

The NE Pacific Cabled Array Observatory

Deborah S. Kelley
University of Washington

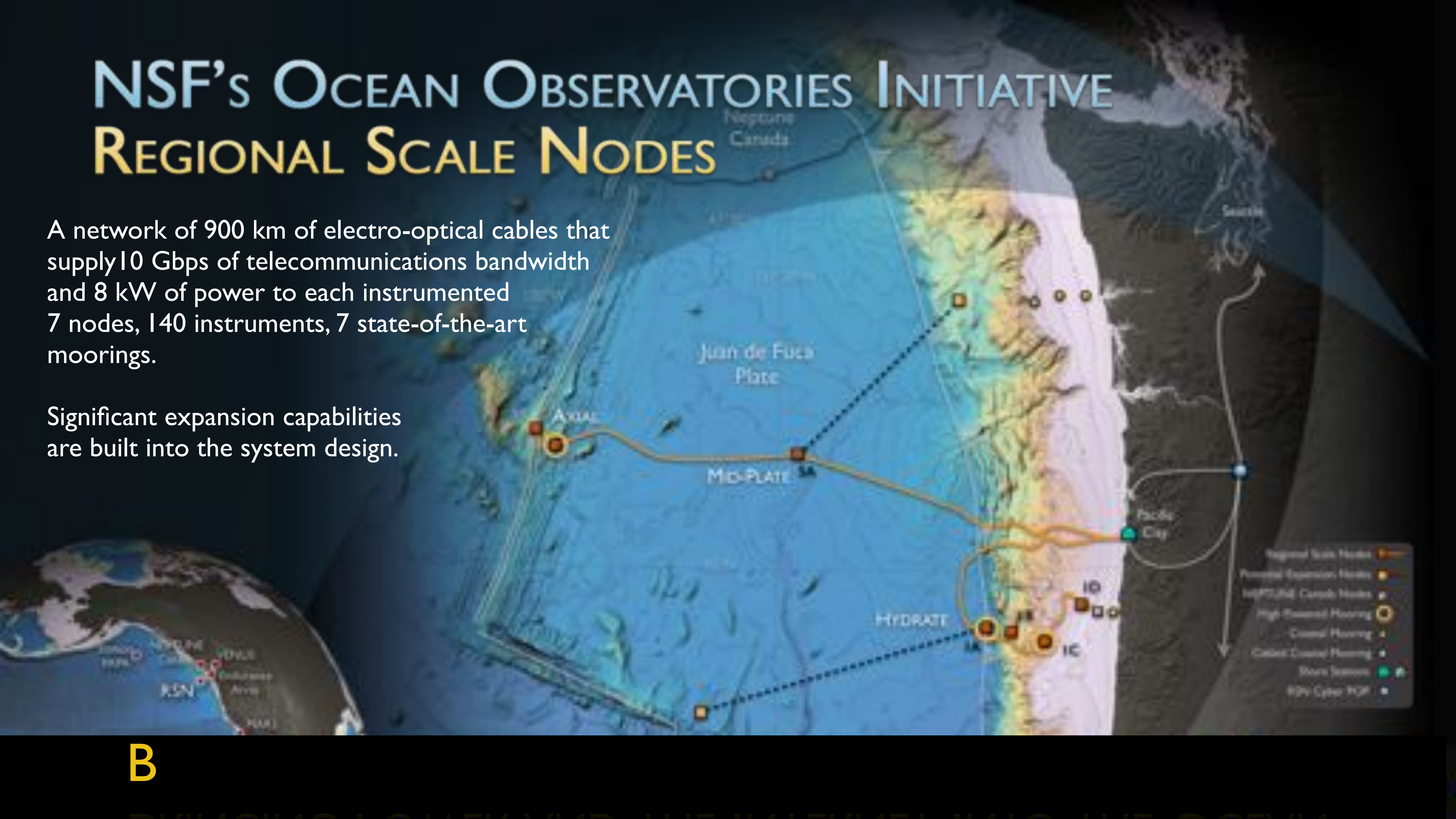


NSF's OCEAN OBSERVATORIES INITIATIVE

REGIONAL SCALE NODES

A network of 900 km of electro-optical cables that supply 10 Gbps of telecommunications bandwidth and 8 kW of power to each instrumented 7 nodes, 140 instruments, 7 state-of-the-art moorings.

Significant expansion capabilities are built into the system design.



Primary Infrastructure

Primary Nodes

7 Installed; 1 with BIA only

- Each Primary Node -10 GbE, 8 kW
5 Science Ports (1 GbE, 375 V)
ROV Wet mate Connectors
2 High Bandwidth Science Ports (10GbE, 375V)
ROV Wet mate Connectors
2 Backbone Expansion Ports (10kV)
- Pulse per Second Timing
- Science Interface Assembly removable by ROV

900 km of cable now installed on the seafloor,
provides power and communication to
extension cables, moorings, and sensors



Shallow Water Node
PNIB

18 Junction Boxes now operational

- Provides 8 configurable science ports with 1 Gbs bandwidth, up to 200W of power per port ($\pm 12/24/48$ VDC), and one expansion port 10Amp, 375VDC), 10/100BASE-T, RS232 or RS485 data links
- Easily daisy-chained for expansion

Extension Cable

3D thermistor array

MJ-Box Installed at
ASHES Vent Field

Depth: 1500 m

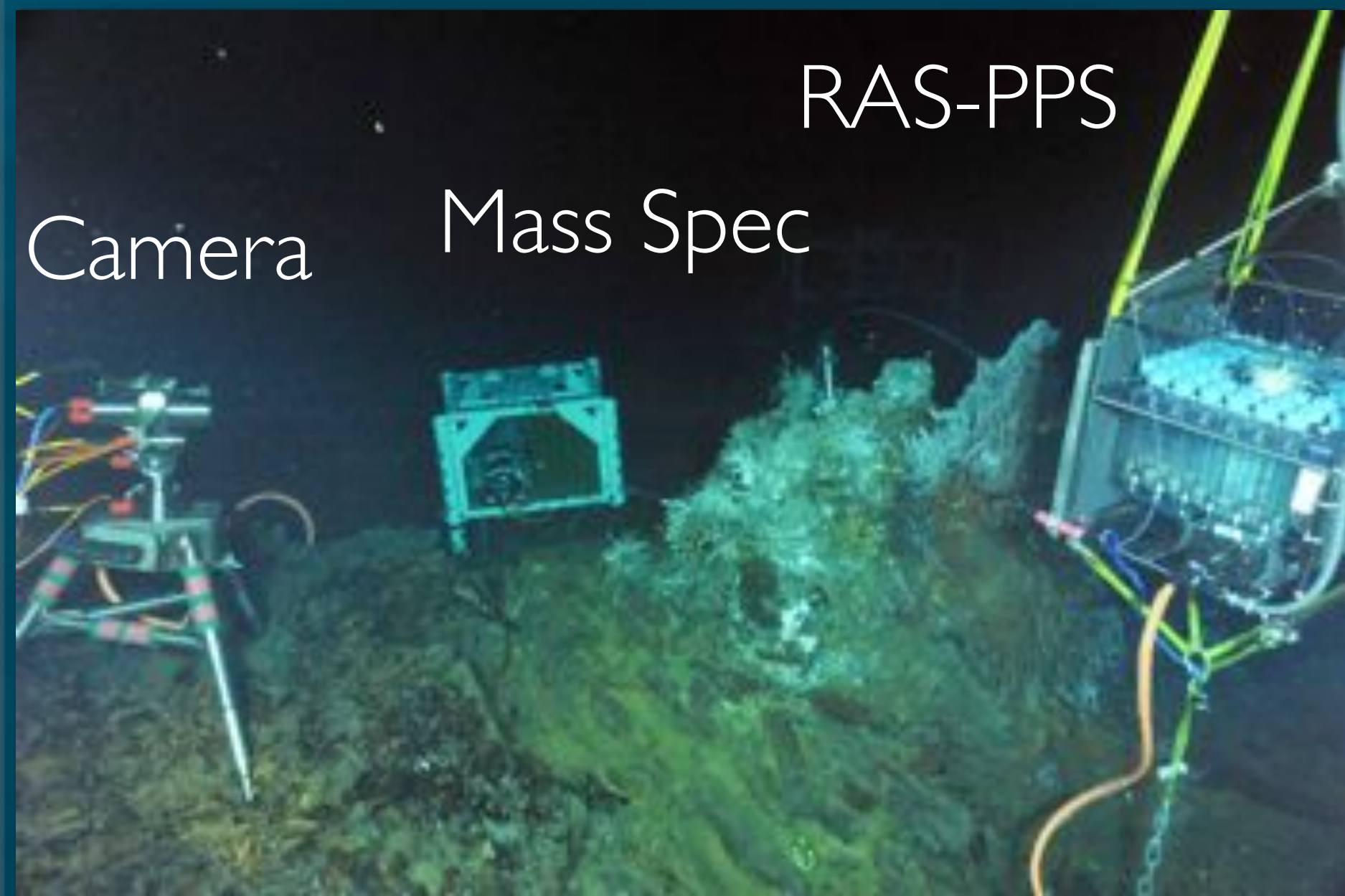
Wet mate connector ports

18 S

communication to instruments and platforms - easily daisy-chained for future expansion



Entire Cabled Network is now installed and sending data to shore



91 ROV ROPOS Dives

>30,000 m of extension cables installed with ROPOS - all are working

18 junction boxes

140 instruments, >30 different types

3 State-of-the-art Shallow Profiler moorings (up to ~2900 m)

1 Deep Profiler mooring

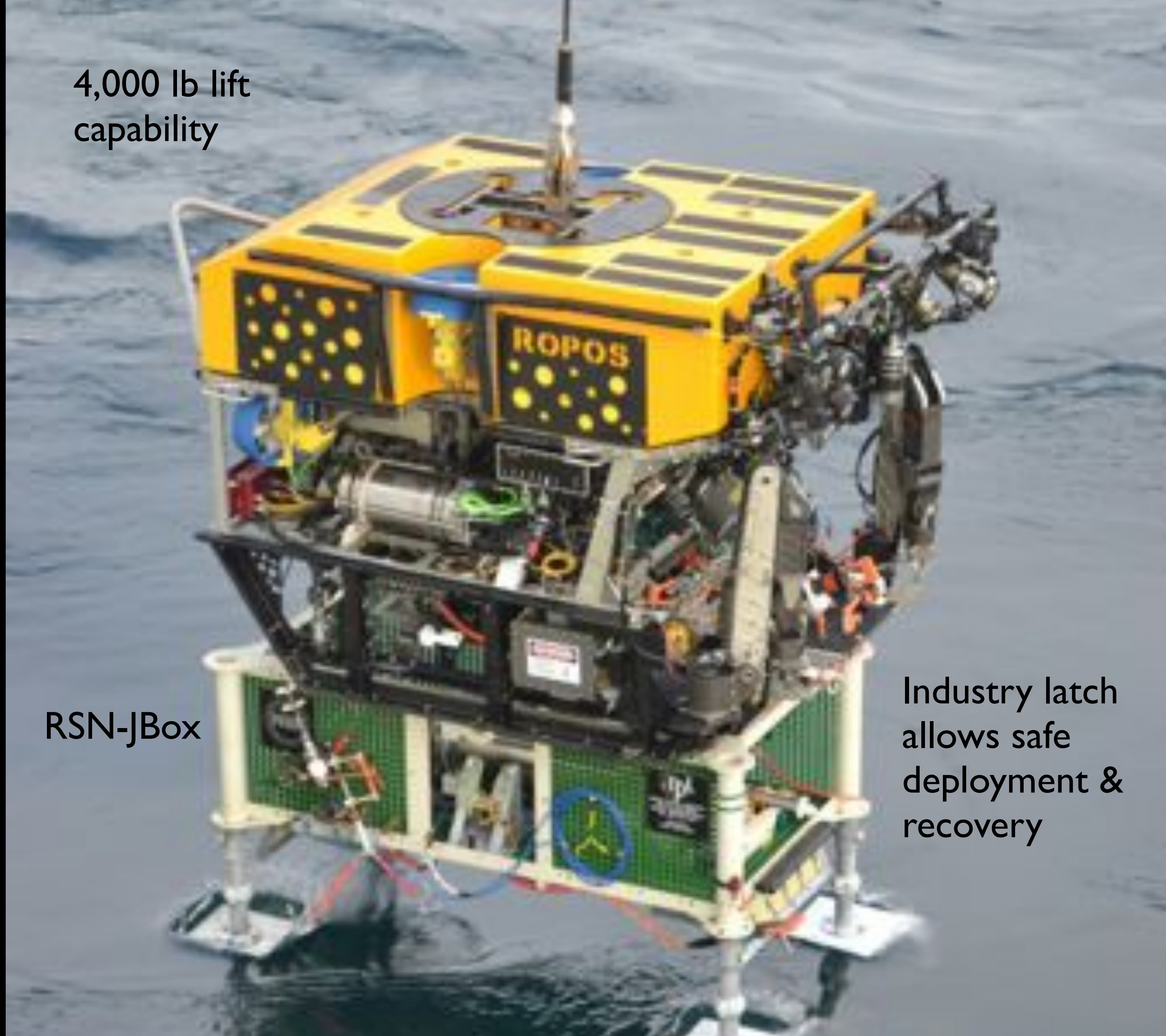
1 Surface Piercing Profiler

2 Benthic Experiment Platforms

ROCLS - cable
laying system



4,000 lb lift
capability



RSN-JBox

Industry latch
allows safe
deployment &
recovery

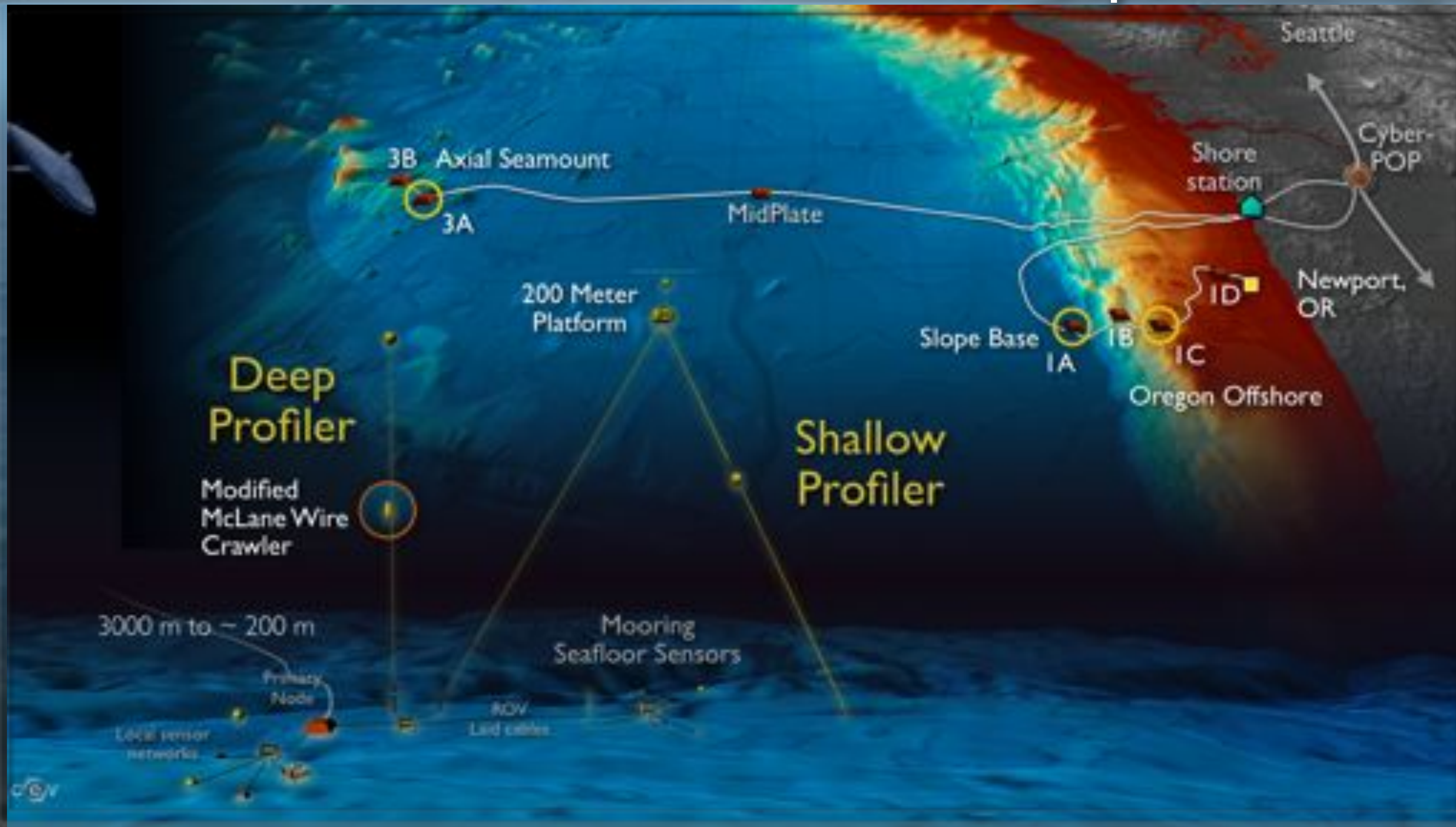


ROV ROPOS: During 84 day cruise, ~ 60 days on station days, 91 dives, 2-3 dives/day, 2-4 hr turn arounds, 4000 lbs through haul lift

R/V Thompson - Deck Space at a Premium



Cabled high power (3000 watt) state of the art moorings 600 - 2900 m water depth



Two Types of Moorings

Deep Profiler

Single cable hosting
modified McLane wire
crawling profilers

Shallow Profiler

2-legged
200 m platform
2 science
assemblies

Platform at 200 m



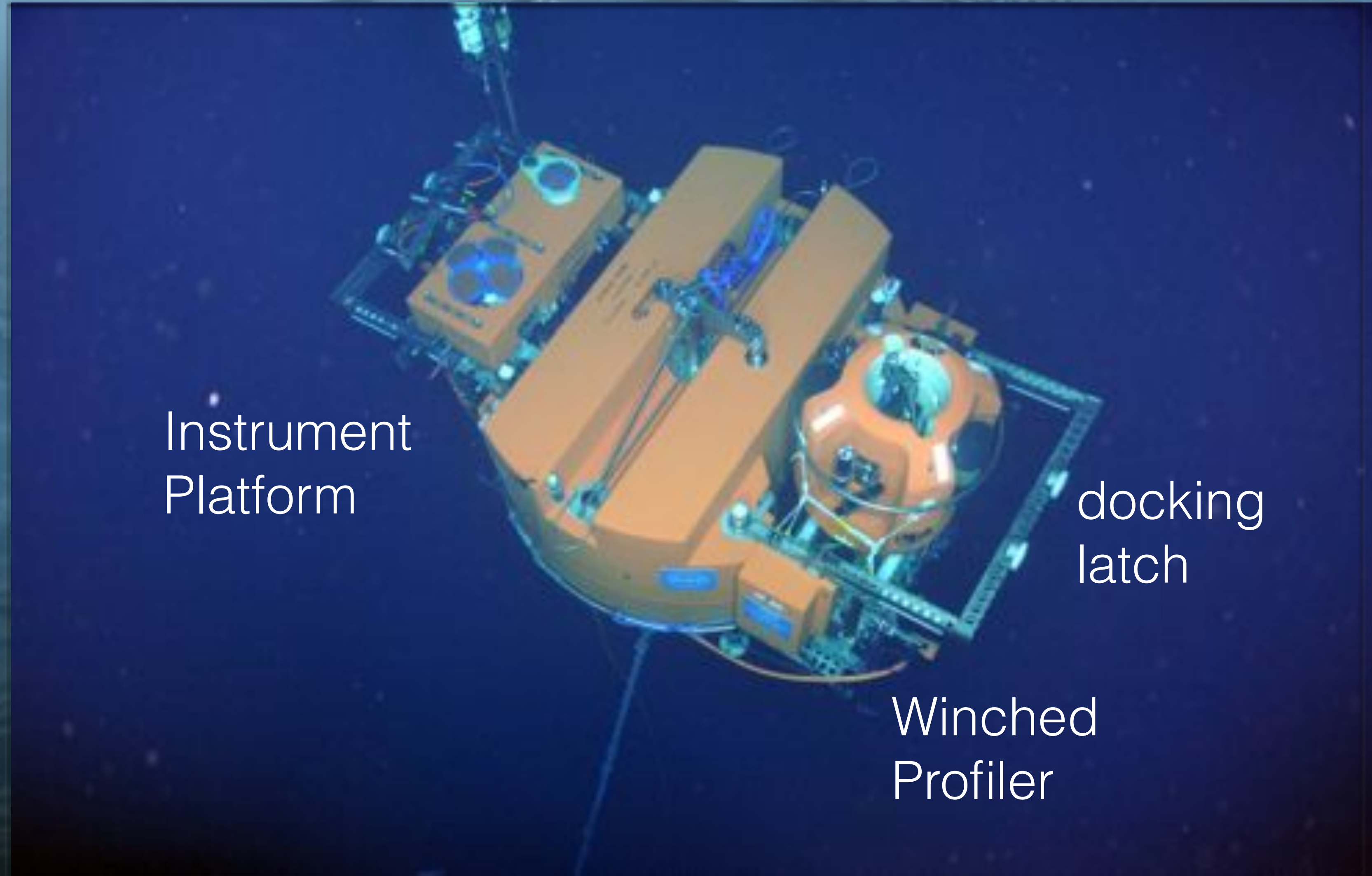
Shallow Profiler
Mooring - 3
installed

7 ton, 12 ft across
platform @ ~200 m

Two major modules
Platform Instrument
Assembly (PIA)

Winched shallow
profiler & Science
Pod (SciP)

200 m Shallow Profiler and Platform Instrument Assembly



Most Advanced Submarine Volcanic Observatory

AXIAL SEAMOUNT

Axial Caldera
(1500 m)

PN3B

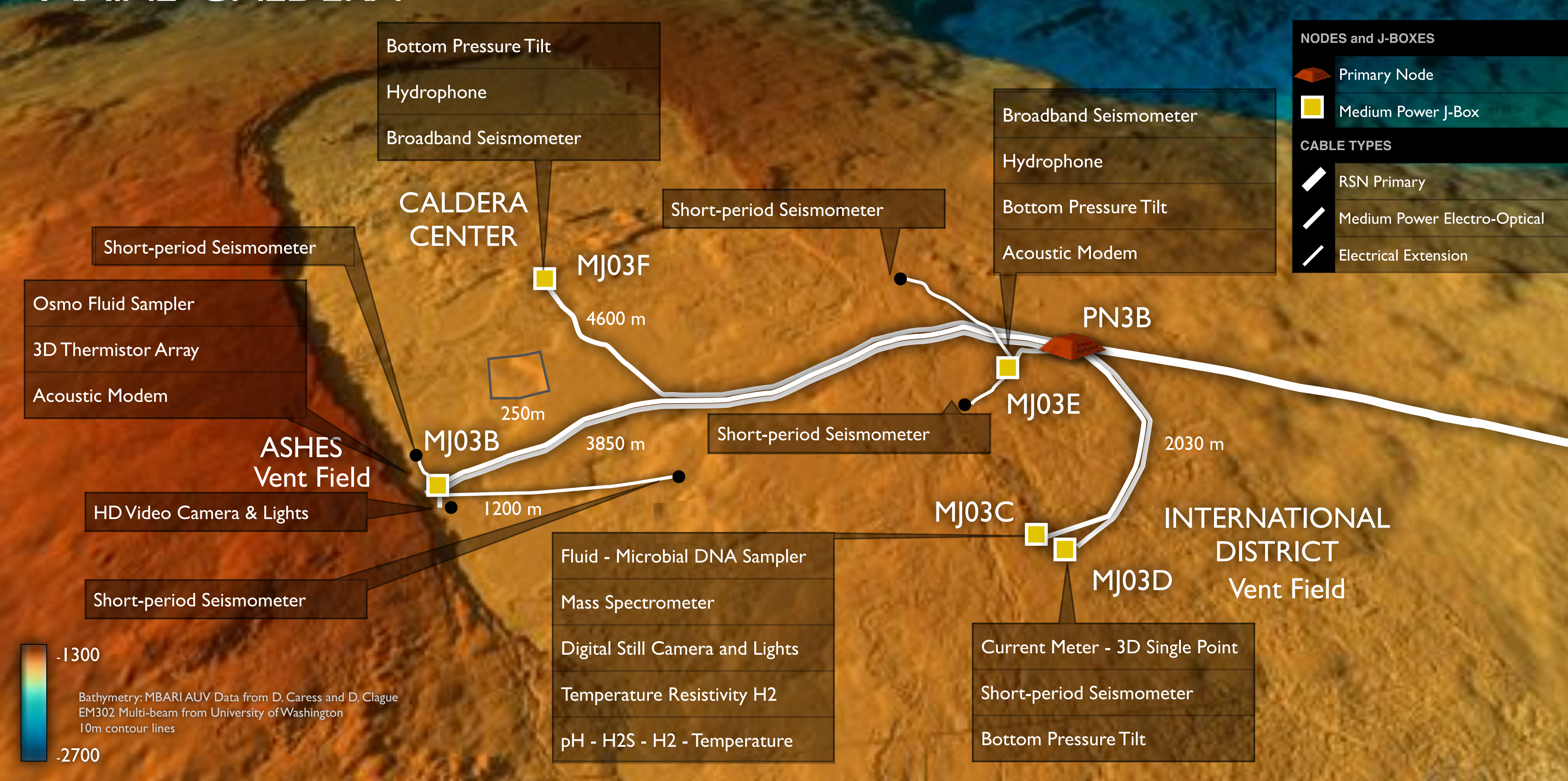
Moorings at
base (~2600 m)

PN3A

ceV

A Located 1.5 days steam from Seattle, Axial is the most magmatically active volcano on the Juan de Fuca Ridge, having erupted in 1998 and 2011.





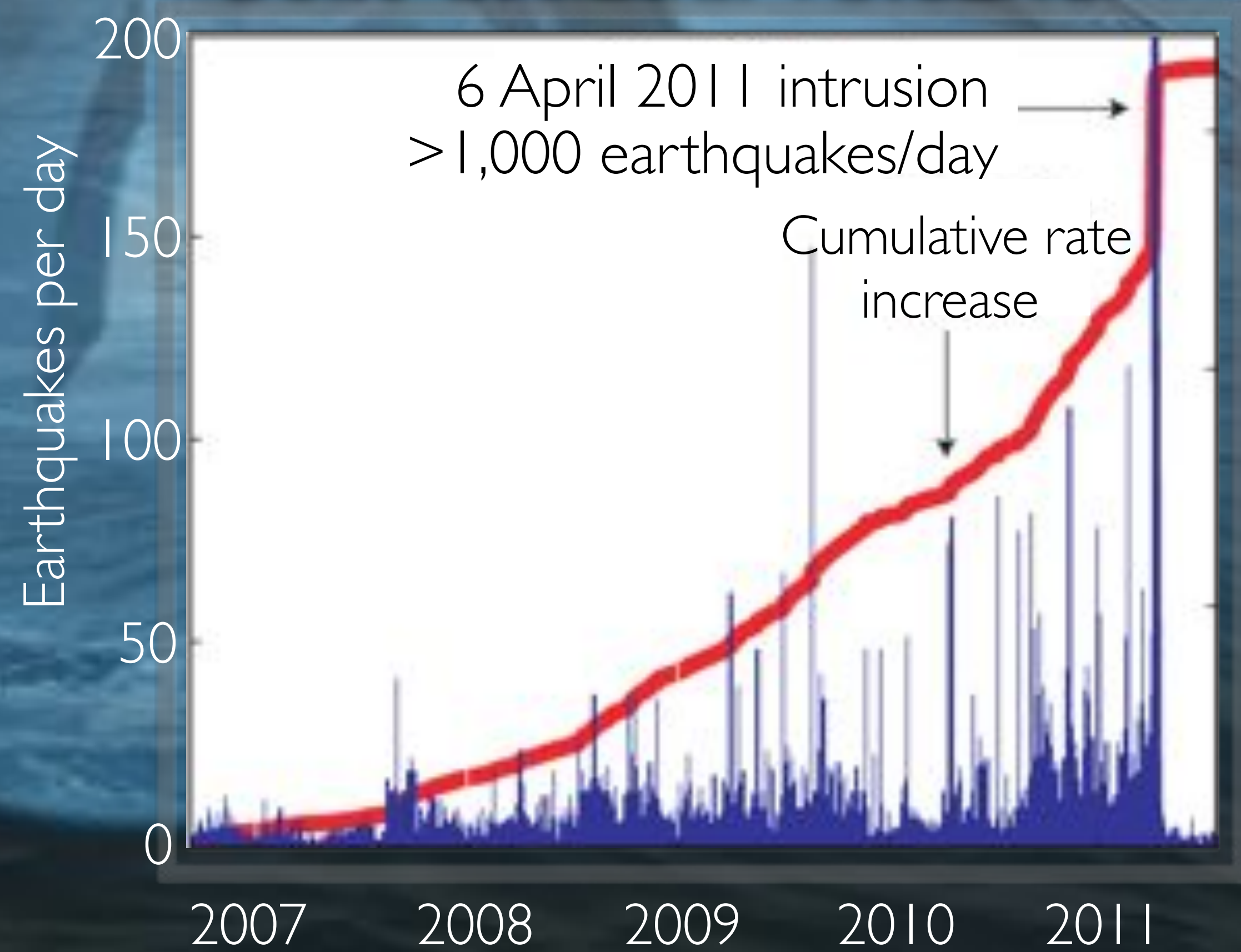
A Cabled instruments allow co-measure earthquakes, changes in vent fluid temperature-chemistry, seafloor inflation and deflation, and microbial and macrofauna communities

Short-period Seismometers



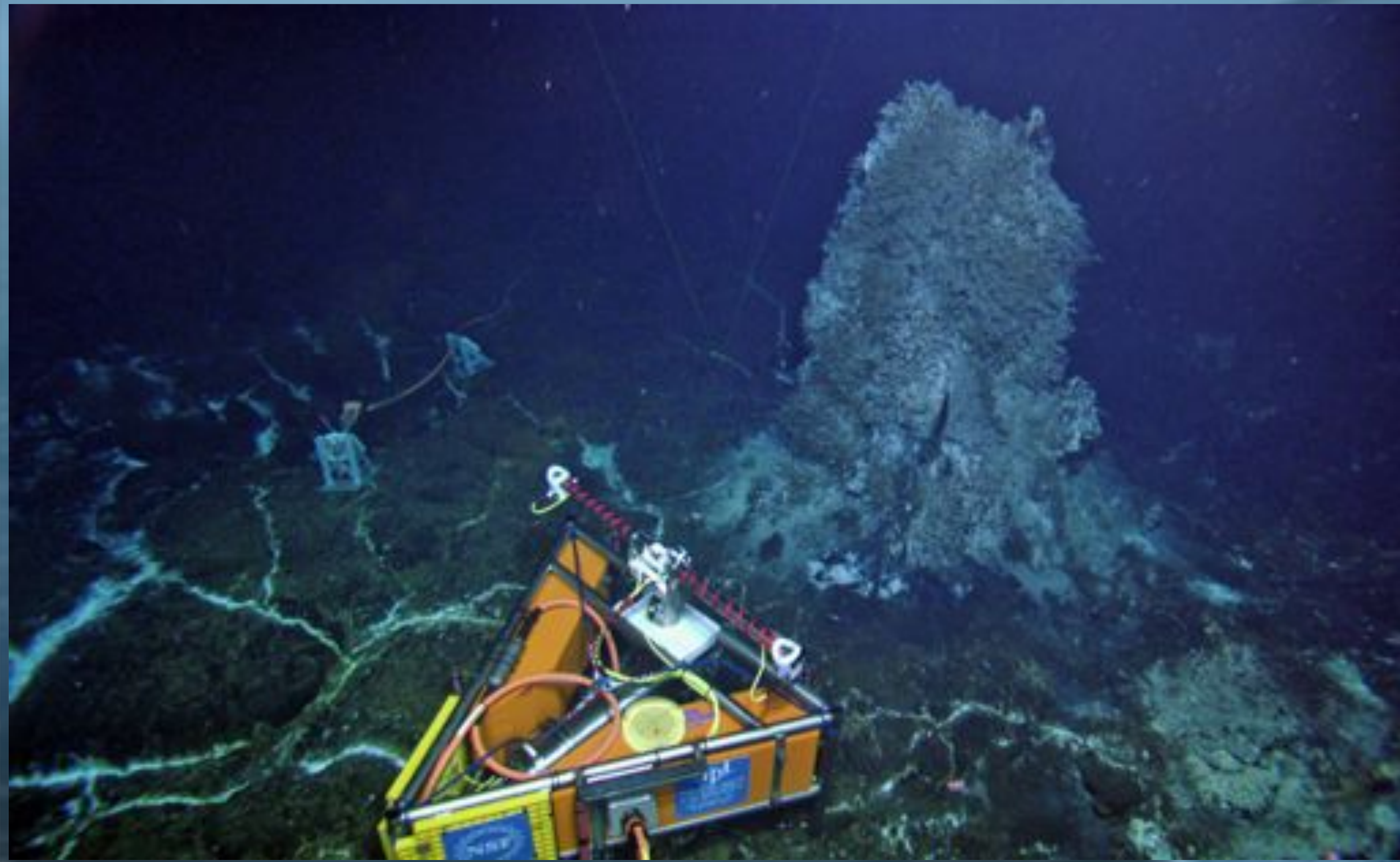
6 short-period and 3 broadband seismometers now streaming data live from Axial Seamount to IRIS - data available December 17

Measuring the heart-beat of Axial Volcano



Dziak et al., Nature Geoscience 2012

HD Imagery



Life driven by energy
from within the Earth &
hydrothermal flow

HD Camera at the Mushroom Hydrothermal
Chimney - Axial Seamount

*Applied Physics Lab, University
of Washington*

Mushroom



Palm worms, limpets, scale worms

HD camera built by UW Applied Physics Laboratory





TRAINING THE NEXT GENERATION: On the VISIONS'14 expedition 45 students worked side by side scientists and engineers.

