NOAA Ship Ron Brown / ROV Jason Expedition RB-1903 April 9 to April 30, 2019

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DEEP SEARCH: Deep Sea Exploration to Advance Research on Coral/Canyon/Cold-seep Habitats







RB1903 - fifth cruise of the project second submersible cruise (Alvin 2018)

Primary goals

- 1. Exploration of new sites and new areas within known sites
- 2. Sampling of corals and associated fauna for biodiversity and biogeography
- 3. Community sampling at seep and coral habitats
- 4. Sediment sampling at soft sediment sites for biogeochemistry and diversity
- 5. Collections of corals for live coral experiments
- 6. Water sampling for water chemistry and microbial diversity
- 7. Sediment, water, and faunal samples for eDNA work
- 8. Geological observations and sampling for geomorphology
- 9. Lander deployments







Basket Configurations

Coral dives: 11 push cores on port swing arm, 8 sample quivers on stbd swing arm, 4 niskins, 5-chamber slurp, 2 large bioboxes (1 with inserts, 1 without), 3 markers, 3 coral pots, milk crate, McLean Pump

Seep dives: 21 push cores on skid, 11 push cores on port swing arm, 8 sample quivers on stbd swing arm, 4 niskins, 5-chamber slurp, 1 large biobox (4 inserts), 2 mussel pots, 1 milk crate and 1 MP holder for rocks, 5 markers, scoop

Canyon dives: 16 push cores on skid, 11 push cores on port swing arm, 8 sample quivers on stbd swing arm, 5 quivers on skid, 4 niskins, 5-chamber slurp, 1 large biobox, 2 coral pots, 1 milk crate and 1 MP holder for rocks, 5 markers, scoop





Habitat Suitability Model for Lophelia pertusa Along Southeast US Coast

Before 2018 surveys

After 2018 surveys









Extreme variability in environmental conditions over the reef







Successes: Handled high currents of Gulf Stream (down to 2600 m), low vis in canyons, excellent pilots, willingness to work through issues, major goals accomplished

Challenges: Levelwind issues, niskin configuration, video handling (redundancy of recording, monitoring of recording, lack of dedicated personnel), video quality (4K but only 100Mbps)