# UNOLS SHIP SCHEDULING COMMITTEE 

Report of Meeting

15 September 1994

National Science Foundation<br>4201 Wilson Boulevard, Room 375<br>Arlington, VA 22230

# SHIP SCHEDULING REVIEW 

Report of Meeting
16 September 1994

National Science Foundation
4201 Wilson Boulevard, Room 730
Arlington, VA 22230


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## Appendices

I. Ship Scheduling Meeting Agenda<br>II. Ship Scheduling Meeting Attendance List<br>III. Ship Use and Cost Summary 1994 \& 1995<br>IV. Inventory of 1995 Ship time requests<br>V. Inventory of 1996 Ship time requests<br>VI. 1995 Cruise tracks<br>VII. USCG Slides

## INTRODUCTION:

This report is a summary of the discussions at the UNOLS Ship Scheduling Meeting held at the National Science Foundation Building in Arlington, VA on 15 September 1994. The full scheduling committee met to deliberate on the proposed schedules for the UNOLS Fleet in 1995. The meeting agenda was followed except as indicated herein. A copy of the agenda is included as Appendix I. A list of attendees which includes ship schedulers, funding agency representatives and program managers is appended as Appendix II.

Schedulers provided the UNOLS Office with the latest 1995 proposed schedules. These schedules were posted on the OMNET Bulletin board, SHIP.SCHED95. Schedulers also provided the UNOLS Office their best estimates of the costs to support these schedules. A summary of these costs was distributed to the meeting participants and is included as Appendix III. In advance of the meeting the UNOLS Office distributed an inventory list of the 1995 and 1996 ship time requests (form 831) held at the UNOLS Office. Copies of these inventories are included as Appendix IV and Appendix $V$ respectively.

The meeting was called to order at 0830 by the Ship Scheduling Committee Chair, Ken Palfrey.

## REVIEW AND UPDATE OF SCHEDULES: (in order presented)

University of Washington - THOMPSON. Robert Hinton provided the schedules for the University of Washington. Robert reported that the ONR/NRL funding for 1994 cruises presently in progress is not yet in place. The 1995 schedule reflects 331 days of fully funded work, all in the Arabian Sea. The ship will be working the entire year in and out of Muscat. This schedule runs into January 1996. Robert is concerned about the transit back to Seattle and will be seeking work that can be accommodated enroute.

BARNES. BARNES has a light schedule of 77 funded days which should fill out as the year progresses.

Scripps - MELVILLE. Rose Dufour presented the schedule for MELVILLE. This ship begins the year of 1995 in the Indian Ocean with funded cruises taking it all over the Pacific. A total of 311 days have been scheduled. The present schedule ends in Punta Arenas with other southern ocean work possible in 1996. This ship too will need to find work that can bring it home.

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory - EWING. Mike Rawson provided a schedule for EWING that started 1995 in the Gulf of Mexico then transited the Panama Canal. The remainder of this schedule is in the Pacific Ocean. The schedule includes work of Liu and Reed in China waters working out of Kaohsiung, Taiwan. As presented this work appears at the end of the year, however, after some discussion it was decided that the work should be done earlier in the year moving the second half of the schedule later. The coring work of Fisher was also discussed. This is presently double booked on WECOMA. Because of ship cost considerations it was felt that the Fisher work should go aboard an intermediate ship if the coring ( 20 meter) can be accommodated. As with THOMPSON and MELVILLE, EWING will end the year in the South Pacific and will be looking for work north in early 1996.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution - KNORR. The KNORR schedule was presented by Don Moller. This ship is fully scheduled with funded WOCE work in the Indian Ocean for 1995. It begins the year in Fremantle and continues with 349 scheduled days ending the schedule in Mombasa in January 1996. The ship is planning to return to WHOI via the Atlantic scheduling two cruises enroute. These are the cruises of Madsen/Grindlay and Michaels. The ship needs to be back in WHOI by April 1996 to commence the overhaul converting KNORR to a submersible handling ship. Don reported that SEA BEAM has been installed in KNORR but is not yet operational.

ATLANTIS II. ATLANTIS II continues with the traditional dive areas for ALVIN starting in the Atlantic, transiting through the Panama Canal, on to the San Diego area, the Juan de Fuca area, then to northern EPR. The schedule is fully funded with 168 dives for ALVIN and 316 operating days. The ship is expected to complete the year in

Panama and return to Woods Hole in early 1996. ATLANTIS II is then scheduled for retirement from the UNOLS Fleet and is available for sale.

University of Hawaii - MOANA WAVE. Jeff Wheat presented the schedule of MOANA WAVE. Jeff first reported that the ship lost over 100 operating days in 1994 because of the last minute loss of the ARPA cruises. This caused a lay-up of the ship and layoff of the crew. Jeff presented a schedule of 244 days for 1995. Two cruises are presently in question. Hildebrand would like to depart in early December 1994, however, the ship can not depart before 28 December. This cruise is presently scheduled for a 4 January departure. The other cruise in question is that of Childress. Childress would like to have a moveable A-frame which is not possible on MOANA WAVE. A resolution of these two problems will be necessary. MOANA WAVE will not be able to do all the HOTS cruises.

University of Alaska - ALPHA HELIX. Tom Royer provided the proposed schedule for ALPHA HELIX. The schedule includes 224 days of ship time with 119 still pending funding. Tom indicated problems with getting Russian clearance for one of his cruises. He reported that there could be up to 100 days of ship time for an intermediate ship for EXXON Valdez work.

Oregon State University - WECOMA. The WECOMA schedule was presented by Ken Palfrey. Ken reported 174 days on his proposed schedule which includes the Fisher work that is double booked on EWING. He suggested that if the Fisher work is done on another ship he could move the first Nittrouer cruise earlier in the summer. Ken suggested that they might be in a position to pick up the EXXON Valdez work if it were to materialize.

Moss Landing Marine Laboratory - POINT SUR. Mike Prince presented the schedule for POINT SUR. He reported that they were having clearance problems with Mexico, however, this should not affect the ship's schedule but an alteration to the science planned. The Childress work is in question since it is tied to the cruise schedule on MOANA WAVE. The ship presently has 173 days scheduled for 1995.

Scripps - NEW HORIZON. The Scripps ships' schedules were presented by Rose Dufour. NEW HORIZON is scheduled for 232 days in 1995. The Bock cruise is a multi-ship cruise and is locked in the schedule and the time indicated. Rose was advised that the Peterson cruise should indicate that its funding is still pending.

SPROUL. The SPROUL schedule reflects 145 funded days with an additional 41 pending. Rose reported that several of the cruises scheduled for SPROUL have been carried forward from the 1994 schedule. This seems to be a continuing procedure for investigators using this ship.

Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute - URRACA. Although URRACA is not a UNOLS vessel, Harry Barnes came to the Scheduling Meeting and gave a brief
summary of this ship's activities. STRI acquired this 96 foot fiberglass research vessel for work in the Panama area. It has undergone some shaft repairs and will soon be ready for science. There is one NSF cruise tentatively planned for URRACA in 1995. The Institute is requesting that an NSF inspection be scheduled in the near future so that this ship will be eligible to take the planned cruise.

University of Michigan - LAURENTIAN. Linda Goad reported on the 1995 schedule for LAURENTIAN. A total of 98 days are presently scheduled. Additional days could materialize as the year progresses. Linda was advised that the Lehman work was declined.

Texas A \& M - GYRE. Doug Biggs presented the GYRE schedule which indicated 100 operating days. Several of the cruises were double booked on other ships. Doug was advised that the double bookings would hopefully be resolved during the Schedule Review Meeting on the 16th.

University of Texas - LONGHORN. LONGHORN was not represented at this meeting.

LUMCON - PELICAN. Steve Rabalais reported that no NSF days were presently scheduled for PELICAN in 1995. The ship reflects a schedule of 120 days which include Navy and NOAA time. Steve was advised that the 33 days of time listed as ONR should read NRL. He was also advised that the second Richardson cruise did not exist and should be deleted.

University of Miami - COLUMBUS ISELIN. Ron Hutchinson reported that ISELIN would not operate in 1995. The ship is presently at Atlantic Drydock awaiting repairs.

CALANUS. Ron indicated that CALANUS is scheduled for 53 days for 1995.
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institution - The schedules for HBOI ships were provided by Tim Askew. Tim reported that Harbor Branch was working with Miami to use SEWARD JOHNSON to complete the ISELIN schedule for 1994. Technicians and science equipment would be provided by Miami.

SEA DIVER. SEA DIVER is presently scheduled for 85 days in 1995 with much of this work pending. Tim anticipates $150-160$ days to eventually be scheduled on this ship. All of its operations will be on the East Coast.

EDWIN LINK. EDWIN LINK has a 95 day schedule of mostly NOAA/NURP cruises. This schedule includes work on the East Coast, Gulf of Mexico and in the Gulf of Maine. It was suggested that the Witman work, presently unscheduled, might be done from LINK.

SEWARD JOHNSON. A schedule of 229 days was presented for SEWARD JOHNSON which includes work in the Caribbean and Galapagos. This ship is under consideration for NOAA work on the GLOBEC program which would bring it north off the New England Coast. If this work materializes it may be necessary to transfer the Galapagos work to LINK.

Skidaway - BLUEFIN. BLUEFIN was not represented at this meeting.
Bermuda Biological Station for Research - WEATHERBIRD II. Lee Black provided the schedule for WEATHERBIRD II. A total of 61 cruises totalling 176 days are presently on the schedule many of which are still pending funding. WEATHERBIRD II is scheduled for a yard period late in the year. CAPE HATTERAS is scheduled to fill in during WEATHERBIRD'S absence.

Duke/UNC Oceanographic Consortium - CAPE HATTERAS. Joe Ustach presented the schedule for CAPE HATTERAS. A 1995 schedule of 282 days was presented, however, many of these cruises may need a larger ship. This includes the GLOBEC work as well as the Rossby cruise and possibly the work of Yamamoto. Joe was also informed that Corliss, and McLeave had been declined. These openings could allow HATTERAS time for Witman and Wong.

University of Delaware - CAPE HENLOPEN. A full 193 day 1995 schedule for CAPE HENLOPEN was presented by Tim Pfeiffer. To date 190 of these days are funded.

University of Rhode Island - ENDEAVOR. Bill Hahn provided ENDEAVOR's schedule for 1995. ENDEAVOR is the primary ship for the GLOBEC work which dominates the schedule. Bill was advised that the cruise of Moffett and Olson have been declined.

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution - OCEANUS. OCEANUS' schedule was presented by Don Moller. Funded work off Brazil takes this ship to the South Atlantic. It was believed that the moorings for this Brazil work needed to come out in early 1995 necessitating an earlier transit south. Don is investigating whether or not this work could be delayed until the fall which would permit OCEANUS to remain north for presently unscheduled work. Don was advised to check the funding status of the Orr work which may be still pending. Cowen's work has been declined.

## FEDERAL AGENCY REPORTS.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration - Captain Mulhern provided the Committee with information about the NOAA fleet. NOAA has been directed to look hard at privatization. They will be contracting out nautical charting in Long Island Sound this year. DELAWARE II will be out of service for overhaul during which time
this ship's work will be contracted out. NOAA expects to utilize UNOLS ships for two GLOBEC cruises in 1995. BALDRIDGE is scheduled for deployment to the Indian Ocean in 1995 for GLOBEC and WOCE work. DISCOVERER will operate the entire year in the Pacific on TOGA TAO and Vents projects. The USGS ship WORTHY, that is to operated by NOAA, will not go into service in 1995.

National Science Foundation - Dolly Dieter welcomed the Scheduling Committee to the new NSF building. She announced that Katherine Bouton had been invited to provide a demonstration of the University of Delaware's Internet connection through OCEANIC. This service provides ship schedules and can provide ship characteristics as well as deck layouts. Dolly reported that the NSF 1995 budget was not yet firm, however, it would appear there would be a modest increase over the 1994 budget. OCE is asking for a $\$ 3 \mathrm{M}$ increase in ship operations.

Office of Naval Research - ONR was represented by Annette DeSilva. Annette reported that June Keller departed ONR in June of this year and that Keith Kaulum retired on 26 August. She will be filling in for six months while a new job description is written and a consolidation of the functions of this office are considered. Pat Dennis will be spending $50 \%$ of his time working with ONR. Annette reported that the reorganization of ONR is now settling out.

The construction of AGOR 24 is going smoothly and should be delivered in the spring of 1996. The ship will be operated by Scripps and will be named ROGER REVILLE. The keel laying ceremony for AGOR 25 was held in August and construction is proceeding on or ahead of schedule. NAVSEA is still investigating the thruster problem in the Z drive gears of MELVILLE and THOMPSON. KNORR's thrusters have been inspected and appear fine. NAVSEA hopes to improve the inspection procedure during the manufacture of these gears. Annette reported that ONR expected to be level funded at $\$ 5.5 \mathrm{M}$.

United States Coast Guard - LCDR Bob Garrett provided the USCG update. Bob reported that the Coast Guard was getting a $\$ 100 \mathrm{M}$ cut in their budget which will have an effect throughout their fleet. Both icebreakers, POLAR SEA and POLAR STAR, will be undergoing major overhauls and will be out of service for 13-14 months each. This should extend the life of these ships by $20+$ years. Bob said that construction on their new icebreaker, HEALY, had not yet started. They expect some slippage with delivery coming in 1998. Bob presented a series of viewgraphs on HEALY and the icebreaker schedules which are included as Appendix VII.

## SHIP COST SUMMARY.

Jack Bash provided the summary of estimated ship costs for 1994 and 1995. He noted that the total cost for 1995 of $\$ 49.879 \mathrm{M}$ represented an approximately $\$ 3 \mathrm{M}$ shortfall. These summaries are included as Appendix III.

## ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

An election of both Ship Scheduling Committee Chair and Vice Chair were required this year. The Nominating Committee of Mike Prince and Ron Hutchinson presented the slate of Don Moller for Chair and Robert Hinton for Vice Chair. Nominations were solicited from the floor, none were offered. Don and Robert were elected by acclamation.

## OTHER BUSINESS.

A discussion was held regarding the scheduling process and the one general meeting per year trial. It was concluded that the trial was successful and should be continued with one meeting again next year. Discussion also revolved around possibly having the September meeting earlier. The consensus was that September was an appropriate time.

The meeting was adjourned at 1330 hrs .

Ship Scheduling Review Meeting National Science Foundation<br>4201 Wilson Boulevard, Room 730<br>Arlington, VA 22230

16 September 1994

A Ship Scheduling Review Meeting was held on 16 September 1994 in Room 730 of the NSF Building to review the schedules presented at the fall Ship Scheduling Meeting held 15 September 1994. Present were Dolly Dieter, NSF; Annette DeSilva, ONR; Marty Mulhern, NOAA; Jack Bash and Mary D'Andrea, UNOLS. Sitting in also were the prospective Chair and Vice Chair of the Ship Scheduling Committee, Don Moller and Robert Hinton.

Two major problem areas dominated the discussion. The first was how to complete the funded science in the South Pacific with EWING, MELVILLE and THOMPSON with an eye toward getting these ships home in 1996 in the most cost effective way. The other problem was the scheduling of GLOBEC and other east coast cruises with the most efficient and cost effective mix of ships.

Below is a ship by ship review with updated funding decisions and recommendations for schedules.

MOANA WAVE - The Hildebrand cruise should be scheduled to start on 28 December 1994. The required equipment from Hildebrand's previous cruise will need to be shipped from an intermediate port. MOANA WAVE is the only UNOLS ship available for the Childress work in 1995. Planning should start on how to work around the fixed A-frame or deferment of the cruise. The July HOTS cruise can not be accommodated on this ship. The Owen/Warren cruise and associated transit will be supported entirely by NSF (not split with the Navy).

ALPHA HELIX - ALPHA HELIX schedule will firm up when OPP funding decisions are made. The Gremeier ONR work is funded. It is understood that Russian clearances may be difficult and although this will affect science it should not affect the ship's schedule.

THOMPSON - The Weidemann and Brink (first cruise) cruises listed as NRL should read ONR. The second cruise for Brink should split the cruise days $50 / 50$ ONR/NRL (13 days each). U of Washington should be planning the ship's 1996 return to Seattle and seeking cruises that will support all or part of the transit.

BARNES - BARNES has a light schedule that will probably fill in as the year progresses.

WECOMA - The coring capability of WECOMA has been questioned with the new deck layout. OSU should evaluate as soon as possible the length of cores that can be taken from WECOMA. The Fisher cruise should remain on WECOMA if 20 meter cores are possible. If the Fisher cruise is lost, Nittrouer could be moved to an earlier slot, however, he should be consulted to ensure this does not conflict with his other cruises. The first Nittrouer cruise should read 24 days vice 2 days and the second should be listed as pending, not funded. A five day Trowbridge/Williams cruise with ONR funding should be added to the schedule. OSU should seek additional work if possible to strengthen a light schedule. The Alaska, EXXON Valdez work is a possibility.

POINT SUR - It is understood that clearance problems with Mexico could cause alterations to the science program for the Fuhrman cruise but should not affect the cruise duration. The Childress work is tied to his cruise on MOANA WAVE and could be deferred if not done on MOANA WAVE. The funding for the Davidson cruise is in question. A four day cruise for van Geen has been funded and should be added to the POINT SUR schedule.

MELVILLE - The Keeling cruise funding has been in question but looks good at the present. The end of the year needs to be reevaluated. It is recommended that LDEO, U of Washington and Scripps work out the best way to handle their late year South Pacific cruises so that the most efficient and cost effective schedules will result with an eye on returning north in 1996. Scientists Lonsdale, Johnson, Sempere, Druffel and Cande will be affected. It is possible that additional southern ocean work could still be funded.

NEW HORIZON - Investigate the possibility of doing the Fisher coring work if it is determined that WECOMA can not handle a 20 meter core. The Peterson cruise should be listed as pending. The Bock work is fixed at the scheduled time because of the multi-ship effort.

SPROUL - Much of the SPROUL schedule remains pending. It is understood that the Azam and Macha work is carry over. No new money will be made available for these cruises. PIs should be encouraged to complete their shiptime in the year funded.

LAURENTIAN - A cruise for Keuhl should be added to the schedule. Lehman has been declined, Green is still pending and Rea has been funded.

LONGHORN - U of Texas is encouraged to submit timely schedules to the UNOLS Office. The cruises of Buffler, Benner and Ingall have been funded.

GYRE - Decisions on the schedule presented for GYRE are still pending.

PELICAN - There are no NSF cruises scheduled aboard PELICAN in 1995. The first Richardson cruise should read NRL pending not ONR and the second cruise is not part of the proposal and should be deleted. Roberts and Paul have been declined.

COLUMBUS ISELIN - COLUMBUS ISELIN will be out of service in 1995.
CALANUS - Reed's grant has expired. Leaman is funded but the number of days are in question. A five day ONR funded cruise for Zika should be added to the schedule.

SEWARD JOHNSON - SEWARD JOHNSON and GYRE are under consideration for GLOBEC work. Final decisions must await funding considerations and further review of the detailed scientific support requirements.

EDWIN LINK - The Galapagos work on JOHNSON should be moved to LINK if JOHNSON participates in the GLOBEC cruises.

SEA DIVER - No comment.
BLUE FIN - Skidaway is encouraged to publish a timely ship schedule for Ship Scheduling Review. The number of days for Weigart need to be confirmed. The Windom work is funded.

CAPE HATTERAS - Several changes have been made to the HATTERAS schedule. Droxler has been declined. Rossby will move to OCEANUS and the GLOBEC work will go to an intermediate ship yet to be named. Corliss has been declined. McLeave has been declined. The Paull work should read Dillon; investigate the funding source for this work. The Yamamoto work will be funded, however, investigate whether his work can be done aboard HATTERAS. If not it will be moved to OCEANUS. Add 14 days for Witman and 10 for Wong. If HATTERAS fills in for BATS work during WEATHERBIRD'S shipyard it should be for one combined 5 day BATS/Hydro cruise then return to Beaufort.

CAPE HENLOPEN - The number of days for Boynton exceed those funded. This should be checked. Also check the days scheduled for Donat and Frew.

EWING - The work of Fisher should go aboard WECOMA or NEW HORIZON if possible. The Liu/Reed work should be done before the monsoon season. Work with Scripps and $U$ of Washington to coordinate end of year schedules.

ENDEAVOR - Moffett and Olsen have been declined and should be removed from the schedule. Townsend has also been declined. Orr should read pending.

OCEANUS - OCEANUS should get underway as early in the year as possible for the Owen/Weatherly work off Brazil. This could cause problems with the clearance process but is necessary to return north as early as possible for the Rossby and Pickart
work. If Yamamoto can not do his work on HATTERAS, OCEANUS should pick this up. The Bock work is still unresolved. The Nittrouer cruise should read $18 /$ Navy and $3 / \mathrm{JOI}$. The Orr, NRL cruise is pending.

KNORR - KNORR's schedule looks fine.
ATLANTIS II - The only recommended changes for ATLANTIS II is to schedule one less dive for Mullineaux and add two dives to Smith.

WEATHERBIRD II - BATS should have 95 days scheduled for 1995. The funding for Dickey has been confirmed. Both Caron and Ammerman are still pending. HATTERAS will pick up one five-day BATS/Hydro station during WEATHERBIRD's shipyard period.

APPENDIX I

## TENTATIVE AGENDA

## UNOLS SHIP SCHEDULING MEETING

MEETING: UNOLS Scheduling Meeting
DATE: $\quad 15$ Sep 1994
PLACE: National Science Foundation 4201 Wilson Blvd., Room 375
Arlington, VA
Time: $\quad 0830 \mathrm{hrs}$
The Ship Scheduling meeting will be called into session by Ken Palfrey, Chair.
REVIEW AND UPDATE SCHEDULES. Each scheduler will present and update their respective ship(s) schedule and cost information. Viewgraphs for this presentation are recommended.

IDENTIFY CONFLICTS AND UNSOLVED ISSUES. A discussion on cruises not scheduled and those double booked. (Note: We will attempt to account for all cruises on the inventory list distributed by Jack Bash).

AGENCY PRESENTATIONS. Representatives from NSF, ONR and NOAA will provide scheduling guidance, science program ship requirements and priorities, science funding decisions, ship-ops funding outlook and related matters for the 1995 scheduling year.

COSTS. The UNOLS Office will provide a summary of cost figures.
ELECTION OF OFFICERS. Both the Schedule Committee Chair and Vice Chair are up for election. Neither of the incumbents is eligible for re-election. The nominating committee will present their slate of candidates. Nominations will be accepted from the floor. A condition of a floor nomination is that the candidate offered must have agreed to serve.

PRE-MEETING ACTION. All ship's schedules should be on OMNET SHIP.SCHEDULERS.EAST.GU or SHIP.SCHEDULERS.WEST by 8 Sep '94. Cost figures in the following format for both 1994 and 1995 also should be passed to the UNOLS Office by 8 Sep ' 94 .

| 1994 | NSF | NAVY | OTHER | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ship Days/ |  |  |  |  |
| Ship \$K |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 | NSF | NAVY | OTHER | TOTAL |
| Ship Days/ |  |  |  |  |
| Ship \$K |  |  |  |  |

Costs for 1994 should be your latest projection, and consistent with your last negotiation with NSF and/or ONR. Costs for 1995 should be realistic estimates. Track Charts (where appropriate) should also be forwarded to the UNOLS Office via mail or FAX by 8 Sep ' 94 .

## WHAT TO BRING TO THE MEETING:

1. Viewgraphs of your 1995 schedule.
2. Viewgraph of a track chart.
3. An extra copy of each Form 831 Ship Time Request not yet submitted to the UNOLS Office.
4. YOU SHOULD HAVE ALREADY SUBMITTED YOUR SCHEDULE AND COST INFORMATION AND SHOULD NOT NEED TO BRING HARD COPIES.

APPENDIX II

| Neil Anderson | NSF |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tim Askew | HBOI |
| Rodger Baier | NSF |
| Harry Barnes | Smithsonian Tropical Research Inst. |
| John Bash | UNOLS |
| Bob Beardsley | WHOI |
| Doug Biggs | Texas A\&M |
| Lee Black | Bermuda Biological Station |
| Mary D'Andrea | UNOLS |
| Paul Dauphin | NSF/ODP |
| Annette DeSilva | ONR |
| Dolly Dieter | NSF |
| Rose Dufour | SIO |
| LCDR Bob Garrett | USCG |
| Linda Goad | U of Michigan |
| Bill Hahn | URI |
| Robert Hinton | U of Washington |
| Ron Hutchinson | U of Miami |
| Eric Itsweire | NSF |
| Dick Lambert | NSF |
| Bruce Malfit | NSF/ODP |
| Russell Moll | NSF |
| Don Moller | WHOI |
| Marty Mulhern | NOAA |
| Ken Palfrey | OSU |
| Bill Peterson | NOAA |
| Tim Pfeiffer | U of Delaware |
| David Powell | U of Miami |
| Mike Prince | MLML |
| Steve Rabalais | LUMCON |
| Mike Rawson | LDEO |
| Elizabeth Rios | SIO |
| Lisa Rom | NSF |
| Tom Royer | U of Alaska |
| Connie Sancetta | NSF/MGG |
| Alexander Shor | NSF/ODP |
| Phil Taylor | NSF |
| Joe Ustach | Duke |
| Dick West | NSF |
| Goeff Wheat | U of Hawaii |
| Stan Winslow | U of Hawaii |

## APPENDIX III



| SUMMARY OF SHIP USE AND COSTS <br> YEAR: 1995 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SHIP/CLASS | NSF |  | NAVY |  |  | OTHER |  |  |  | TOTAL |  | DAILY RATE |
|  | DAY | \$ |  | DAY | \$ |  | DAY | \$ |  | DAY | \$ |  |
| MELVILLE | 277 | 4,474 |  | 34 | 549 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 311 | 5,023 | 16,151 |
| KNORR | 349 | 5,120 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 349 | 5,120 | 14,870 |
| ATLANTIS | 295 | 4.116 |  | 1 | 14 |  | 20 | 279 |  | 316 | 4,409 | 13,952 |
| EWING | 195 | 3,062 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 119 | 1,868 |  | 314 | 4.930 | 15,701 |
| T.G. THOMPSON | 219 | 3,073 |  | 32 | 449 |  | 80 | 1,123 |  | 331 | 4,645 | 14,033 |
| MOANA WAVE | 191 | 2,210 |  | 15 | 168 |  | 39 | 452 |  | 244 | 2,830 | 11,598 |
| CLASS \#1 | 1.526 | 22.055 | 0 | 82 | 1,180 | 0 | 258 | 3,722 | 0 | 1,865 | 26,957 | .- |
| AVE: (6) | 254 | 3,676 |  | 14 | 197 |  | 43 | 620 |  | 311 | 4,493 | $\cdots$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EDWIN LINK | 12 | 96 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 95 | 618 |  | 107 | 714 | 6,668 |
| ENDEAVOR | 214 | 2,204 |  | 28 | 288 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 242 | 2.492 | 10,298 |
| OCEANUS | 170 | 1,482 |  | 119 | 1,038 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 289 | 2.520 | 8,721 |
| GYRE | 81 | 729 |  | $\bigcirc$ | - |  | 19 | 171 |  | 100 | 900 | 9,000 |
| ISELIN | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | O |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| NEW HORIZON | 187 | 1.829 |  | 12 | 117 |  | 33 | 323 |  | 232 | 2.269 | 9.780 |
| SEWARD JOHNSON | 85 | 680 |  | 33 | 297 |  | 111 | 777 |  | 229 | 1.754 | 7.659 |
| WECOMA | 86 | 1,290 |  | 88 | 1,320 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 174 | 2,610 | 15,000 |
| CLASS III. - TOTAL | 835 | 8.310 | 0 | 280 | 3.060 | 0 | 258 | 1.889 | 0 | 1,373 | 13,259 | .- |
| AVE: (8) | 104 | 1.039 | 0 | 35 | 383 | 0 | 32 | 236 | 0 | 172 | 1,657 | -. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PELICAN | 41 | 172 |  | 33 | 139 |  | 46 | 193 |  | 120 | 504 | 4,200 |
| LONGHORN | 39 | 156 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 36 | 144 |  | 75 | 300 | 4,000 |
| POINT SUR | 101 | 693 |  | 43 | 295 | a | 29 | 199 |  | 173 | 1,187 | 6,861 |
| CAPE HATTERAS | 250 | 1,436 |  | 17 | 102 |  | 15 | 90 |  | 282 | 1628 | 5,773 |
| ALPHA HELIX | 84 | 800 |  | 19 | 181 |  | 58 | 552 |  | 161 | 1533 | 9.522 |
| R. SPROUL | 118 | 637 |  | 22 | 119 |  | 5 | 27 |  | 145 | 783 | 5,400 |
| CAPE HENLOPEN | 179 | 1,074 |  | 14 | 84 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 193 | 1,158 | 6,000 |
| WEATHERBIRD II | 176 | 1,300 |  | 0 | 0 |  | - | 0 |  | 176 | 1,300 | 7,386 |
| SEA DIVER | 33 | 122 |  | - | 0 |  | 52 | 192 |  | 85 | 315 | 3,700 |
| CLASS IV. TOTAL | 1,021 | 6,390 | 0 | 148 | 920 | 0 | 241 | 1,397 | 0 | 1,410 | 8.708 | . |
| AVE: 19$)$ | 113 | 710 | 0 | 16 | 102 | 0 | 27 | 155 | 0 | 157 | 968 | $\cdots$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| blue fin | 118 | 214 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 9 | 16 |  | 127 | 230 | 1,809 |
| Laurentian | 98 | 421 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 98 | 421 | 4.300 |
| BARNES | 87 | 121 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 18 | 25 |  | 105 | 146 | 1.390 |
| Calanus | 52 | 156 |  | 0 | - |  | 1 | 3 |  | 53 | 159 | 3,000 |
| CLASS IV TOTAL | 355 | 912 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 28 | 44 |  | 383 | 956 | - |
| AVE: (4) | 89 | 228 |  | 0 | 0 |  | 7 | 11 |  | 96 | 239 | -- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fleet Total | 3,737 | 37,667 |  | 510 | 5,160 |  | 785 | 7,052 |  | 5,031 | 49,879 | $\cdots$ |
| AVE: (27) | 138 | 1,395 | 0 | 19 | 191 | 0 | 29 | 261 | 0 | 186 | $\cdot 1,847$ | $\cdots$ |
| NOTES: a. NPS (CNOC) days only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## APPENDIX IV

## * THE ASTERISK INDICATES CURRENTLY SCHEDULED

|  |  |  |  | OPTIMUM |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | SHIP | 1995 | SOURCE/ |  |
| PI | INSTITUTION | AREA | REQUESTED | DATES | FUNDING | DAY |
| Alldridge, A | UCSB | NP9 | POINT SUR* | APR/MAY | NSF/BIO |  |
| Altabet, M | WHOI | NP13 | POINT SUR/NH** | JUN | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Ammerman, J | TAMU | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | AUG | NSF/CHE |  |
| Ashjian, C | MIAMI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR/OCEAN | APR/SEP | NSF/BIO |  |
| Balch, W | MIAMI | IN1 | THOMPSON* | NOV | NSF/BIO |  |
| Banse, K | UW | NP9 | BARNES* | SEP-OCT | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Barber/Johnson | DUKE/MLML | SP3 | THOMPSON* | MAY | NSF/ONR | 4 |
| Barth, J | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA* | MAY/AUG | NSF/PHY | 2 |
| Becker, K | MIAMI | NA10 | ATLANTIS II* | SPRING/SUM | NSF/ODP |  |
| Becker, K | MIAMI | NA6/9 | ATLANTIS II | SPRING | NSF/ODP |  |
| Behrens, W | UT | NA9 | GYRE | MAY | NSF/MGG | 1 |
| Benner, R | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN* | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 1 |
| Bernhard, J | WADSWORTH | NP9 | SPROUL* | FEB | NSF/BIO |  |
| Bernhard, J | WADSWORTH | NP9 | SPROUL* | FEP | NSF/BIO |  |
| Biesiot, P | U SO MISS | NA6 | PELICAN | MAY | NSF/BIO |  |
| Blair, N | NCSU | NA6 | SEA LINK | JUL | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Blough, N | WHOI | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | JUN / SEP | ONR/CHEM |  |
| Bock, E | WHOI | NA6 | NEW HORIZON* | APR | NSF/COOP | 2 |
| Bock, E | WHOI | NP9 | ISELIN | SEP | ONR | 2 |
| Boynton, W | U MD | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | APR/JUL/OCT | NSF/LMER | 4 |
| Bradley/Walden | WHOI | ANY | ATLANTIS II | ANY | NSF |  |
| Brown, K | SCRIPPS | NA9 | GYRE* | ?? | NSF/MGG | 2 |
| Brown, K | SCRIPPS | NP9 | SPROUL* | SUMMER | NSF/MGG |  |
| Bruland, K | UCSC | NP9 | POINT SUR | JUL | NSF/CHEM | 2 |
| Buffler, R | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN* | JUN | NSF/MGG | 1 |
| Buffler, R | UT | IN5 | MELVILLE | APR/MAY | NSF/MGG | 3 |
| Burdige, D | ODU | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | APR/JUL/OCT | NSF/CHEM | 1 |
| Burdige, D | ODU | NP6 | POINT SUR* | ANY | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Butler/Watts | IRIS/URI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MAY \& AUG | NSF/INST |  |
| Campbell, L | HAVAII | NP8/11 | MOANA WAVE/A H | JAN/FEB | NSF/BIO |  |
| Cande, S | SCRIPPS | NP9/SP3 | MELVILLE* | JAN | NSF/MGG |  |
| Capone, D | U OF MD | NA9 | GYRE* | OCT-DEC | NSF/BIO | 3 |
| Caron, D | WHOI | IN1 | LARGE | FEB | NSF/JGOFS |  |
| Caron, D | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JUL/AUG | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Catipovic, J | WHOI | NP6 | ATLANTIS II | JUN/SEP | NSP |  |
| Chave, A | WHOI | NP6 | ATLANTIS II | JUL | NSF/IDP |  |
| Childress, J | UCSB | NP9 | POINT SUR* | WINTER | NSF/BIO |  |
| Childress, J | UCSB | NP8 | NEW HORIZON* | JUL | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Childress, J | UCSB | NP8 | SPROUL* | SUMMER | NSF/BIO |  |
| Christensen, J | BIGELOW | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS* | JUL/AUG | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Christie, D | OSU | NP13 | MELVILE/EWNG** | ANY | NSF/ODP |  |
| Cifuentes, L | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE | MAY | NSF/BIO |  |
| Coats, W | SMITHSONIAN | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | MAY/OCT | NSF/BIO |  |
| Cochran, K | LDEO | NP11 | MOANA WAVE | MONTHLY | NSF/CHEM | AN |


| Cochran/et al | LDEO | NA8 | EWING | JAN/DEC | NSF/MGG | 35 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coffin, M | UT | SP1/NP11 | EWING* | JUL/AUG | NSF/ODP | 32 |
| Coffin, M | UT | AN2/3/IN9 | PALMER | FEB/MAR | NSF/ODP | 52 |
| Collier, R | OSU | IN7/IN11 | KNORR/MELVILLE | AUSTRAL SUM | NSF/MGG | 43 |
| Constable, S | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | EARLY95 | NSF/RIDGE | 47 |
| cook, s | HBOI | NA9 | SEWARD JOHNSON | JUL | HBOI | 3 |
| Cowan, E | APPALACHIAN | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX | AUG | NSF/GLA | 17 |
| Cowen, R | STONY BROOK | NA9 | ENDEAVOR* | OCT | NSF/BIO | 1 C |
| Cowen, R | STONY BROOK | NA9 | OCEANUS* | JAN | NSF/BIO | 1 C |
| Cowen, R | STONY BROOK | NA9 | OCEANUS* | APR/MAY | NSF/BIO | 25 |
| Cowen, R | STONY BROOK | NA9 | ENDEAVOR* | APR/MAY96 | NSF/BIO | 25 |
| Cowles, T | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA | APR/MAY | NSF/BIO | 24 |
| Cowles/Moum | OSU | NP9 / | WECOMA | ANY | NSF/BIO | 5 |
| Cowles/Moum | OSU | NP12 | WECOMA | ANY | NSF/BIO | 5 |
| Craig, H | SCRIPPS | SP1/2 | MELVILLE | AUG | NSF/MGG | $3 \epsilon$ |
| Cutter, G | ODU | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | APR | NSF/CHEM | 14 |
| D'Asaro, E | APL, WA | NP9 | WECOMA * | JAN/FEB | NSF/ | $2-$ |
| Dacey, J | WHOI | NA9 | WEATHERBIRDII* | APR/SEP/NOV | NSF/COOP | 26 |
| Dacey, J | WHOI | NP9 | WECOMA | APR | NSF/COOP | 3 C |
| Dagg, M | LUMCON | NA9 | PELICAN* | AUG | NSF/BIO | 1 C |
| Dagg, M | LUMCON | NA9 | PELICAN* | JUL | NSF/YSCHO | 1 C |
| Davidson, K | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR | ANY | NRAD | 1 C |
| Delaney, J | UW | NP9 | ATLANTIS II* | JUN / JUL | NSF/MGG | 2 C |
| Delaney, J | UW | NP9 | ATLANTIS II* | MAY / OCT | NSF/MGG | 15 |
| Detrick, R | WHOI | NA6/9 | EWING | APR/JUN | NSF/RIDGE | 3 ¢ |
| Detrick, R | WHOI | NP9 | EWING* | SUM/FALL | NSF/RIDGE | $2!$ |
| Deuser, W | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JAN | NSF/CHEM | ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| Devol, A | UW | NP9 | BARNES* | TBA | NSF/CHEM | 2 t |
| Dick, H | WHOI | MA10 | KNORR | ANY | NSF/RIDGE | 4 ¢ |
| Diebold, J | LDEO | NA9 | EWING* | JUN94? | NSF/MGG | 3: |
| Dillon, T | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA* | MAY | NSF/PHY |  |
| Donat, J | ODU | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | MAR/AUG/OCT | ONR/MEQ | ¢ |
| Donnelly, T | SUNY BING | NA9 | EWING* | 1994? | JOI | 5 |
| Driscoll, N | LDEO | SA2 | EWING* | TBA | NSF/MGG | $3 \varepsilon$ |
| Driscoll, N | LDEO | IN1 | EWING* | SPRING | NSF/ODP | 3 C |
| Droxler, A | RICE | NA9 | CAPE HATTERAS* | FEB/MAR | NSF/ODP | 31 |
| Druffel, E | UCI | NP9 | ATLANTIS II | FEB | NSF/CHEM | 5 |
| Druffel, E | UCI | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | JUN | NSF/CHEM | 4 |
| Duda, T | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JAN | NSF/PHY | 5 |
| Dugdale, R | USC | NP9 | POINT SUR* | APR/MAY/JUN | NSF/BIO | 15 |
| Echman, J | SKIDAWAY | NP9 | ATLANTIS II | APR/OCT | NSF/ | $5 / \epsilon$ |
| Echman, J | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN* | JAN-JUN | NSF/BIO | $2^{\circ}$ |
| Eckelbarger, K | U OF MAINE | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | FEB-DEC | NSF/BIO | 2. |
| Edmond, J | MIT | SP3 | ATLANTIS II | AUST SUM | NSF/RIDGE | 3 C |
| Edson, J | BIGELOW | NP9 | WECOMA* | APR/MAY | ONR | 3. |
| Eslinger, D | ALASKA | NP5/6 | ALPHA HELIX* | APR/MAY | NSF | 4 |
| Felbeck, H | SCRIPPS | NP13 | SPROUL* | FALL | NSF/BIO |  |
| Fenical, W | SCRIPPS | NA9 | ISELIN* | SUMMER | NSF/CHEM | 2 |
| Fisher, A | IND GEO SUR | NP9 | WECOMA* | SUMMER | NSF/RIDGE | 2 |
| Fisher, C | PENN STATE | NA9 | ATLANTIS II | SUMMER | NSF/BIO |  |
| Fisher, C | PENN STATE | NP13 | ATLANTIS II | MID YEAR | NSF/BIO |  |
| Fisher, C | PENN STATE | NP9 | ATLANTIS II | JUL | NSF/BIO | 1. |
| Flood, R | STONY BROOK | NA10 | EWING | MAR | NSF/MGG | 3 |
| Fornari, D | WHOI | MA7 | KNORR | JUL | NSF/RIDGE | 3 |


| Forsyth, D | BROWN | SP3 | MELVILLE* | OCT-NOV | NSF/RIDGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frank, $T$ | HBOI | NP9 | EDWIN LINK* | MAY/AUG | NSF/BIO |
| Frank, $T$ | HBOI | NP9 | SEA DIVER* | FEB/OCT | NSF/BIO |
| Frew, N | WHOI | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | SEP | ONR |
| Fristrup/Watk | WHOI | NA9 | CHARTER | ??? | NSF/BIO |
| Fuhrman, J | USC | NP9 | POINT SUR* | JUN/JUL/AUG | NSF/BIO |
| Gallager, S | WHOI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR* | ??? | NSF/GLOBEC |
| Garcia, M | HAWAII | NPT2 | MOANA WAVE* | SUMMER | NSF/MGG |
| Gardner, W | tamu | IN | THOMPSON* | ANY | NSF/JGOFS |
| Geider, R | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | SPRING/SUM | NSF/BIO |
| George, R | UNC | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | JUL/DEC | NSF/BIO |
| Giese, B. | tamu | ?? ? | ?? ? | ??? | ?? |
| Glynn, P | MIAMI | NP 13 | URRZCZ | JUL | NSF/BIO |
| Godfrey, L | CORNELL | ANY | ANY | ANY | NSF |
| Gorsline D | USC | NP9 | EWING | WINTER94/95 | NSF/MGG |
| Gorsline D | USC | NP9 | EWING* | WINTER95/96 | NSF/MGG |
| Green, T | MUSKEGON | GL4 | LAURENTIAN* | AUG | NSF/TE |
| Hansell, D | BBS | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | ALL MOS | NSF/CHEM |
| Harper, D | TAMU | NA9 | PELICAN* | AUG | NSF/ECOL |
| Haury, L | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | SUM/WIN | NSF/BIO |
| Herber, T | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR* | FEB/JUN | NAVY |
| Highsmith, R | UA | NP2/4 | ALPHA HELIX* | JUN-SEP | NSF/DPP |
| Hildebrand, J | SCRIPPS | SP1 | MOANA WAVE* | JAN/FEB | NSF/MGG |
| Hildebrand, J | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | JUL | NSF/MGG |
| Hildebrand, J | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | MAR | NSF/MGG |
| Hildebrand, J | SCRIPPS | NP13 | NEW HORIZON* | ANY | NSF/RIDGE |
| Hochstaedter, A | U SO FL | NP7 | MOANA WAVE* | SPRING | NSF/MGG |
| Hodell, D | U FL | SA4, 6 | EWING* | JAN-MAR | NSF/ODP |
| Hogg, N | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS | APR | ONR |
| Holbrook, S | WHOI | NP5-NP6 | ALPHA HELIX | JUL/AUG | NSF/MGG |
| Holbrook, S | WHOI | NA1/4 | EWING | SEP | NSF/ODP |
| Holbrook, S | WHOI | NA6 | EWING* | JUL | NSF/MGG |
| Honjo, s | WHOI | IN | THOMPSON | MAY/OCT |  |
| Houghton, R | LDEO | NA6 | OCEANUS/END/CH | MAY | NSF/PHY |
| Humphris, S | WHOI | NA10 | ATLANTIS II | MAR/MAY | NSF/ODP |
| Ingall, $E$ | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN * | JUL | NSF/CHEM |
| Irish, et al | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS | ??? | NSF/GLOBEC |
| Jenkins, W | WHOI | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | APR-JUN | NSF/CHEM |
| Johnson, K | MLML | SP3 | LARGE | MAY | ONR/NSF |
| Johnson, K | BISHOP MU HI | IN3/4/7 | MELVILIE | DEC | NSF/RIDGE |
| Johnson, K | MLML | NP9 | POINT SUR* | JUN | NSF/CHEM |
| Johnson, P | UW | NP9 | ATLANTIS II* | JUN-AUG | NSF/MGG |
| Johnson, P | UW | NP10 | EWING/A II | SUMMER | NSF/MGG |
| Johnson, P | UW | NP9 | BARNES | SPRING | NSF |
| Joyce, T | WHOI | NP9 | WECOMA | APRIL | NSF/RIDGE |
| Jumars, P | UW | NP6 | BARNES* | EACH QTR | NSF/BIO |
| Karl, D | HAWAII | NP12/9 | MOANA WAVE* | AUG\&SEP | NSF/BIO |
| Katz, E | LDEO | NA4-7 | MEDIUM | SPRING/SUM | NSF/PHY |
| Keeling, C | SCRIPPS | SP2 | MELVILLE* | MAR/APR | NSF/ATM |
| Kent, G | WHOI | NA6/7 | EWING* | FALL | NSF/RIDGE |
| Kiene, R | U GEORGIA | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS* | JUN | NSF/BIO |
| Kirchman, D | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | APR/AUG | NSF/BIO |
| Klimley, P | SCRIPPS | NP9 | SPROUL* | JAN/APR | NSF/TECH |
| Klinkhammer, G | OSU | NP6 | EWING/THOMPSON | ANY | NSF/CHEM |


| Klinkhammer, G | OSU | IN10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Klinkhammer, G | OSU | NP6 |
| Knap, A | BBSR | NA6 |
| Kong, L | USGS/HAWAII | NP12 |
| Kosro, R M | OSU | IN1 |
| Landry/Campbel | HAWAII | IN1 |
| Langmuir, C | LDEO | NP13 |
| Latz, M | SCRIPPS | NP9 |
| Ledwell, J | WHOI | NA6 |
| Ledwell, J | WHOI | SA1 |
| Lehman, J | U MICH | GL4 |
| Lessard, E | UW | IN1 |
| Lessard, E | UW | IN1 |
| Light, K | MBARI | NP9 |
| Lilley, M | UW | NP13 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN1/2 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN2/4/7 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN3/1 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN3/6 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN4/3 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN5/4/3 |
| Lindstrom, E | WOCE | IN7/4/2 |
| Lipschultz, F | BBS | NP9 |
| Littler, D\&M | HBOI | NA9 |
| Livermore, R | NERC | SA 3 |
| Locker/Hine | U OF SO FL | NA9 |
| Lonsdale, $P$ | SCRIPPS | SP6/9 |
| Love, R | NRL | NP9 |
| Lukas, R | HAWAII | NP12 |
| Luther, D | HAWAII | IN11 |
| Luther, G | U DEL | NA6 |
| Lyle, M | BOISE ST | NP9 |
| Lynch/Irish | WHOI | NP9 |
| Macdonald, K | UCSB | SP3/6 |
| Madin et al | WHOI | IN1 |
| Madin, L | WHOI | IN1 |
| Madsen, J | DEL | SA4/6IN6/9 |
| Mann, P | UT | NA9 |
| Mann, P | UT | NA9 |
| Martens, C | UNC | NA6 |
| Martin, W | WHOI | NA6 |
| Martinez, F | HAWAII | NP10 |
| Matrai, P | MIAMI | IN 1 |
| McCartney, M | WHOI | IN11/AN4/5 |
| McCartney, M | WHOI | SP1 |
| McCleave, J | MAINE | NA6/9 |
| McCorkle, D | WHOI | IN5 |
| McIntosh, K | INST OF GEO | NP9 / 13 |
| McNutt, M | MIT | SP2 |
| Michael, P | TULSA | SA1-4 |
| Michaels, A | BBS | NA6 |
| Miller, K | UT | NP9 |
| Miller/Coffin | OKLAHOMA ST | NA9 |
| Milliman, J | ALASKA | NP6 |


| MELVILLE | AUST SUM | NSF/MGG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WECOMA* | SUMMER | ONR |
| WEATHERBIRDII* | ALL | NSF/CHEM |
| EWING* | SPRING | USGS |
| MELVILLE | APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE |
| THOMPSON | APR-AUG | NSF/CHEM |
| MELVILLE | ??? | NSF/MGG |
| SPROUL* | EA MONTH | NSF/BIO |
| ANY | MAY | NSF/WOCE |
| OCEANUS | OCT | NSF/PHY |
| LAURENTIAN* | JUN/JUL/AUG | NSF/BIO |
| LARGE | APR | NSF/JGOFS |
| LARGE | AUG | NSF/JGOFS |
| POINT SUR* | EA QUARTER | MBARI |
| ATLANTIS II* | LATE95 | NSF/CHEM |
| MELVILLE | SEP-OCT | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILIE | MAR-APR | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILLE | JUL-SEP | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILLE | JUN-JUL | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILLE | NOV-DEC | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILLE | APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE |
| MELVILLE | JAN-MAR | NSF/WOCE |
| POINT SUR | JUN/JUL | NSF |
| SEA DIVER* | MAY | NSF/BIO |
| EWING | AUST SUM | NERC |
| CAPE HATTERAS* | SPRING | NSF/MGG |
| MELVILLE* | FEB | NSF/GEO |
| WECOMA* | JUL/AUG | NRL |
| MOANA WAVE* | EACH MOS | NSF/HOTS |
| MELVILLE* | JAN | NSF/PHY |
| CAPE HENLOPEN* | AUG | NSF/CHEM |
| EWING* | SEP | NSF/ODP |
| WECOMA* | MAY | ONR |
| MELVILLE | NOV / APR | NSF/MGG |
| THOMPSON | FEB-MAR | NSF/JGOFS |
| BALDRIDGE | ?? ? | NSF/BIO |
| KNORR | JAN/FEB | NSF/RIDGE |
| EWING* | APR/OCT | NSF/MGG |
| OCEANUS | FEB/AUG | NSF/ODP |
| CAPE HATTERAS* | SEP | NSF |
| SEWARD JHNSON* | JUL | NSF/CHEM |
| MOANA WAVE* | JUN | NSF/MGG |
| LARGE | NOV | NSF/CHEM |
| KNORR* | JAN | NSF/WOCE |
| KNORR* | MAR (94) | NSF/PHY |
| CAPE HATTERAS* | OCT | NSF/BIO |
| KNORR | NOV/DEC | NSF/MGG |
| EWING* | DEC94/JAN95 | NSF/MGG |
| EWING* | AUST SUM | NSF/MGG |
| EWING* | DEC93?-94? | NSF/RIDGE |
| WEATHERBIRD II | APR-JUL | NSF/CHEM |
| NEW HORIZON* | MAR | NSF/GEOPHY |
| GYRE* | JUL/DEC | NSF/BIO |
| ALPHA HELIX | JUN | NSF/CLI |


| Mitchell, G | SCRIPPS | NP6 | NEW HORIZON | ANY | ONR |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Moffett/Buess | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS* | OCT | NSF/CHEM |
| Moore, G | HAWAII | NP11 | EWING* | JUN-NOV | NSF/MGG |
| Moore, W | U OF SO CAR | NA9 | CAPE HATTERAS* | JUL | NSF/CHEM |
| Moum, J | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA* | AUG\&NOV | NSF / PHY |
| Mullineau, L | WHOI | NP13 | ATLANTIS II* | OCT | NSF/BIO |
| Munk, W | SCRIPPS | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX* | JUN | ARPA |
| Murray, J | UW | NP6 | BARNES* | ANY | NSF/CHEM |
| Mutter, C | LDEO | NP13 | EWING* | FEB/JUN | NSF/MGG |
| Mutter, J | LDEO | SP3 | EWING* | MAY-SEP | NSF/RIDGE |
| Mutter, J | LDEO | NA9 | EWING* | JAN-APR | NSF/MGG |
| N.P.G.School | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR | APR | NAVY |
| N.P.G.School | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR | OCT | NAVY |
| N.P.G.School | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR | FEB/MAR/AUG | NAVY |
| Nagihara, S | SCRIPPS | IN5 | MELVILLE | DEC | NSF/MGG |
| Nelson, J | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN* | APR-SEP | NSF/BIO |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NA10 | CAPE HATTERAS | JAN-JUN | NSF/GEO |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX* | JUL | NSF/GEO |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NP9 | WECOMA* | JUN/DEC | ONR |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NA6 | ENDEAVOR* | SUMMER | ONR |
| Norris, R | WHOI | IN1 | THOMPSON | APR/AUG | NSF/JGOFS |
| Nowlin, W | TAMU | IN3/4/5 | KNORR* | APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE |
| Olson, R | WHOI | IN1 | KNORR* | APR | NSF/JGOFS |
| Olson, R | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS* | OCT | NSF/BIO |
| Orcutt/Harding | SCRIPPS | NP9 | EWING* | JUN/JUL | NSF/RIDGE |
| Orr, M | NRL | NA6 | OCEANUS | JUL/AUG | ONR |
| Orr, M | NRL | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | JUL/AUG | ONR |
| Osgood, K | SCRIPPS | NP9 | SPROUL* | JAN/APR/JUL | NSF/BIO |
| Owens, B | WHOI | SA1 | OCEANUS* | MAR/APR | NSF/ |
| Owens/Warren | WHOI | NP7 | MOANA WAVE* | JUL | NSF |
| Paden, C | OSU | NP9 | FRANCISCO | AUG | NSF/PHY |
| Paffennofer, G | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN* | ?? | NSF/BIO |
| Paul, A | ALASKA | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX* | AUG/SEP | NSF |
| Paul, J | U SO FL | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS* | JUN | NSF/BIO |
| Paul, J | U SO FL | NA9 | PELICAN* | JUL | NSF/BIO |
| Pearl, H | UNC | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS* | MAY / AUG | NSF/BIO |
| Phillips, J | UT | NA9 | GYRE* | NOV-APR | NSF/MGG |
| Pickart, R | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS | APR | NSF/PHY |
| Pieper, R | USC | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | EVEN MOS | NSF/BIO |
| Pillsbury, R | OSU | IN5/4/3 | MELVILLE | APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE |
| Pratson, L | LDEO | NA9 | EWING* | MAR | NSF/MGG |
| Purdy, G | WHOI | MA10 | EWING* | SUMMER | NSF/ODP |
| Reed, D | SAN JOSE ST | NP10 | EWING* | MAY | NSF/MGG |
| Repeta, D | WHOI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | APR | DOE |
| Rine, J | U SO CAR | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | JUN | NSF/MGG |
| Roberts, H | LSU | NA9 | PELICAN* | JUL/AUG | NSF/GEOPHY |
| Rona, $P$ | RUTGERS | NA10 | ATLANTIS II | MAR-JUL | NSF |
| Rossby/Hebert | URI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR* | AUG / SEP | NSF/PHY |
| Rowe, Gil | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE* | MAY-AUG | NSF/BIO |
| Royer, T | ALASKA | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX* | APR/AUG/DEC | NSF/PHY |
| Sandwell, D | SCRIPPS | SP6 | MELVILLE | SEP/DEC | NSF/MGG |
| Sanford, T | UW/APL | NP9 | POINT SUR | FEP | NSF/TECH |
| Sansone, F | HAWAII | NP9 | ATLANTIS II | SUMMER | NSF/MGG |
| Santschi, P | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE* | OCT | NSF/CHEM |


| Sawyer, D | RICE | NA7 | EWING* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sayles, F | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* |
| Schell, D | ALASKA | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX* |
| Schelske, C | U FL | GL4 | LAURNETIAN* |
| schmitt, R | WHOI | NA10 | OCEANUS/END |
| Schmitt/Toole | WHOI | SA1/3 | MEDIUM/ISELIN |
| Schmitt/Toole | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS/END |
| Schneider, D | WHOI | NP9 | ATLANTIS II |
| Sempere, JC | UW | IN8/11 | MELVILLE |
| Sempere, JC | UW | IN8/11 | MELVILLE |
| Sempere, JC | UW | NA6/10 | OCEANUS* |
| Sharp, J | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* |
| Sharp, J | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* |
| Shenker, J | FIT | NA6/9 | ???? |
| Shiller, A | U SO MISS | NA9 | PELICAN* |
| Siebenaller, J | LSU | NP9 | WECOMA* |
| Siegel, D | UCSB | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* |
| Simenstad/Jay | UW | NP9 | BARNES/SPRUL** |
| Simoneit, B | OSU | HP9/13 | ATLANTIS II |
| Smith, C | HAWAII | NP13/9 | ATLANTIS II |
| Smith, D | WHOI | NA9 | KNORR |
| Smith, K | SCRIPPS | NP9 | ATLANTIS II* |
| Smith, K | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* |
| Smith, S | BROOKHAVEN | IN1/3 | THOMPSON* |
| Sambrotto, R | LDEO | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS |
| Spiess/Hbrand | SCRIPPS | NP6/9 | MELLVILLE* |
| Spiess/Hbrand | SCRIPPS | NP6/9 | NEW HORIZON |
| Stanton, T | NPG | NP9 | POINT SUR* |
| Sturz, A | U SAN DIEGO | NP9 | SPROUL* |
| Suttle, C | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN |
| Suttle, C | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN |
| Swift, et al | SCRIPPS | IN1-11AN4/5 | KNORR |
| Taylor, B | HAWAII | SP1 | MOANA WAVE* |
| Taylor/Wirsen | WHOI | NP9 / SP3 | ATLANTIS II |
| Tindale, N | TAMU | IN8/11/SP4 | LARGE |
| Tivey, M | WHOI | NP9 | ATLANTIS II* |
| Toole, J | WHOI | IN1,2 | KNORR* |
| Toole, J | WHOI | IN3-6 | MELVILLE |
| Toole, J | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* |
| Toomey, D | U OF OREGON | NA7 | EWING* |
| Toomey, D | U OF OREGON | NA7 | OCEANUS |
| Townsend, D | MAINE | NA6 | ENDEAVOR |
| Trehu, A | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA * |
| Tucholke, B | WHOI | NA10 | THOMPSON/EWING |
| Twilley, R | U SW LA | NA9 | PELICAN |
| Van Dover, C | WHOI | NP9 | ATLANTIS II |
| Van Geen, A | LDEO | NP9 | PT SUR |
| Vogt, P | NRL | NA2 / AR2 | EWING* |
| Von Herzen, R | WHOI | NA10 | ATLANTIS II* |
| Vrijenhoek/Ltz | RUTGERS | NA6 | ATLANTIS II |
| Walsh, J | U SO FL | NA9 | PELICAN* |
| Ward, B | UCSC | NP9/12/13 | NEW HORIZON* |
| Warren, B | WHOI | NP7 | MOANA WAVE |
| Warren, B | WHOI | IN3/4/5 | MELVILIE |


| MAY/AUG | NSF/MGG | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL | NSF/CHEM | $4^{-}$ |
| AUG / SEP | NSF/BIO | 8 |
| APR/AUG/SEM | NSF/MGG | 20 |
| SEP/OCT | ONR | 25 |
| JAN/APR | NSF/PHY | ANC |
| OCT | ONR | 25 |
| SUMMER | NSF/MGG | 3 |
| AUST SUM | NSF/ODP | 32 |
| NOV9 4 | NSF/RIDGE |  |
| SUMMER | NSF/RIDGE | 35 |
| JUL | NSF/REU |  |
| APR | NSF/CHEM | $\epsilon$ |
| JAN/FEB | NSF/BIO | 14 |
| NOV | NSF/CHEM | 15 |
| MAY | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| JUN/SEP | NSF | 12 |
| MAY | NSF/LMER | 3 C |
| SUMMER | NSF/CHEM | 5 |
| JUL-DEC | NSF/BIO | 12 |
| MAR-JUL | NSF/MGG | 28 |
| FEB/JUN/OCT | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| FEB/JUN/OCT | NSF/BIO | 15 |
| FEB-DEC | NSF/JGOFS | 210 |
| JUN/JUL | NSF/BIO | 1. |
| SUMMER | NSF | 14 |
| SPRING | NSF |  |
| APR | ONR |  |
| JUN | JUN | 2 |
| APR/JUL | NSF/BIO | 21 |
| AUG | NSF/BIO | 1 C |
| JAN-DEC | NSF/WOCE | 365 |
| EARLY95 | NSF/MGG | 32 |
| FALL | NSF/RIDGE | 11 |
| JAN | ONR/NSF | 45 |
| SUM/FALL | NSF/MGG | 25 |
| SEP/OCT | NSF / PHY | 54 |
| JUN-JUL | NSF/PHY | 35 |
| MAR/JUN | NSF/INST |  |
| APR | NSF/RIDGE |  |
| ?? ? | NSF/RIDGE | 12 |
| APR/MAY | NSF/BIO | 2 C |
| ?? ? | NSF/MGG | ¢ |
| MAY-JUL | NSF/RIDGE | 37 |
| JAN/MAY/AUG | NSF/LMER | $4 \varepsilon$ |
| SUMMER | NSF/RIDGE |  |
| MAY | NSF/MGG |  |
| JUL/AUG94? | NRL | 3: |
| JAN/MAR | NSF/MGG | 14 |
| JUL | NSF/RIDGE | $1 \varepsilon$ |
| MA/JU/SE/DE | NSF/LMER | 4 C |
| JUN | NSF/BIO | 3 |
| JUN | NSF/OSR | 1 |
| APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE | 5 |


| Warren, B | WHOI | IN3/4/5 | MELVILIE | NOV-DEC | NSF/WOCE | $5!$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Washburn, L | UCSB | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JUL | NSF | 2: |
| Waterbury, J | WHOI | IN1 | LARGE | FEB/AUG | NSF/JGOFS | 12\} |
| Watts, R | URI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JAN/JUL | NSF/ONR/NO | 3: |
| Weatherly, G | FSU | SA1 | OCEANUS* | MAR/JUN | NSF/PHY | 1 |
| Weller, R | WHOI | IN1 | LARGE | OCT | ONR | 1 |
| Weller, R | WHOI | IN1 | THOMPSON* | APR | ONR | 1 |
| Whitledge, T | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN* | JUL | NSF/REU |  |
| Whitworth, T | tamu | IN7-11AN4/5 | KNORR | DEC94/JAN95 | NSF/WOCE | 4 |
| Whitworth, T | tamu | IN5/4/3 | MELVILLE | APR-JUN | NSF/WOCE |  |
| Wiebe, w | U OF GA | NA6 | BLUE FIN* | MAY/JUL | NSF/BIO | 1 |
| Wiengartner, T | UA | NP2/3 | ALPHA HELIX* | SEP/OCT | NSF/OPP | 2 |
| Wilcock, W | UW | NP9 | WECOMA | JUL | NSF/RIDGE |  |
| Wilcock, W | UW | NP9 | WECOMA* | SEP | NSF/RIDGE |  |
| Wilson, D | UCSB | NP13/SP3A | MELVILLE | ANY | NSF/RIDGE | 2 |
| Windom, H | SKIDAWAY | NA6/9 | BLUE FIN* | MAR/APR | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Wong | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN* | MAR-AUG | NSF/PHY | 2 |
| Wong/Dunstan | ODU | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | APR/MAY | NSF | 1 |
| Yamamoto, | MIAMI | NA6 | OCEANUS | SUMMER | ONR |  |
| Yayanos, A | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON* | JUL | NSF/INST |  |
| Zafiriou, 0 | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | AUG | NSF/CHEM |  |
| Zafiriou, 0 | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRDII* | JUN | NSF/CHEM |  |
| zehr, J | STONY BROOK | NA9 | GYRE/EN** | JAN/FEB | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Zumberge, M | SCRIPPS | NA9 | NEW HORIZON* | SUMMER | ONR |  |

## APPENDIX V

|  |  |  | OPTIMUM |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | SHIP | 1996 | SOURCE/ |  |
| PI | INSTITUTION | AREA | REQUESTED | DATES | FUNDING | DAYS |
| Allison, M | WHOI | NA10 | CAPE HATTERAS | FEB | NSF/MGG | 14 |
| Ammerman, J | tamu | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | FEB | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| Ammerman, J | tamu | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 7 |
| Ammerman, J | tamu | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | AUG | NSF/BIO | 7 |
| Bacon/Francois | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS | JUL/AUG | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| Banse, K | UW | NP9 | BARNES | SEP/OCT | NSF/BIO | 20 |
| Banse, K | UW | NP9 | MEDIUM | JUL | NSF/BIO | 9 |
| Becker, K | MIAMI | NA6 | ATLANTIS II | SPR/SUM | NSF/ODP | 3 |
| Bernhard, J | WADSWORTH | NP9 | SPROUL | OCT | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Biesiot, P | U OF S M | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | SEP | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Brown, K | SCRIPPS | NP13 | MELVILLE | SUMMER/FALL | NSF/MGG | 12 |
| Brown, K | SCRIPPS | NP9 | SPROUL | SPRING/SUM | NSF/MGG | 2 |
| Bruland, K | UCSC | NP9 | POINT SUR | JUN-JUL | NSF/CHEM | 28 |
| Burdige, D | ODU | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN | APR | NSF/CHEM | 4 |
| Buskey, E | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN | MAY | NSF/BIO | 7 |
| Butler, R | ??? | NP9 | MELVILLE | JUL | NSF/OTECH | 18 |
| Cai/Sayles | WHOI | NA6 | MEDIUM | MAR/APR | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| Cai/Sayles | WHOI | NA6 | MEDIUM | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| Capone, D | U MD | NA9 / 10 | ISELIN | AUG-OCT | NSF/BIO | 20 |
| Catipovic, J | WHOI | NP6 | ATLANTIS II | JUN/ SEP | NSF | 4 |
| Chave, A | WHOI | NP6/7 | ATLANTIS II | APR | NSF/IDP | 22 |
| Childress, J | UCSB | NP9 | NEW HORIZON | WINTER\&JUN | NSF/BIO | 24 |
| Chisholm, S | MIT | NA6 | OCEANUS | JUN(FROM94) | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Chisholm, S | MIT | NA6 | OCEANUS | JAN | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Cifuentes, L | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE | JAN | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Coats, D W | SMITHSONIAN | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN | MAY/OCT | NSF/BIO | 30 |
| Cochran, K | STONY BROOK | NP11 | MOANA WAVE | MONTHLY | NSF/CHEM | 6 |
| Cook, s | HBIO | NA9 | SEWARD JOHNSON | JUL | ??? | 3 |
| Cowen, R | STONY BROOK | NA9 | ENDEAVOR | APR/MAY | NSF/BIO/PH | 25 |
| Cowles/Moum | OSU | NP9 / 12 | WECOMA | MAY/SEP | NSF/BIO | 30 |
| Dacey, J | WHOI | NA9 | WEATHERBIRD II | SEP/NOV | NSF/CHEM | 20 |
| Dagg, M | LUMCON | NA9 | PELICAN | JUL | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Delaney, J | UW | NP9 | THOMPSON | SUMMER | NSF/RIDGE | 22 |
| Deuser, $W$ | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MAR-NOV | NSF/CHEM | 6 |
| Devol, A | UW | NP9 | NEW HORIZON | FEB | NSF/CHEM | 30 |
| Druffel, E | UCI | IN9 | MELVILLE | FEB | NSF/CHEM | 33 |
| Dugdale, R | USC | NP9 | POINT SUR | APR/MAY/JUN | NSF/BIO | 15 |
| Eckelbarger, K | U OF MAINE | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | FEB-DEC | NSF/BIO | 24 |
| Eckman, J | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN | APR/JUL/SEP | NSF/BIO | 60 |
| Eckman, J | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN | JUN/AUG | NSF/BIO | 4 |
| Fenical, W | SCRIPPS | NA9 | ISELIN | SUMMER | NSF/CHEM | 21 |
| Forsyth, D | BROWN | SP3 | MELVILLE | MAY / JUN | NSF/RIDGE | 48 |
| Frank, T | HBOI | NA6/9/13 | SEA DIVER | FEB/OCT | NSF/BIO | 7 |
| Frank, T | HBOI | NA6/9/13 | SEWARD JOHNSON | JUN | NSF/BIO | 11 |
| Gallager, S | WHOI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR/OCEA | MAR | NSF/BIO | 4 |
| Gallager, S | WHOI | NA6 | ENDEAVOR/OCEA | MAR | NSF/BIO | 4 |
| Glynn, P | MIAMI | NP13 | URRZCZ | JUL | NSF/BIO | 12 |
| Goad, L | $\cup \mathrm{MICH}$ | GL4 | LAURENTIAN | JUL | NSF/TEP | 9 |
| Goericke, R | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON | ANY? | NSF/BIO | 2 |


| Green, T | MUSKEGON | GL4 | LAURENTIAN | AUG | NSE/TE | 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gregg, M | UW-APL | NP9 | BARNES | MAY | ?? | 15 |
| Halfman, J | NOTRE DAME | GL4 | LAURENTIAN | AUG | NSF/MGG | 2 |
| Hansell, D | BBS | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | FEB-OCT | NSF/CHEM | 12 |
| Hildebrand, J | SCRIPPS | NP9 | MEDIUM/LARGE | JUL | NSF/MGG | 6 |
| Honjo, S | WHOI | IN1 | THOMPSON | OCT | NSF/JGOFS | ANC |
| Ingall, E | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| Ingall, E | UT | NP9 | SMALL | MAY | NSF/CHEM | 12 |
| Johnson, P | UW | NP9 | THOMPSON/JAS | SUMMER | NSF | 12 |
| Karl, D | HAWAII | NP12/9 | MOANA WAVE | MAY\&JUN | NSF/BIO | 56 |
| Kirchman, D | U DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN | APR/AUG | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Klinkhammer, G | OSU | SP3 | THOMPSON | ?? | NSF/CHEM | 4 |
| Knap, A | BBS | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MONTHLY | NSF/CHEM | 110 |
| Langmuir, C | LDEO | NP13 | MELVILLE | ANY | NSF/MGG | 35 |
| Latz, M | SCRIPPS | NP9 | SPROUL | MONTHLY | NSF/BIO | 15 |
| Ledwell, J | WHOI | SA1 | OCEANUS | FEB | NSF/PHY | 36 |
| Lehman, J | U MICH | GL4 | LAURENTIAN | JUN/JUL/AUG | NSF/BIO | 24 |
| Lonsdale, $P$ | SCRIPPS | SP9 | MELVILLE | JAN | NSF/MGG | 35 |
| MacDonald, K | UCSB | SP3 | MELVILIE | NOV | NSF/MGG | 43 |
| Martin, W | WHOI | NA6 | KNORR | JUL | NSF/CHEM | 10 |
| McCleave, J | MAINE | NA6/9 | CAPE HATTERAS | FEB | NSF/BIO | 30 |
| McCorkle, D | WHOI | NP13/SP3 | MELVILLE | OCT/NOV | NSF/MGG | 24 |
| Michaels, A | BBS | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MAR/APR/JUN | NSF/CHEM | 20 |
| Michaels, A | BBS | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MAR/MAY | NSF/CHEM | 14 |
| Mitchell, G | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON | ANY | ONR | 2 |
| Moffett/Busler | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | APR | NSF/CHEM | 5 |
| Moun, J | OSU | NP9 | WECOMA | AUG | NSF/PHY | 10 |
| Muramoto, J | WHOI | IN1 | THOMPSON | JAN/FEB | NSF/JGOFS | ? ? |
| Murray, J | UW | NP9 | BARNES | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 7 |
| Murray, J | UW | NP9 | BARNES | TBA | NSF/CHEM | 25 |
| Mutter, C | LDEO | NP10 | EWING | APR | NSF/MGG | 46 |
| Nelson, J | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN | JAN/MAR | NSF/BIO | 20 |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | JUL-DEC | NSF/MGG | 49 |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NP9 | WECOMA | JAN\&MAR | ONR | 14 |
| Nittrouer, C | STONY BROOK | NA6 | OCEANUS | SUMMER | ONR | 20 |
| Norris, R | WHOI | IN1 | THOMPSON | JAN/FEB | NSF/JGOFS | ?? |
| Olson, R | WHOI | NA6 | OCEANUS | MAR | NSF/BIO | 14 |
| Orcutt/Vernon | SCRIPPS | NP11 | MELVILLE | SPRING/SUM | NSF/ODP | 15 |
| Paffennoffer | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN | ALL | NSF/BIO | 48 |
| Paul, A | ALASKA | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX | AUG / SEP | NSF | 21 |
| Richardson, P | WHOI | SA2 | MEDIUM/LARGE | MAY/JUN | NSF/PHY | 19 |
| Rowe, G | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE | MAY-AUG | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Royer, T | ALASKA | NP6 | ALPHA HELIX | APR/AUG/DEC | NSE/PHY | 15 |
| Sambrotto, R | LDEO | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | APR/MAY | NSF/BIO | 21 |
| Sanford, T | UW-APL | NP9 | MEDIUM | AUG | NSF/PHY | 23 |
| Santschi, P | TAMU | NA9 | GYRE | MAR/OCT | NSF/CHEM | 15 |
| Sawyer, D | RICE | NA7 | EWING | MAY-AUG | NSF/MGG | 25 |
| Sayles, F | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | ALL | NSF/CHEM | 28 |
| Schneider, D | WHOI | NP13 | ATLANTIS II | ANY | NSF/MGG | 20 |
| Sharp, J | DEL | NA6 | CAPE HENLOPEN | JUL | NSF/REU | 3 |
| Shiller, A | U OF S M | NA9 | PELICAN | JUN | NSF/CHEM | 15 |
| Siegel, D | UCSB | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | MAR/AUG | NSF/ | 12 |
| Sieracki, M | BIGELOW | NA6 | CAPE HATTERAS | JUL | NSF | 12 |
| Simenstad, C | UW | NP9 | BARNES | JUL | NSF/LMER | 30 |


| Smith, C | HAWAII | NP13 | ATLANTIS II | JUL-DEC | NSF/BIO | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Smith, C | HAWAII | NP9 | ATLANTIS II | JAN-AUG | NSF/BIO | 2 |
| Spiess/Hildbd | SCRIPPS | NP9 | MELVILLE/N H | SUMMER | ??? | 14 |
| Suttle, C | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN | AUG | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Taylor/Wirsen | WHOI | NP9 / 13 | ATLANTIS II | SPRING | NSF/RIDGE | 8 |
| Toole, J | WHOI | IN7 | FRANKLIN | FALL | NSF/PHY | 21 |
| Townsend, D | MAINE | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | APR\&MAY | NSF/BIO | 20 |
| Turner, R | LSU | NA9 | PELICAN | JAN-OCT | NSE/LMER | 96 |
| Van Dover, C | ALASKA | NA6 | ATLANTIS II | JAN/FEB | NSF/RIDGE | 8 |
| van Green, A | LDEO | NP9 | POINT SUR | NOV | NSF/MGG | 4 |
| Vrijenhoik/Ltz | RUTGERS | NP9 | KNORR/ALVIN | EARLY/LATE | NSF/RIDGE | 19 |
| Walsh, J | U OF S FL | NA9 | ISELIN/PELICAN | FEB/MAR/APR | NSF/LMER | 30 |
| Washburn, L | UCSB | NA6 | ENDEAVOR | JUN | NSF | 19 |
| Whitworth, T | tamu | AN2/3/4 | PALMER | JAN | NSF/WOCE | 53 |
| Whitledge, T | UT | NA9 | LONGHORN | JUL | NSF/REU | 6 |
| Wiebe, W | U OF GA | NA6 | BLUE FIN | MAR/JUL | NSF/BIO | 10 |
| Windom, H | SKIDAWAY | NA6 | BLUE FIN | JUL/AUG | NSE/CHEM | 5 |
| Zafiriou, O | WHOI | NA6 | MEDIUM | AUG | NSF/CHEM | 3 |
| Zafiriou, O | WHOI | NA6 | WEATHERBIRD II | JUN | NSF/CHEM | 3 |
| Zafiriou, o | WHOI | NP6 | MOANA WAVE | OCT | NSF/CHEM | 3 |
| Zumberge, M | SCRIPPS | NP9 | NEW HORIZON | SUMMER | ONR/MGG | 5 |

APPENDIX VI



RECLIVED
SEP 1 1994
UNOLSOFFICE 1995
PROPOSED CRUISE TRACKS
R/V WECOMA
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY





RN Melville 95
Scrtpps mstitution of Oceanography


RV Robert G. Sproul 1995
Scripps Institution of Oceanography

RN New Horizon 1995
Scripps Institution of Oceanography






Augunt i6. $10^{-\cdots} \quad$ ri/12/9\%
1095 GLOBEC C....IBES

July 1995 Auguat 1995



## APPENDIX VII



SPEED (SUSTAINED)
ENDURANCE ICEBREAKING SCIENTISTS CREW + AVDET
ACCOMMODATIONS
POLAR ICEBREAKER - WAGB 20
OUTBOARD PROFILE


## WAGB 20 <br> POLAR ICEBREAKER INBOARD PROFILE


POLAR ICEBREAKER - WAGB 20
ICEBREAKING

EXTENSIVE VALIDATION
LEWIS SIMULATIONS
ASSUMPTIONS CONSERVATIVE
POLAR ICE BREAKER - WAGB 20
ACCOMMODATIONS
ALL IN FORWARD
ALL IN FORWARD SUPERSTRUCTURE

SCIENCE LIBRARY CONFERENCE ROOM FOR 50

STORES FOR 180 DAYS
ENDURANCE PROFILE
USCG ICEBREAKER PROGRAM MAJOR ISSUES o SUPPORT NATIONAL HIGH LATITUDE RESEARCH o DECREMENTAL AGENCY BUDGET
o MISSION SCHEDULING
o SUPPORT/JUSTIFICATION FOR ICEBREAKERS
o RELIABILITY PROJECT
o COMPLETE HEALY
USCG ICEBREAKER REIMBURSEMENT COSTS FY95
Approximate cost: \$19,000/Day
TRANSIT $13,400 \mathrm{GAL} / \mathrm{DAY}$
OPAREA 11,800 GAL/DAY
USCG ICEBREAKER FY94-96 SCHEDULE
SHIP
POLAR STAR
POLAR SEA
POLAR SEA
POLAR SEA
POLAR STAR
POLAR STAR

| USCG ICEBREAKER |  |  |  | 1994-1995 SCHEDULE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | NSF | NAVY | USCG | TOTAL |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 150 | 23 | 79 | 252 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 2,880$ | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3,629$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| FY95 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 194 | 0 | 57 | 251 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 3,400$ |  |  | $\$ 3,400$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| OPTIMUM UTILIZATION: | 370 | DAYS/YEAR |  |  | | USCG ICEBREAKER |  |  |  | 1994-1995 SCHEDULE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | NSF | NAVY | USCG | TOTAL |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 150 | 23 | 79 | 252 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 2,880$ | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3,629$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| FY95 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 194 | 0 | 57 | 251 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 3,400$ |  |  | $\$ 3,400$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| OPTIMUM UTILIZATION: | 370 | DAYS/YEAR |  |  | | USCG ICEBREAKER |  |  |  | 1994-1995 SCHEDULE |
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|  | NSF | NAVY | USCG | TOTAL |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 150 | 23 | 79 | 252 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 2,880$ | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3,629$ |
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| FY95 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 194 | 0 | 57 | 251 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 3,400$ |  |  | $\$ 3,400$ |
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| OPTIMUM UTILIZATION: | 370 | DAYS/YEAR |  |  | | USCG ICEBREAKER |  |  |  | 1994-1995 SCHEDULE |
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|  | NSF | NAVY | USCG | TOTAL |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 150 | 23 | 79 | 252 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 2,880$ | $\$ 750$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3,629$ |
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| FY95 |  |  |  |  |
| SHIP DAYS | 194 | 0 | 57 | 251 |
| SHIP \$K | $\$ 3,400$ |  |  | $\$ 3,400$ |
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| OPTIMUM UTILIZATION: | 370 | DAYS/YEAR |  |  |




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