

# Shore-based teleoperation of deep submergence ocean exploration vehicles (ROV, AUV, HOV) on Unols vessels

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INSTITUTION



# Vision

## Status Quo

Ocean Exploration affected by staffing, berthing, pandemics and ship availability



## New Insights

Upcoming Research Vessels supporting Ocean Exploration shrinking in size with a move to fully autonomous surface vessels inevitable in the future



## Teleoperation solution

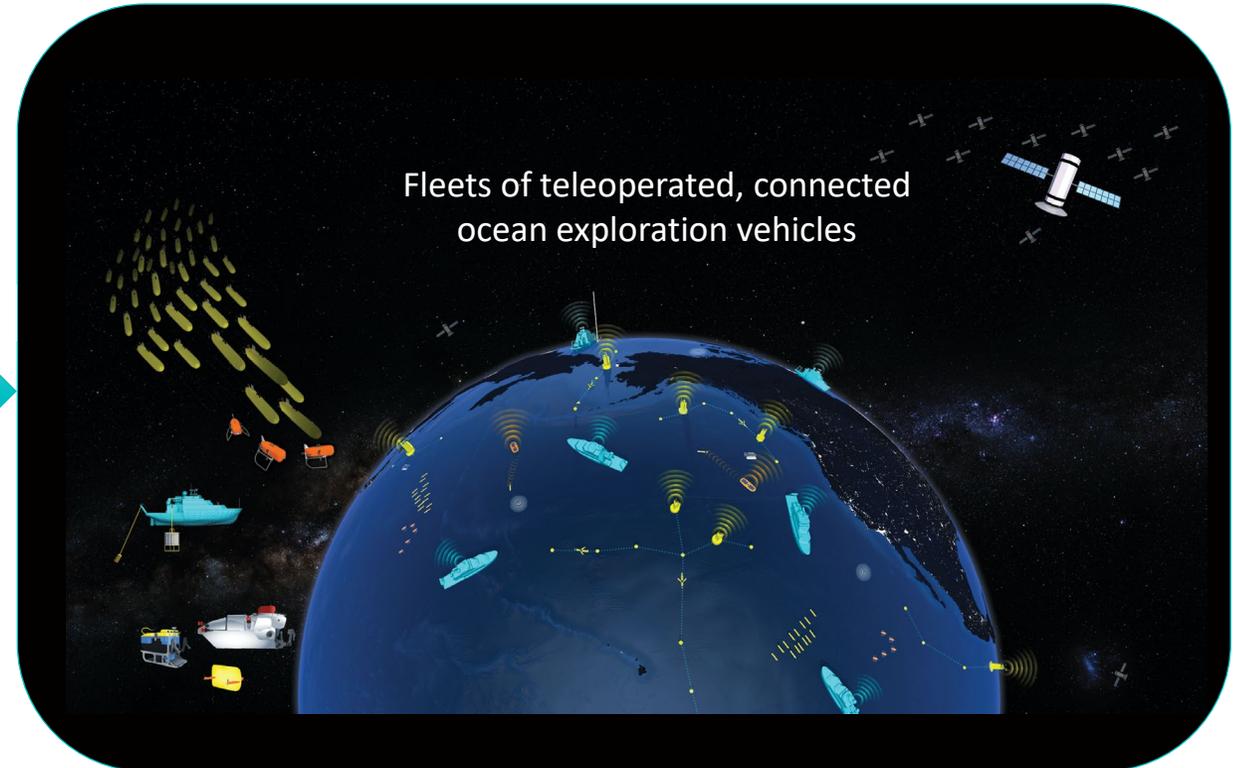
Coordinated operation of surface and underwater research vehicles from shore

### Leverage:

- "Always connected" Unols vessels as "access points"
- Upcoming LEO satellites
- Economies of scale
- Existing exploration vehicles as prototyping platforms



## Final Goal

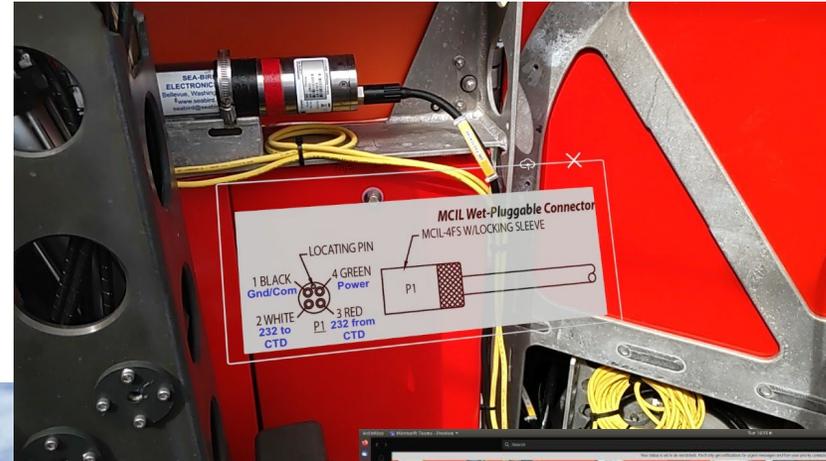


# Real-time engineering and troubleshooting with AR

Field technician interacting with holograms sent by shoreside personnel

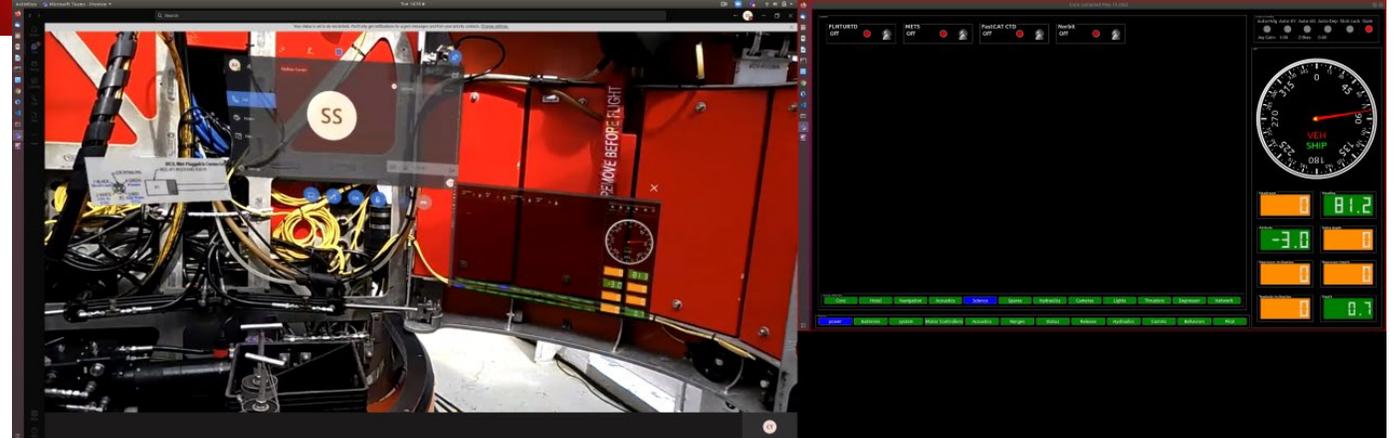


Field technician AR view



*Distributed expertise*

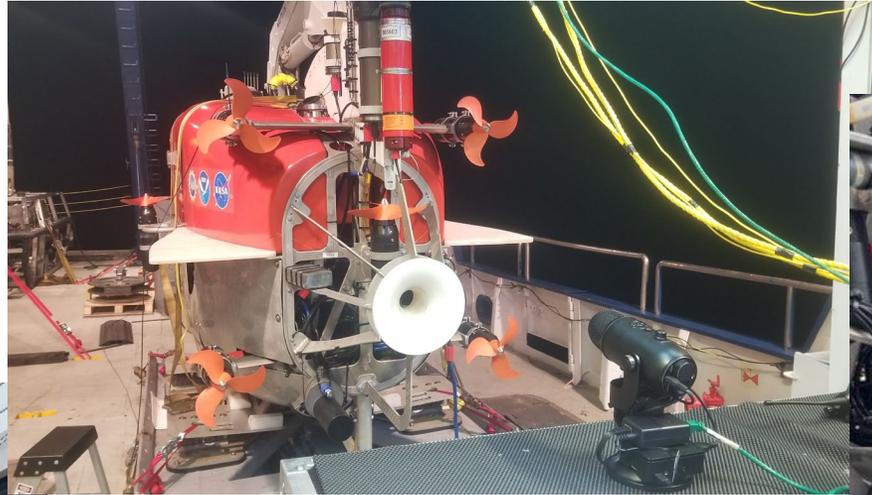
Remote operator view



# Remote checkouts



IP cameras



Network-enabled acoustic communications checkout tool

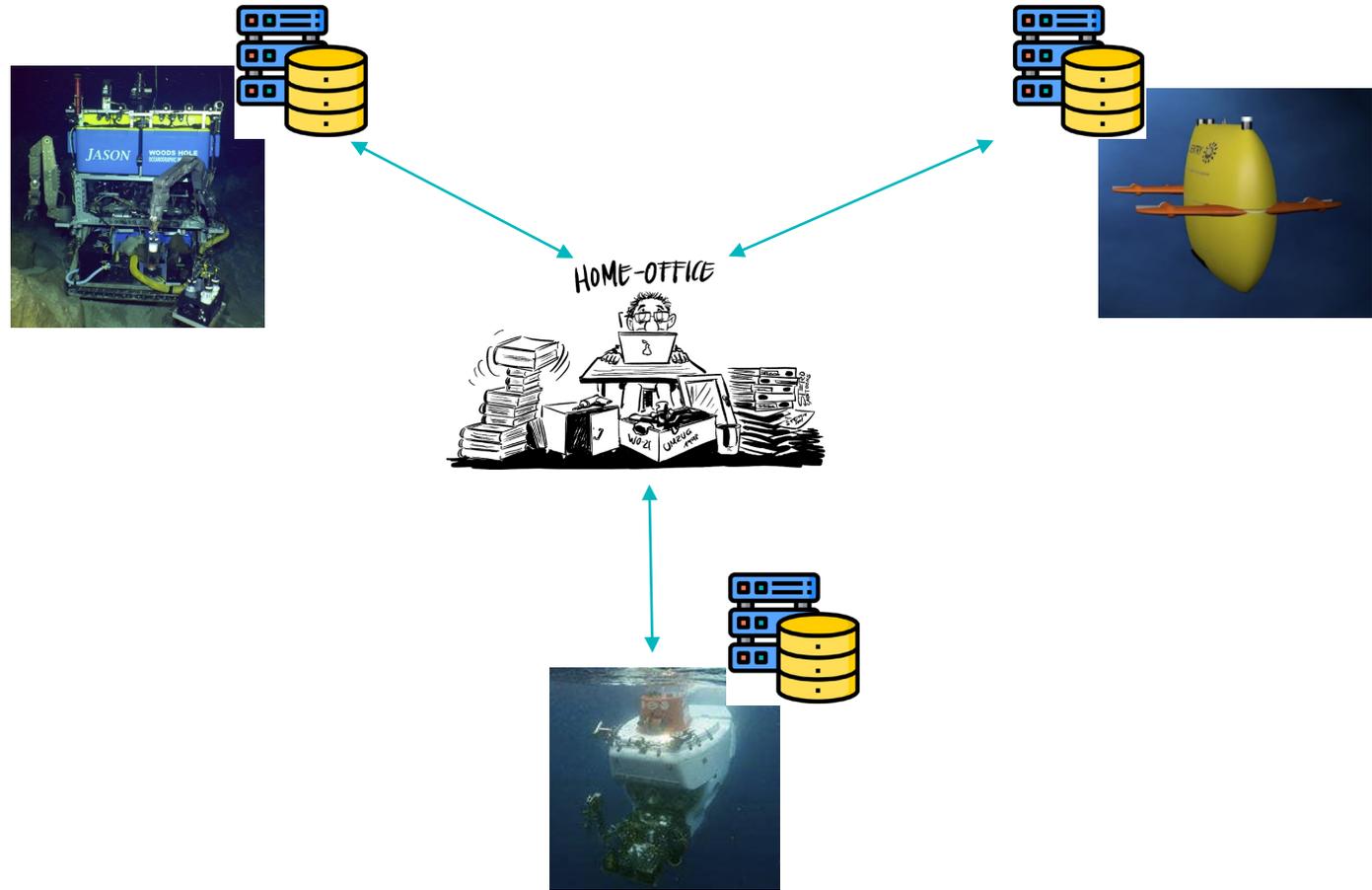


Network-enabled safety releases tester

# Data services



## Shore-driven edge processing



# Remote operations



Melinda Bahruth, PhD student from the University of Delaware and Stefano Suman from the Sentry team work in real-time with co-PI Chris German during the 4CAST GOFAR project.

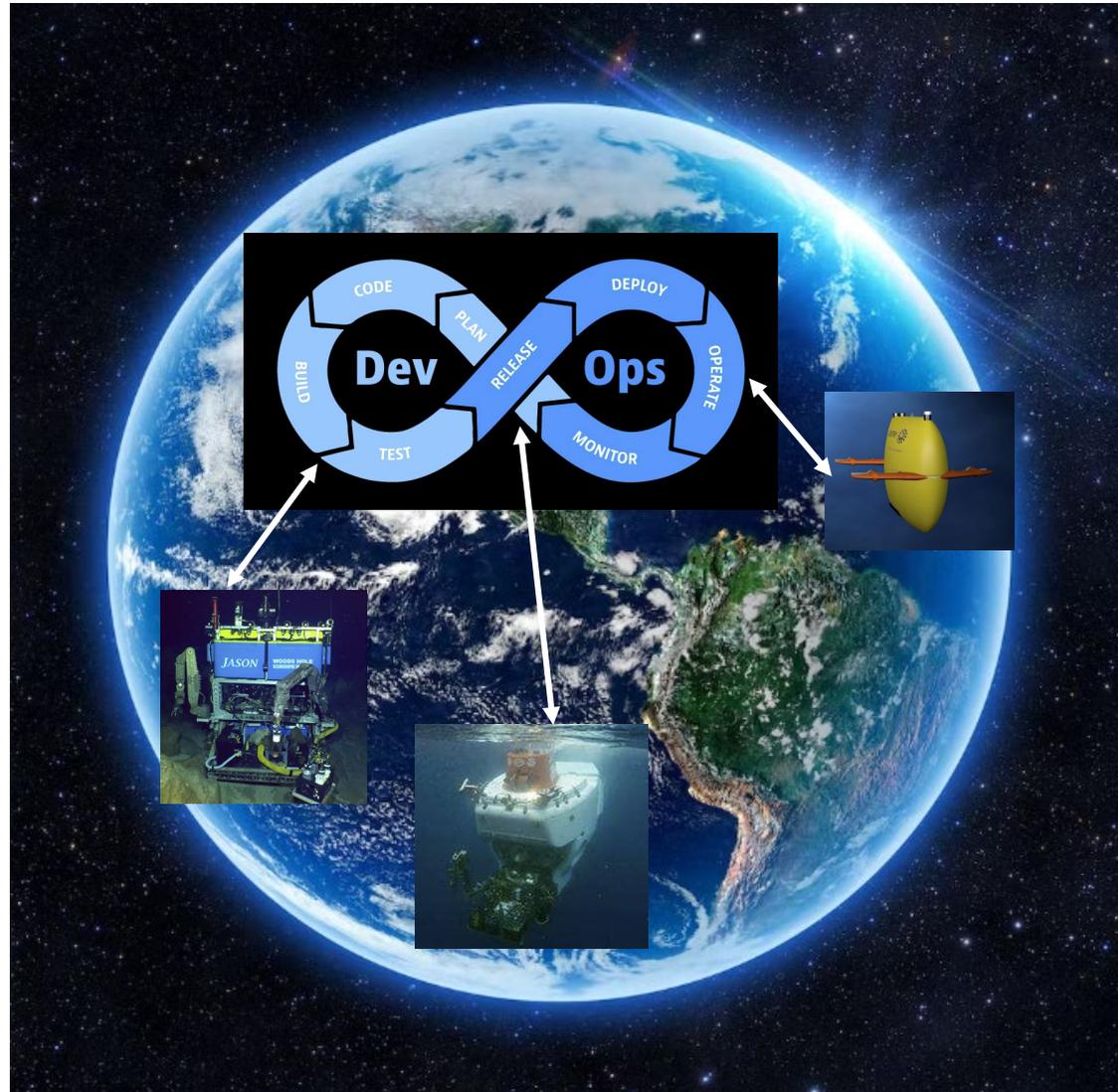


Remote piloting and watchstanding

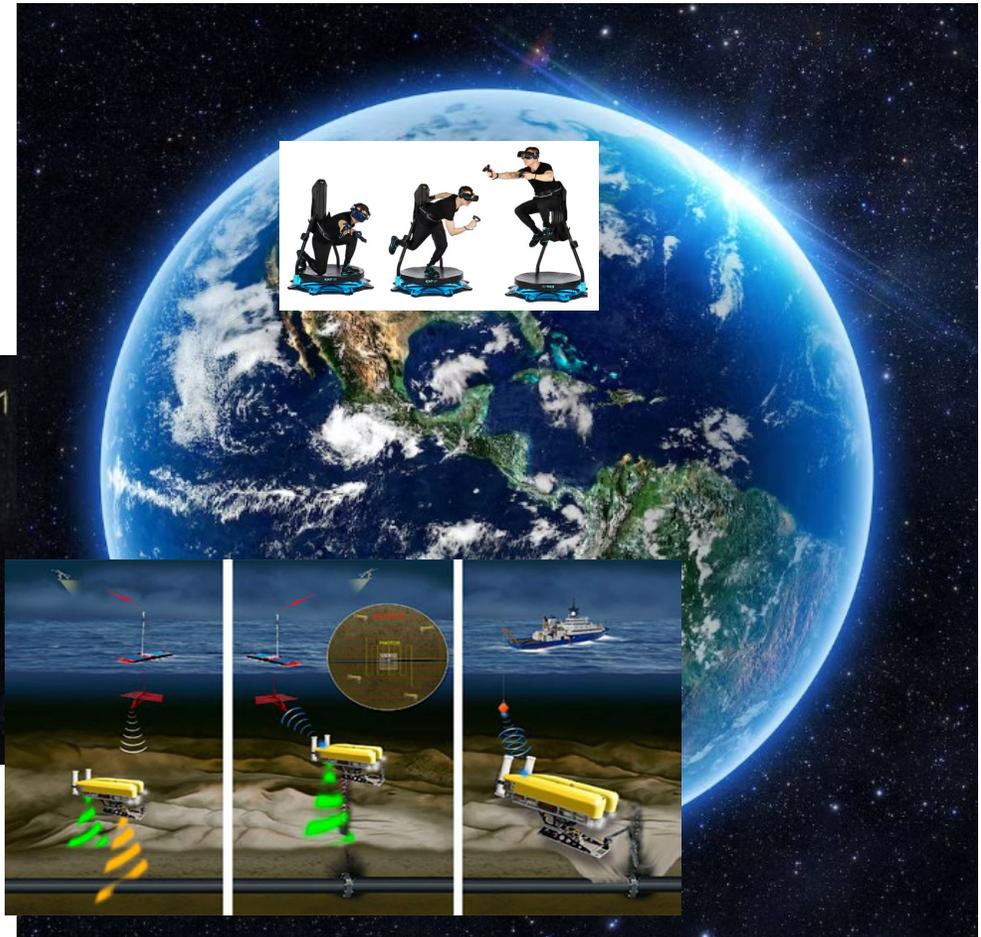


Remote manipulation

# DevOps over VPN and satellite: merging technology development and IT operations



# From tech demos to routine teleoperations



# Next steps

- Establishment of working group to build routine teleoperation capability
- Development of "Service Level Agreements" (SLA) and a new Unols appendix on guaranteed connectivity expectations (uptime, bandwidth, etc...) for teleoperable guest assets
- Cybersecurity implications
- Distributed teams communication protocols and methods
- Safety and failsafes

# Thank you



Breakout session on Wednesday to discuss next steps

Questions or discussion? Contact: [ssuman@whoi.edu](mailto:ssuman@whoi.edu)