# Managing Your Bits and Bytes

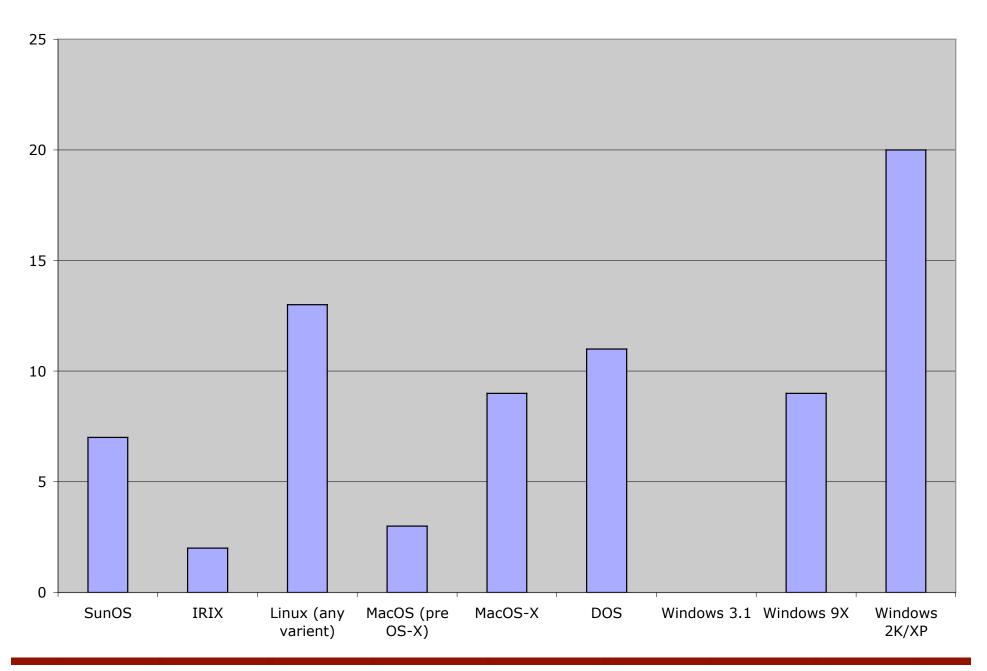
Val Schmidt RVTEC 2004

### **Survey Participants**

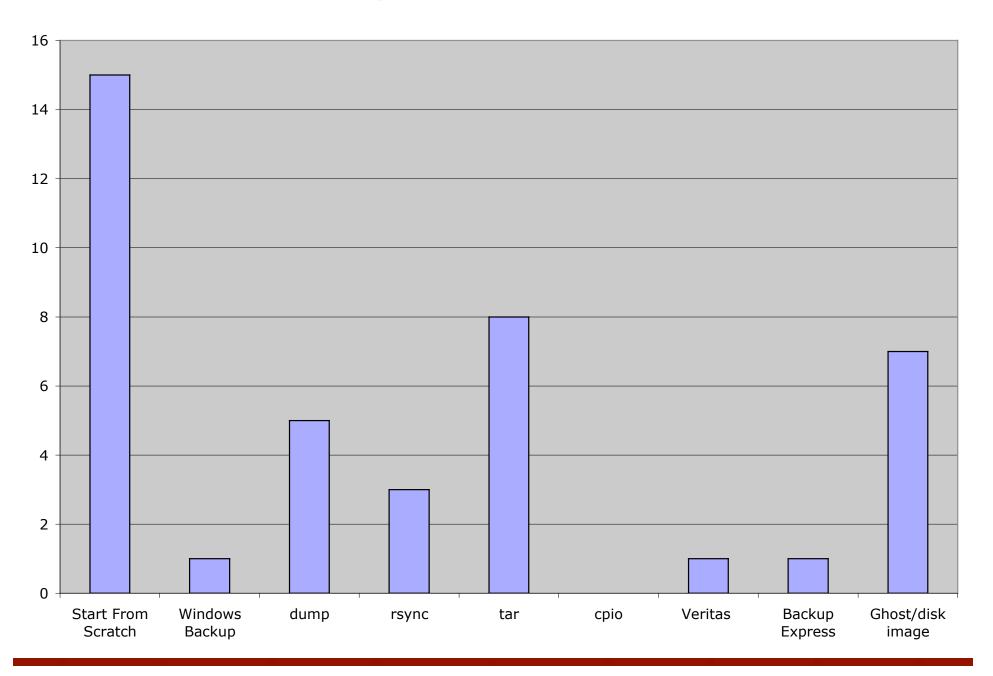
Alpha\_Helix Atlantis Cape\_Hatteras Cape\_Henlopen Corwith Cramer and Robert C. Seamans Endeavor Healy Maurice\_Ewing Melville New\_Horizon Robert\_Gordon\_Sproul Roger\_Revelle

Seward\_Johnson Thomas\_G.\_Thompson Walton\_Smith Weatherbird II Wecoma knorr oceanus tioga

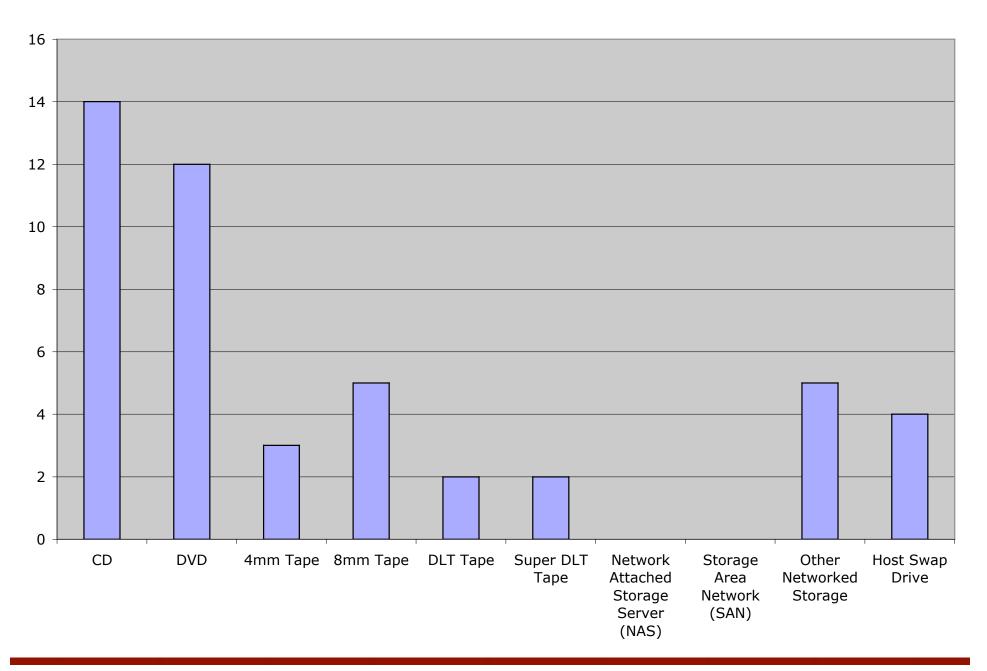
#### **Operating Systems Supported**



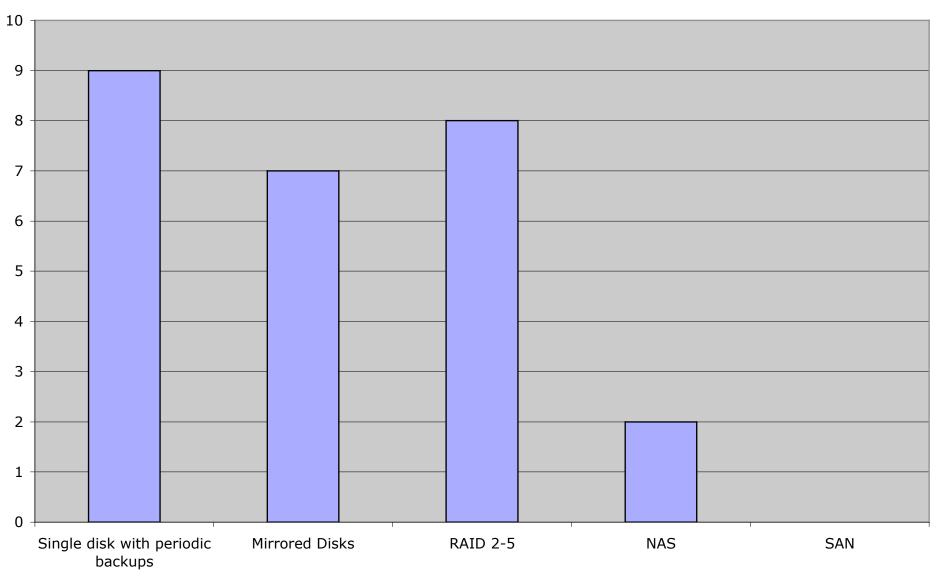
**Backup and Restoration Methods** 



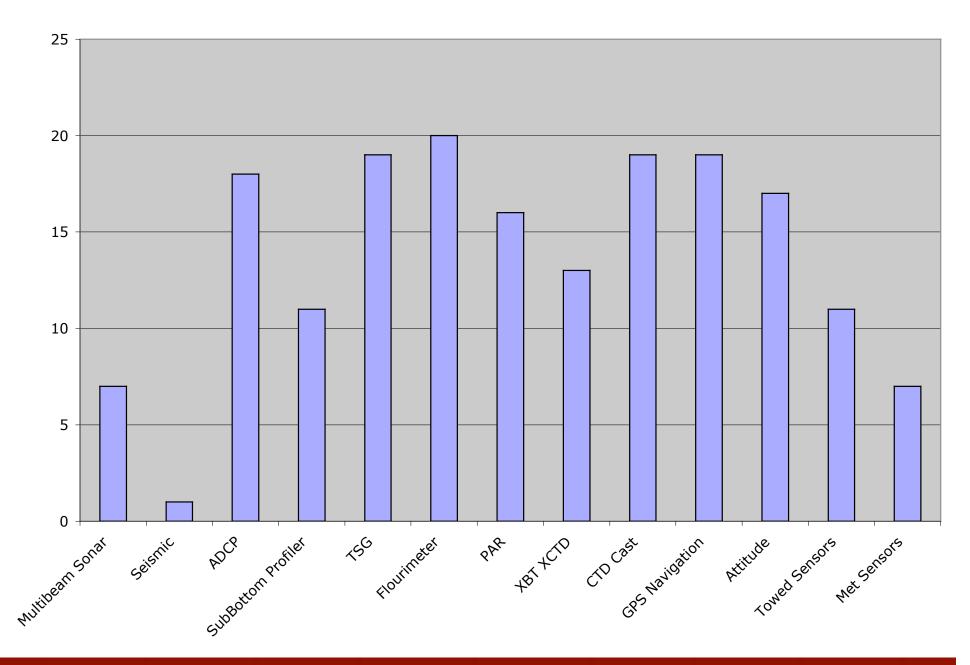
System Backup Media Type Usage



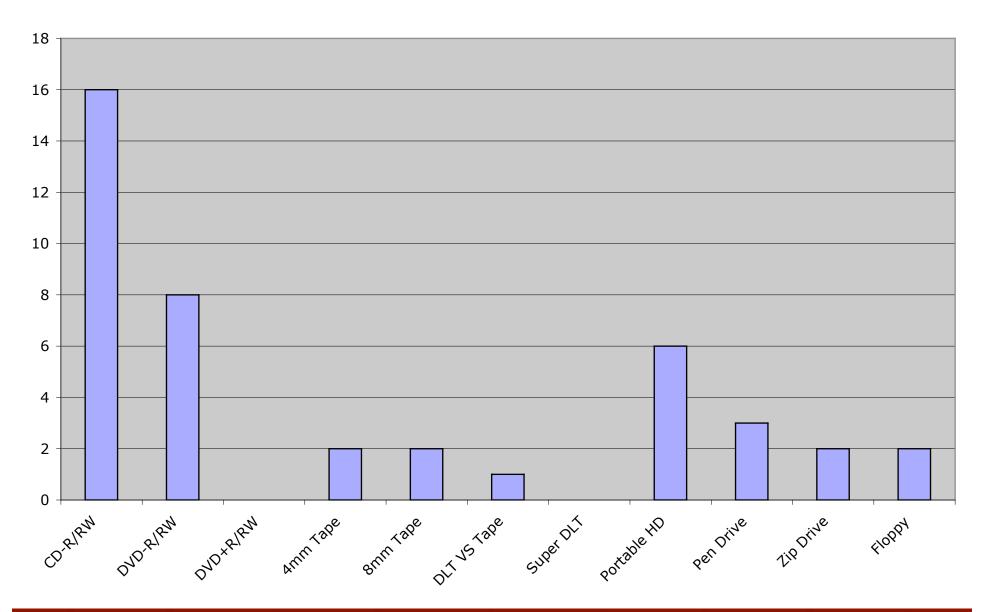
#### **Mission Critical Data Storage Techniques**



**Data Types Typically Collected** 

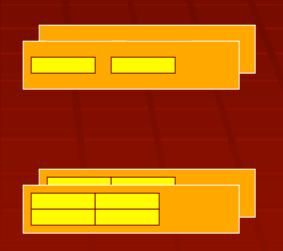


#### **Types of Media Provided to Scientists**

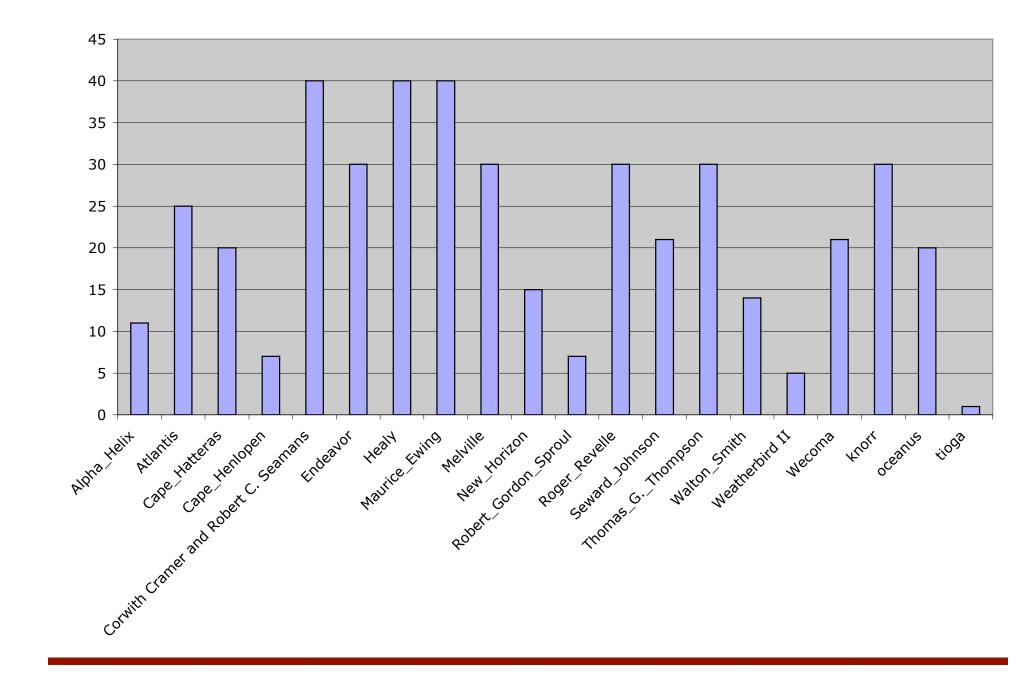


### Hardware

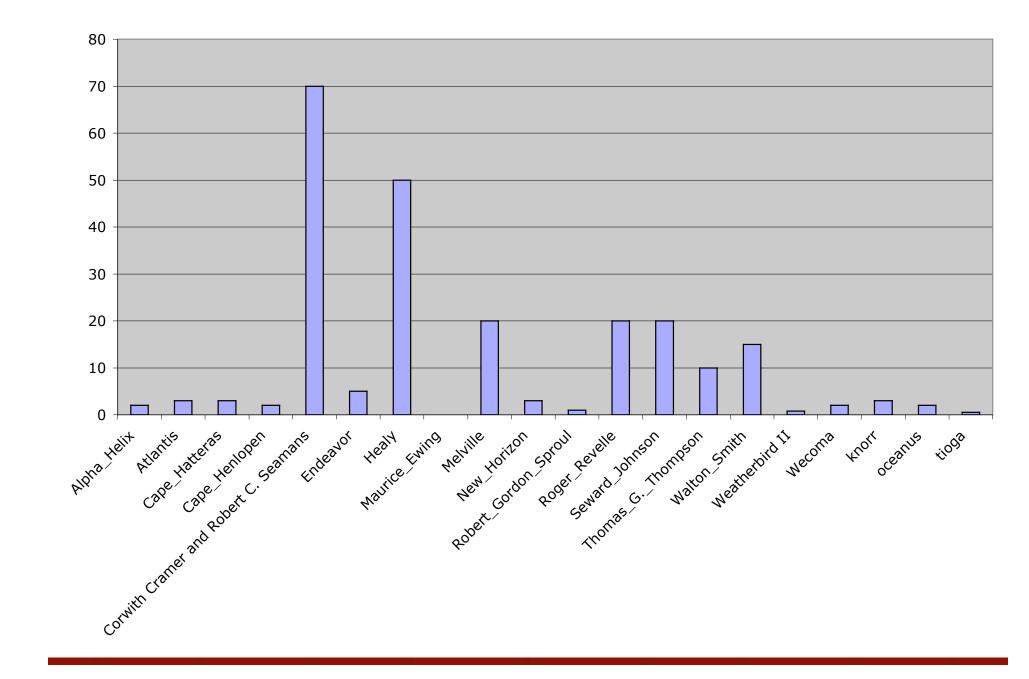
- When possible, purchase systems in pairs for hardware redundancy.
- Single Instrument systems:
  - Dual mirrored disks.
  - Moderate processor speed, moderate memory.
- Primary Systems
  - Dual processor systems
  - Minimum 1Gb memory
  - HW RAID-5 system with a minimum of 3 disks.



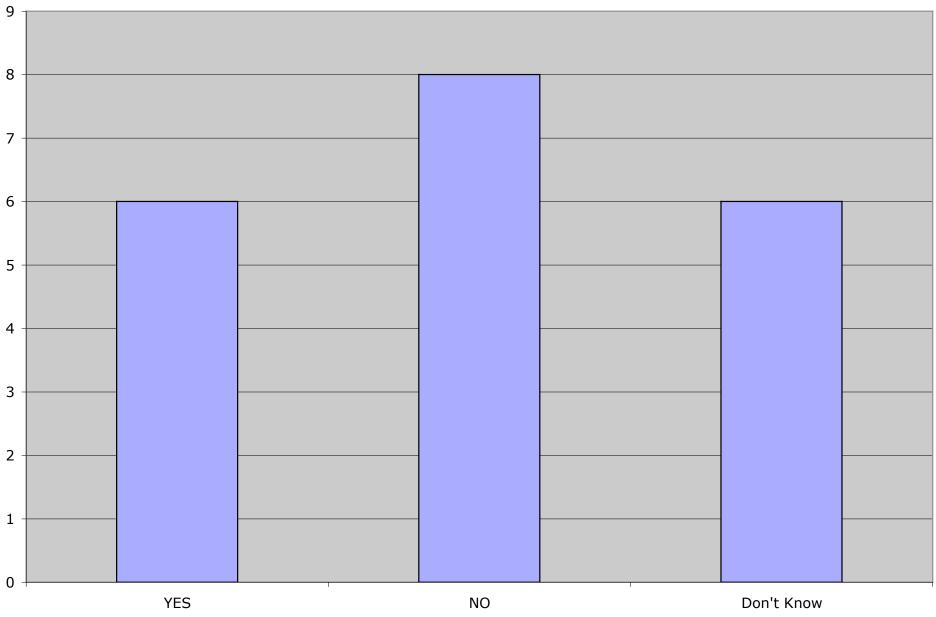
#### **Nominal Cruise Length**

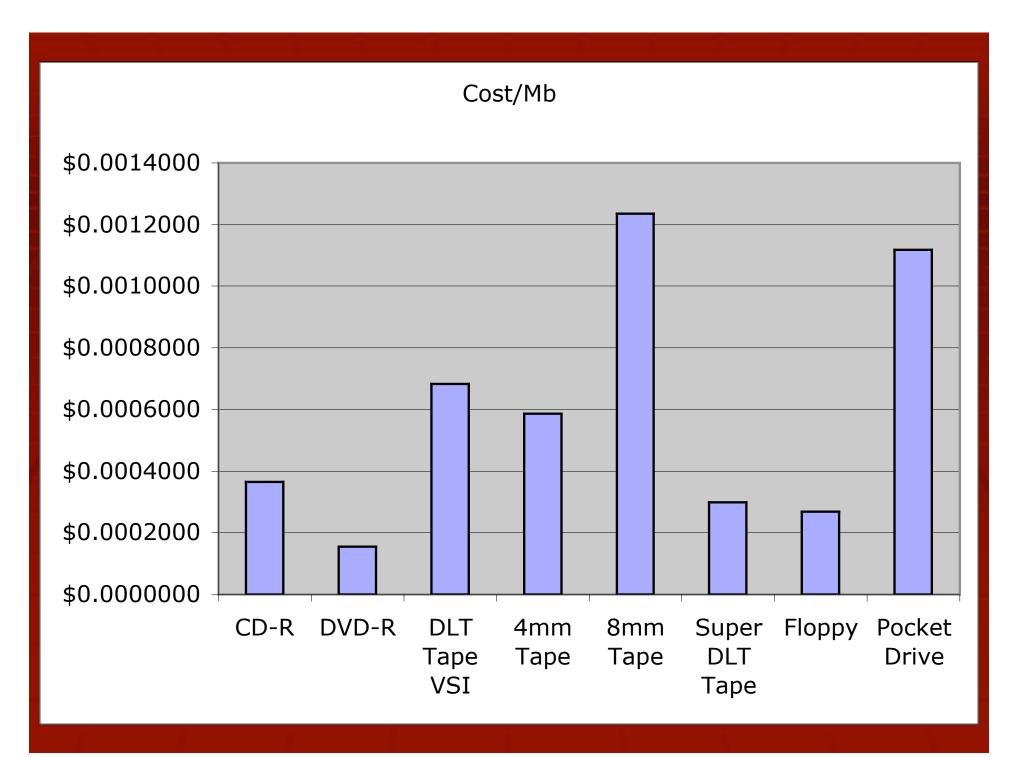


#### **Cruise Data Size**



#### Do You Submit Data Directly to a National Archive





## NIST Digital Data Preservation Program

Our goal is to work with the industry and user community to develop a standard methodology for determining archival quality grade discs. Part of our user community effort is working through the Government Information Preservation Working Group.

http://www.itl.nist.gov/div895/preservation/

## Care and Handling of CDs and DVDs — A Guide for Librarians and Archivists

www.itl.nist.gov/div895/carefordisc/CDandDVDCareandHandlingGuide.pdf

DVDA Article: NIST Study on Error Rates of Optical Discs in Harsh Conditions (Sent via rvtec list.)



- What are the drivers for the operating systems supported?
  - Instrument requires it.
  - Ease of management.
  - Stability
  - "Customers" ask for it.
  - Software requires it.
  - Low cost of ownership.
- What is the maximum number of OS's supported?
- What is the fewest number of OS's supported?
- Are there advantages to supporting a diverse array of operating systems?
  - Flexibility.
  - Ability to support many instruments
- Are there disadvantages to supporting a diverse array of operating systems?
  - Lack of ability to maintain and to maintain expertise.
- Is there a conclusion to be drawn from all this?
- Support the fewest you can, that offer the most flexibility, and

- What are the most common methods of doing backups?
- Why are these methods most popular?
- How many ship's don't do regular backups?
- Who's lost data before?

- What are the most common media types used for backup?
- Why?
- Does anyone use a tool that facilitates backups from multiple types of OS's via a network?
- Has anyone investigated these?
- What do people like and dislike about the most common method for storing mission critical data?