Tritium Laboratory October 4, 2014

SWAB REPORT #331

SWAB DATE: 10 February 2003

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Distribution: SWAB Committee Robert Kluckhohn

#### COMMENTS TO SWAB REPORTS

## Technical data below applies unless otherwise indicated.

Typical instrument background for tritium and C14: 7 and 15 cpm, respectively.

All data are means of at least three runs and are expressed in  $dpm/m^2$  extracted; machine and wash solution blanks have been substracted.

Typical error: "10% or "50 dpm/m<sup>2</sup>, whichever is larger, for both tritium and C14.

### Criteria for SWAB Results

Category	Tritium (dpm/m <sup>2</sup> ) Recommendations	C14 (dpm/m <sup>2</sup> )	
A	< 500	< 500	No action
В *	500-10,000	500-10,000	Needs cleaning before <u>natural</u> <u>tracer</u> work. No health hazard. Does not apply to Radiation Vans
C **	10,000-100,000	10,000-50,000	Must be cleaned before any use. Includes Radiation Vans
D ***	>100,000	>50,000	May be a health hazard. Notify local Radiation Safety Official

Note: C14 and S35 have peak energies of 156 and 167 KeV, respectively; thus S35 will be registered as C14 by our counting techniques.

## Recommended Cleaning Procedure Wearing ordinary household rubber gloves:

- Tritium: Wash and scrub with radioactive cleanup detergent such as COUNT-OFF (50 ml or 1/4 cup COUNT-OFF to 1 gallon of water), using sponges to distribute solution and reabsorb it.
- C14: Wash with 1% sulfuric or 2% hydrochloric (muriatic) acid with good ventilation (will dissolve carbonates, releasing <sup>14</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>). Follow up with wash as if for tritium.

Disposal of Cleaning Materials (gloves, sponges, etc.)

Categories A and B:	Dispose	as	ordinary	garbage	€.
C and D:	Dispose	in	radiation	waste	system

Note: In case Category C or D is encountered, we try to notify the institution promptly by telephone.

LOCATION : Punta Arenas, Chile TECHNICIAN: Cecilia Roig DATE : 10 February 2003 STATUS: Fume hood in Hydro-VESSEL/LAB: R/V Laurence M. Gould Lab contained minor amount of <sup>14</sup>C contamination. USAP Van # 00001 and Rad Van #3 are heavily contaminated by tritium and should be cleaned before ANY use, (see COMMENTS below). NET ACTIVITY EXTRACTED SAMPLE SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION  $^{3}$ H dpm/m<sup>2</sup>  $^{14}$ C dpm/m<sup>2</sup> # \_ 1 Machine Blank 2 Initial bucket blank (C.O. #1) 0 5 Hydrolab (See Figure 1) 0 3 Deck between sink area and workbench 13 4 Workbench next to port workbench 11 0 5 Deck in front of freezer 5 Deck in front of freezer6 Deck in front of forward sink 0 0 10 0 7 Deck in front of entrance to Wet Lab 0 7 104 1,364\* 8 Inside fume hood 17 9 7 Inside Kenmore freezer, top 0 10 Inside Revco Ultima II 0 11 Inside Sielen 330 freezer, top 77 0 0 12 Inside Sielen 330 refrigerator, bottom 0 13 Inside Revco Ultima II 0 0 Wet Lab (See Figure 1) 14 Inside fume hood 0 0 0 38 15 Inside GE freezer, top 251 0 16 Inside GErefrigerator, bottom 17 Inside Percival Science incubator, 1360-W78518 Inside Percival Science incubator, 2860-W502 0 0 0 10 0 19 Workbench opposite of freezers 0 20 Deck in front of sink 41 0 20 Deck in front of fume hood and fwd sink 0 15 22 Deck in front of aft sink 0 0 23 Workbench port of aft sink 5 0 Maindeck (See Figure 1) 24 Fantail stbd side 21 3 25 Deck outside doors to aquarium 57 0 Dry Lab (See Figure 1) 26 Deck in front of fume hood 106 0 27 Deck in front of entrance to CTD room 19 0 28 Deck in front of port sink 155 1 29 Inside GE freezer, top 0 0 30 Inside GE refrigerator, bottom 83 0

81

0

31 Inside fume hood

SAM	PLE SAMPLE IDENTIFICATION	NET ACTIVITY EXTRACTED			
#		<sup>3</sup> H dpm/m <sup>2</sup>	$^{14}C dpm/m^2$		
32	Workbench aft of sink	25	0		
33	Deck in front of freezers fwd of change room	63	0		
34	Deck in front of refrigerator	17	0		
35	Inside top of freezer	429	0		
Pas	sageways (See Figure 1)				
36	Deck outside port entrance to Dry Lab	0	0		
37	Deck outside stbd entrance to Hydro Lab	0	0		
38	Deck outside port entrance to Electronics Lab	0	0		
39	Deck outside stbd entrance to Enviro Room	0	9		
40	Deck outside stbd entrance to Laundry Room	0	0		
41	Final bucket blank (C.O.#1)	0	0		
Rad	ioisotope Van USAP 00001 (See Figure 2)				
42	Initial bucket blank (C.O.#2)	0	31		
43	Benchtop right of sink	2,012*	0		
44	Inside fume hood	2,861*	0		
45	Benchtop left of sink	2,066*	0		
46	Benchtop adjacent to Consul 330 refrigerator	3,685*	0		
47	Inside Consul 330 freezer, top	461	0		
48	Inside Consul 330 refrigerator, bottom	12,948**	0		
49	Deck inside door	32 <b>,</b> 933**	7		
50	Deck in front of Wallac LSC	102 <b>,</b> 795***	0		
51	Deck in front of fume hood	151,921***	0		
Rad	ioisotope Van #3 (See Figure 3)				
52	Benchtop right of sink	1,665*	0		
53	Benchtop left of sink	12,157**	6		
54	Inside fume hood	4,021*	39		
55	Benchtop across from sink	785	0		
56	Inside Kenmore freezer, meltwater from				
	freezer pan	512,793***	386		
57	Inside Kenmore refrigerator, bottom	5,813*	81		
58	Benchtop where Beckman LSC sits	4,121*	0		
59	Deck in front of sink	30,628**	0		
60	Deck in front of fume hood	21,261**	31		
61	Deck inside door	5,973*	0		
Con	vection oven in storage (No Figure)				
62	Inside F.S.convection oven, SN 70700343	0	0		
63	Final bucket sample(C.O.#2)	0	26		

# COMMENTS

The fume hood in the Hydro Lab contained a minor amount of radiocarbon (<sup>14</sup>C) and should be cleaned and decontaminated prior to any low-level tracer work in the lab. Both the USAP Radioisotope van and Van #3 were heavily contaminated in certain areas with tritium. These vans should be cleaned, decontaminated and rechecked prior to ANY science being done. Also, these vans should not be used for storage or any other science other than radioisotope work after the decontamination process.