHNICIAN: Charlene Grall

Sample #	Sample Identification	<sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup>		<sup>14</sup> C dpm/m <sup>2</sup>	
		activity	error	activity	error
1	1st Vial Bkgnd	0	± 0	0	± 0
2	Initial bucket blank	14	± 48	0	± 0
	<u>Main Lab (Figure 1)</u>				
3	Bench top port of sink	0	± 0	3	± 0
4	Stbd. side of center bench	4	± 50	0	± 0
5	Stbd. bench top	18	± 60	0	± 0
6	Deck inside door to Wet Lab	0	± 0	0	± 0
7	Deck inside Mess Hall	12	± 41	4	± 30
8	Deck inside stairs fwd. stbd.	0	± 0	0	± 0
9	Deck inside stairs fwd. port	1	± 0	0	± 0
10	Deck between stbd. & center bench	0	± 0	0	± 0
11	Deck between port & center bench	20	± 55	0	± 0
12	Deck below sink	0	± 0	13	± 37
13	Port side of center bench	0	± 0	0	± 0
	<u>Wet Lab (Figure 1)</u>				
14	Inside Haier refrigerator, bottom	0	± 0	*52	± 46
15	Inside Haier freezer	0	± 0	0	± 0
16	Deck between doors	0	± 0	0	± 0
17	Bench top port of fwd. sink	0	± 0	7	± 40
18	Bench top stbd of aft sink	18	± 83	0	± 0
	<u>UM Small Radioisotope Van (Figure 2)</u>				
19	Fume hood	0	± 0	3	± 35
20	Refrigerator	*2445	± 134	40	± 9
21	Benchtop across from fume hood	66	± 58	0	± 0
22	Bench top left of LSC	55	± 52	0	± 0
23	Top of LSC	70	± 55	0	± 0
24	Deck in center of van	108	± 65	0	± 0
25	Final bucket blank	0	± 0	1	± 44

### **Comments**

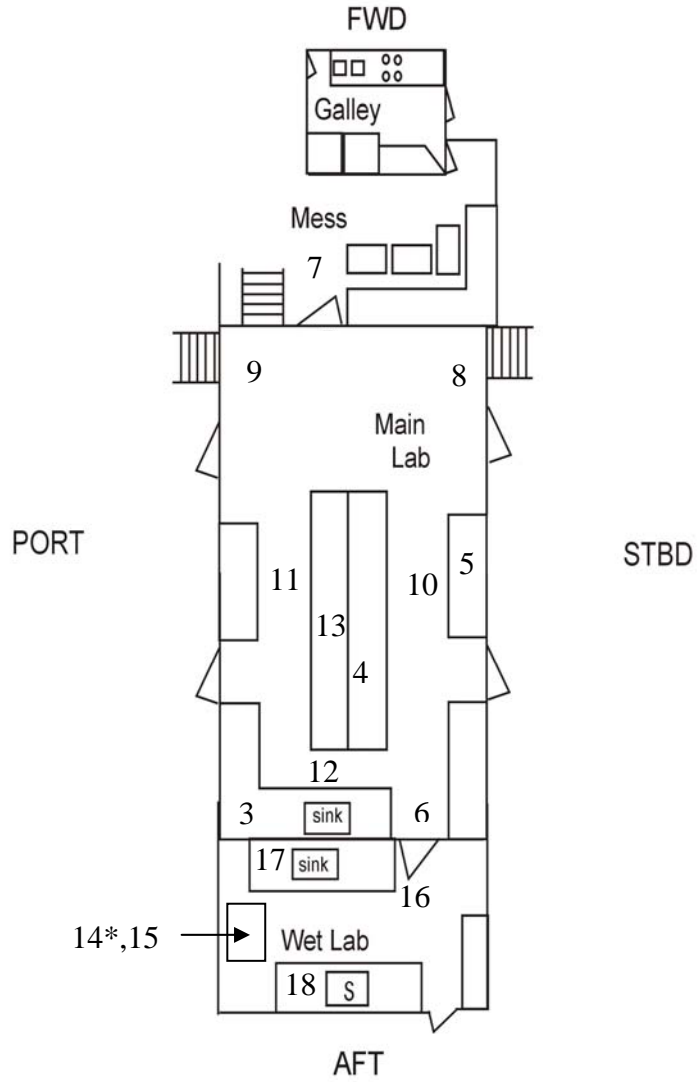
Please note that the error reported for each isotope is the two-standard deviation counting error.

The Haier refrigerator in the wet lab had minor  $^{14}\text{C}$  contamination. It should be cleaned.

The refrigerator in the UM Small Radioisotope Van tested positive for minor  $^3\text{H}$  contamination, no action required.

R/V F.G. Walton-Smith

SWAB 624  
Figure 1  
23 April 2012



# U.M. Radioisotope Van

